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Hiram Holmes Book

Provincetown Map

1851



Provincetown Map 1851 - Hiram Holmes

Journal of a voyage Whaling in Lb. Hanover
in the year 1851 Hiram Holmes Master

May 20th at 1 P.M. got under way for sea
at 4 P.M. anchored of back side it being thick
of fog.

May 21st got under way at 5 A.M. wind to westward

May 22^d Calm & flattering

May 23^d Wind S.E. first part latter part come
Lat 40-35 N in to N.W. with a heavy squall.
Long 70-01 W bore off for Eastward.

May 24th ~~fresh~~ breezes from North. saw black fish
Lat 39-40
Long 68-02 W at 6 struck a porpoise

Sunday pleasant all day. first part wind
May 25th to North. latter part hauls round to Lat 39-40 N
Eastward in the gulf tacked & stood out Long 65-40 W
saw fin backs & 1 piece squid

Mon 26th first part of this day calm. at 2 P.M.
Lat 39-59 a gentle breeze comes from the North
Long 65-01 saw several fin backs & some rips at night
in the gulf. Steering N.E.

Tues 27th First part of this day fresh breezes from
the North took in double reefs & flying
Lat 41-09 N Lib saw several fin backs. Latter
Long by chron part moderate shook out reefs. at 6 P.M.
62-28 W nearly calm.

Journal of a Voyage Whaling

Wens

May 28th First part of this day calm. Saw a log. Lowered
Latt obs Starboard boat for fish. got none Latter part
41°-39' N a light breeze from N.W. at 5 P.M. saw
Longbke Killers. Lowered 2 boats got none. at 6 begins
61°-30' W to rain. at 9 P.M. took in Main sail
& flying jib and Double reefed foresail, it
blows fresh

Thurs

May 29th

Fresh breezes all day from N.W.
found the Main mast loose had
to wedge it. been running with
42°-47' N double reef fore sail & jib all day
Long bks saw plenty of birds & several fin backs
5-8-47 W some porpoises. steering E.S.E.

Friday 30th

First part fresh breezes from N.W. &
Latt obs foggy. Latter part clears & moderates
42°-30' N been steering S.E. with 2 reef for sail
Long bks, & jib set at 4 saw a sail.
5-6-11 W.

In Lohr Hanover 1854.

Hiram Holmes Master

Journal of a Whaling Voyage

In Sch^t Hanover 1851 Hiram Holmes Master
Thursday June 12th First part light breezes from WSW. At 8 AM
saw a shoal of sperm whales, bound to
Latt 36° 00' Northwards. Lowered boats got none. Latter
Long 47° 14' part more moderate, or nearly calm

Friday June 13th This light breezes from the WSW &
beautifully pleasant all day. Saw porpoises
Latt 35° 30' N & one piece squid. So Ends this day
Long 46° 31' W

Saturday June 14th All this day very fine weather, & excellent
seeing saw grampuses. The wind being
Latt 35° 14' N light from S.W. to wards sun set
Long 46° 40' W most calm. Painted jib boom to day

Sunday June 15th First part of this day light breezes from
SW. & good weather. Latter part a
swell raises from the South^W. & breezes. Saw
Latt in 35° 27' N a shoal of black fish going to the N.E.
47° 16' Long W saw two vessels bound to Eastward.

Monday June 16th
Latt in 36° 06' N ~~nothing~~ ^{porpoises} This day fresh breezes from SW saw
Long in 46° 44' W ~~nothing~~ been running to the N.E. at
night looks like rain.

Tuesday June 17th
Latt by acc 36° 30' N Fresh breezes this day from SW. & raining
Long Obs. by spells during the day at 2 continues
45° 44' W to breeze. took in flying jib & main sail
at night moderates.

June 18th Journal of a Whaling Voyage
 Lat by obs 36°-34' N
 Long 4 PM 45°-11' W
 All this day fresh breeze from N.W.
 & some smoky. rather poor seeing saw
 a big standing to Eastward saw nothing
 looks whaly. saw some tide rips. been stand-
 ing to Southward.

Thursday June 19th
 Lat by Acc 35°-40' N
 Long at 3 PM 44°-30' W
 First part of this day rain the wind
 S.West. at 2 PM saw a few black fish
 at 3 held up raining. shook out reefs &c

Friday June 20th
 Lat by 35°-30' N
 Long at 3 PM 44°-30' W
 All this day Wind fresh from N.W. & cloudy
 saw a large piece of squid. been steering
 to Southward all day. at 6 PM had a squall
 so we took in sail.

Saturday June 21st
 Lat by obs 34°-51' N
 Long 5 PM 43°-39' W
 First part of this day wind from
 N.W. & good weather. got the old Main
 sail up and mended it at 4 PM bent it
 Latter part wind veers to West. weather
 holds good

Sunday June 22^d
 Lat by obs 34°-04' N
 Long at 4 PM 43°-59' W
 All this day has been crowned
 with beautiful weather the wind gentle
 from the North. saw some tide rips

Monday June 23^d
 Lat by obs 34°-02' N
 Long 4 PM 44°-11' W
 First part of this day light breeze
 from N.E. & very pleasant saw a sail
 Latter part about calm mended the old
 fore sail & bent it. saw a shark. also
 some dolphin.

In Sch. Hanover 1851. Hiram Holmes Master

Tuesday June 24th

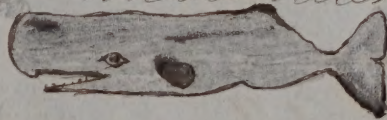
Lat obs
33° 54' N
Long 4 P.M.
44° 19' W

fine breeze all this day from Westward
& pleasant weather a beautiful day for
whaling. Saw a grampus. also a spout
blowed but twice. There is a strong North
East current here bent the old flying jib

Wednesday 25th

Lat obs
33° 40' N
Long at 4 P.M.
44° 17'

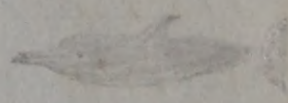
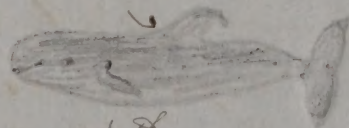
First part of this day fresh breeze from
N.W. at 5 A.M. rose a shoal of sperm
Whales ahead. at 7 lowered two boats. at
8: Starboard boat had a chance on. Boat
steerer missed. so we got none. they went
off to windward. out of sight. Latter
part moderates. so Ends this day



Thursday June 26th

Lat by obs
33° 22' N
Long at 4 P.M.
44° 15' W

This day the weather has been variable
sometimes squalls of fine rain sometimes
clear at 6 A.M. saw a shoal of black fish
bound to S.E. lowered boats got none
Saw porpoises. The wind has varied from
S.W. to North.



Lat by obs
32° 46' N
Long 4 P.M.
44° 36' W

Friday June 27th

All this day very fine weather &
Excellent seeing. Saw two sails during the
day. bound to Eastward Saw shoal of porpoises.
at 7 P.M. saw a breach ahead. but it was
so near dark could not find it out

Journal of a Voyage Whaling

Latt by obs
 $32^{\circ} - 29' N$
 Long 4 P.M.
 $45^{\circ} - 00' W$

Saturday June 28th 1851

This day the first light breeze from North. Middle part calm. Latter part a light breeze from East. saw some grampuses.

Sunday June 29th

Latt by obs
 $32^{\circ} - 28' N$
 Long 4 P.M.
 $44^{\circ} - 33' W$

All this day very fine weather the first part a very light breeze from S.E. Latter part hauls round to S.W. & sails steady about 4 knots, breeze & clear, good sailing.

Monday June 30th

Latt by obs
 $33^{\circ} - 03' N$
 Long 4 P.M.
 $44^{\circ} - 26' W$

First part of this day gentle breezes from the West. & cloudy. Towards the middle of the day begins to breeze & have began to take in sail. Latter part fresh gales at 5 P.M. hove too under two reef fore sail parted the Leach rope to fil. to day. saw three sails during the day.

Tuesday July 1st 1851

Latt by obs
 $33^{\circ} - 57' N$
 Long 4 P.M.
 $44^{\circ} - 39' W$
 height of barometer

All this day fresh breezes from the West. been under 2 reefs all day. saw a grampus. at sun set looks squally. & is very rough. saw a sail during the day.

Wednesday July 2nd

Latt by obs
 $34^{\circ} - 44' N$
 Long 4 P.M.
 $44^{\circ} - 28' W$

First part of this day. gentle breezes from the west. saw two breaches turned out to be grampuses. Latter part breezes a little at 6 P.M. spoke the big Ocean of Sandwich left Wright Comes out & then went on board. a little while

In John's Hanover 1851. Hiram Holmes Master

Thursday July 3^d 1851
 Lat by obsⁿ 34° = 49' N
 Long 4 P.M. 44° = 32' W
 height of Mercator from her. seen nothing to day. the water is thick & full of stuff. To End this Day.

Friday July 4th 1851.

First part of this day light breeze from W.S.W. & fine weather there is an old swell heaves from the North. Saw grampuses. Middle part calm. Latter part a light breeze from W.S.W. saw shoal of porpoises. & also gramp^{es}. there is plenty of hallow drops in the water. The barometer has ris quite high to day.

Saturday July 5th
 First part of this day calm. & baffling saw three pieces bitter squids. plenty bright eyes. & hallow drops. saw several grampuses. Latter part a light breeze from W.S.W. Saw two sails. got a barrel of beer on to brew this afternoon. at 8⁰⁰/₄ P.M. saw a breach astern. a long distance off. tacked Thermometer ship & stood for it. till sun set, in shade 75 Deg barometer is steady all day. Thermometer 35°

Sunday July 6th
 This is a very fine day for cruising a gentle breeze from the W.S.W. the first part. the latter part wind veers to the North about 3 points. it has been good seeing all day. saw several shicks extending as far as we could see. barometer 75° in shade is steady

Journal of a Voyage Whaling in
 Lat^d by obsⁿ Monday July 7th 1851.
 35° = 31' N. All this day the weather has been very
 Long obsⁿ 4 P.M. fine, and extra good seeing. Saw, con-
 45° = 50' W siderable bit squid. & a good many gramp^s
 Barometer 30 ³⁰/₁₀₀ - rises. at 3 P.M. come in to some heavy tide
 Thermometer 73 deg^s rips. at 4 P.M. saw a large yawl boat
 bottom up. Lowered boat, & caught a mep^s
 fish. our potatoes are all gone, now

Tuesday July 8th
 Lat^d 34° = 56' N This day has been a very fine day
 Long 45° = 30' W good seeing. but a light breeze.
 Barometer 30 ⁴⁰/₁₀₀ from the N.E. to East. Saw 4 pieces
 Thermometer 74 deg of bitten squid & several grampuses
 at 1 P.M. let a boat go on board of
 a Down East bark. from Marcellus
 bound to Boston.

Wednesday July 9th
 Lat^d in 34° = 03' N First part of this day light breeze from
 Long 44° = 19' W the N.E. & fine weather. Saw several pieces
 Barometer 30 ⁴⁰/₁₀₀ of squid. Latter part wind breezes quite
 Thermometer 73 deg fresh. at 5 P.M. saw some beachers. they
 turned out to be grampuses.

Thursday July 10th
 Lat^d in 33° = 19' N First part of this day gentle breezes from
 Long 44° = 03' W the N.N.E. & good weather saw a sail.
 Barometer 30 = ³⁵/₁₀₀ Latter part moderates. wind holds the
 Thermometer 78 deg same. Had a search to day for body
 lice found them very thick on some of
 the forrest hands. while others of them had
 a very few. this together with stink of the
 bilge water is unpleasant business the vessel
 smells so that there is no living in the
 cabin.

Master

Schooner Hanover 1851 Hiram Holmes

Lattin $33^{\circ} 41' N$
Long $4^{\circ} 16' 44'' W$
Barometer $30 \frac{33}{100}$
Thermometer $78^{\circ} deg$

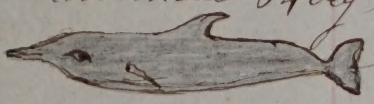
Friday July 11th 1851

First part of this day gentle breeze from the N.N.W. & good weather saw two sails to windward. Saw a fish breach several times called it gram^h. Latter part the wind hands to W.S.W. & looks squally. the barometer looks like falling. Have had a plenty of tide rips all day. have changed the color of water to dark blue.

Saturday July 12th

Latt obs $34^{\circ} 0' N$
Long $4^{\circ} 16' 43'' W$
Barometer $30 \frac{41}{100}$
Thermometer $84^{\circ} deg$

First part of this day light breeze from N.N.E. Saw three sails bound E. L. Latter part about calm. at 6 P.M. Saw a shoal of porpoises. there is not so much tide rips to day



Sunday July 13th

Latt in $34^{\circ} 19' N$
Long $4^{\circ} 16' 43'' W$
Barometer $30 \frac{30}{100}$
Thermometer $80^{\circ} deg$

All this day the weather has been very fine. there has been a moderate breeze. but it has been hauling round all day till it has got to the S. S.W. the barometer has fallen about one tenth to day.

Monday July 14th

Latt in $34^{\circ} 42' N$
Long $4^{\circ} 16' 43'' W$
Barometer $30 = \frac{30}{100}$
Thermom $78 - 2^{\circ} deg$

First part of this day fresh breeze from the S.W. & plenty of rain squalls. Latter part. clears & moderates. at 4 P.M. saw a sail to leeward. at quarter past saw a shoal of black fish lowered boats Larboard boat got fast then the Star boat got fast saved both. & cut them in



Journal of a Voyage Whaling in

Latⁿ in $34^{\circ}59'N$

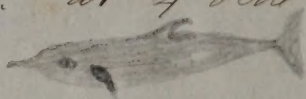
Long 4^{PM} $43^{\circ}02'W$

Barom $30^{\frac{in}{100}} = \frac{48}{100}$

Thermom 81° deg's
in shade

Tuesday July 15th 1851

All this day been about calm. took care of the blubber to day. at 4 PM saw a shoale of porpoises



Wednesday July 16th

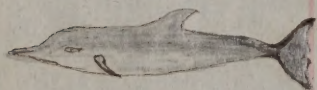
Latⁿ in $35^{\circ}01'N$

Long 4^{PM} $43^{\circ}09'W$

Barometer $30^{\frac{in}{100}} = \frac{54}{100}$

Thermometer 79° deg's

All this day calm. till 4 PM when a light breeze springs up from the N.W. at 5 o'clock. D.M. put Charles Pinder in irons tightest since out for quarrelling with Joshua E. Crane. Kept Crane aloft 2 hours & 2 do - at the helm Alterhal during the day. at noon let Pinder out of irons by his promising good behaviour. Been boiling out to day. Saw 2 shoales porpoises & one sail. to day.



Latⁿ in $35^{\circ}15'N$

Long 4^{PM} $43^{\circ}08'W$

Barom $30^{\frac{in}{100}} = \frac{54}{100}$

Thermom 84° deg

Thursday July 17th

All this day calm till 4 PM a light breeze springs up from the Westward. Saw a sail & plenty of grampuses. the day has been very warm.

Friday July 18th

Latⁿ in $35^{\circ}50'N$

Long 4^{PM} $42^{\circ}12'W$

Barometer $30^{\frac{in}{100}} = \frac{83}{100}$

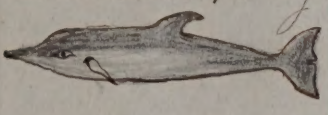
Thermom 78° deg

All this day gentle breeze from the West. at 6 AM saw black fish lowered boats got none they was going to windward. Saw grampus beach at 1 PM. at 4 PM spoke with the Bellish. 3 mos out clean saw whales twice. Had a short game. Heard from Spanton with 60 bls. from Walter. Spin with one large whale. watter K clean Robert Raikes clean H. N. Williams 15 bls & several others all clean



Sch^r Hanover Hiram Holmes Master 1851

Latt in 37-09'N Saturday July 19th
Long 4 PM 41-40'W This has been a good day for cruising
Barometer 30 = $\frac{32}{100}$ the wind has been S.W. to wards night
Thermometer 76 deg it moderates saw 3 shoals porpoises
& one grampus. been steering to N.E.

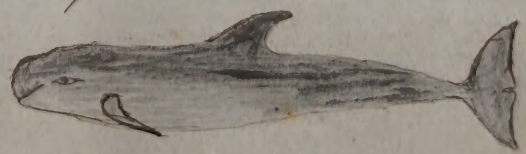
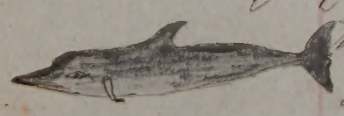


Latt in 37-29'N Sunday July 20th
Long 4 PM 41-36'W All this day there has been a leading
Barometer 30 $\frac{32}{100}$ breeze from the N.N.W. & good weather
Thermom 76 deg seen nothing.

Monday July 21st
Latt in 37-55'N First part of this day light breeze from
Long 4 PM 41-13'W N.E. & fine weather. Middle nearly calm
Barometer 30 = $\frac{34}{100}$ Latter part a fine breeze from N.N.E.
Thermom 78 deg saw some grampuses. & severa pieces
Squid. Carry sail to night steering E by S

Tuesday July 22^d
Latt in 37-53'N First part of this day light breeze from
Long 4 PM 39-13'W N.E. & fine weather saw some beaches
Barometer 30 = $\frac{39}{100}$ to windward. called them grampuses
Thermometer 79 deg Middle part about calm till 6 PM when
a gentle breeze springs up from the East
been to work fitting the New fib stay

Wednesday July 23^d
Latt in 38-05'N First part of this day a fine breeze from
Long 4 PM 38-09'W the West. saw a sail at day light. at
Barometer 30 = $\frac{38}{100}$ 5 A.M saw a large shoal of large black
Thermom 76 deg fish. Lowered aboats got none. Latter part
the hauls to the North. saw a breach. &
a shoal of porpoises. saw one piece
Squid



Journal of a Voyage Whaling in Schooner
 Lattin $38^{\circ} 46' N$ Thursday July 24th 1851
 Long 4^{PM} $37^{\circ} 18' W$ All this day a gentle breeze from the
 Barometer $30 \frac{39}{100}$ North. Saw one piece squid & three gramp
 Thermometer 77 Deg been steering N East by East. bound to
 the Islands carry sail to night

Friday July 25th
 Lattin $38^{\circ} 54' N$ First part of this day calm. at 11 AM
 Long 4^{PM} $36^{\circ} 46' W$ A light breeze springs up from the SW
 Barometer $30 \frac{37}{100}$ Saw a sail astern. but we out run her
 Thermometer 82 Degs at 2 PM saw a shoal of sperm grampuse
 bound to the SEast. saw 1 piece bott
 squid. been steering NE all day

Saturday July 26th
 Lattin $40^{\circ} 18' N$ First part of this day fresh breeze
 Long 4^{PM} $35^{\circ} 54' N$ from the West & looks squally. have had
 Barometer $30 \frac{100}{100}$ some heavy rain squalls. it lightened all
 Thermometer 75 Deg last night. Saw a shoal of porpoises &
 a swordfish. Latter part moderates
 some & the wind veers to N.W. had double
 reefs in all day saw a sail to Seeward
 & several grampuses beach.
 the barometer fell $\frac{22}{100}$ inches during the night

Sunday July 27th
 Lattin $40^{\circ} 55' N$ All this day a gentle breeze from the
 Long 4^{PM} $35^{\circ} 34'$ west & some squally. Saw a ship
 Barom $30 \frac{100}{100}$ standing to the Eastward been laying
 Thermom 77 Deg under double reef fore sail all day

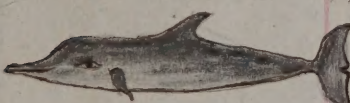
Monday July 28th
 Lattin $41^{\circ} 20' N$ first part of this day light rain squalls
 Long 3^{PM} $34^{\circ} 17' W$ & a light breeze from the W.S.W. been steering
 Barometer $30 \frac{28}{100}$ East by North all day Latter part clears off & a fine
 Thermometer 78 Deg breeze saw boy & caught one dolphin

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Hanover 1851 Hiram Holmes Master

Tuesday July 29th

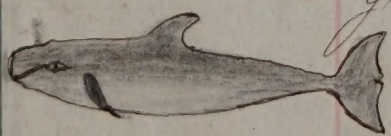
Latitude $42^{\circ}-09'N$ First part of this day calm. Latter part
Long 4 P.M. $34^{\circ}-02'W$ light breeze from S.W. saw porpoises &
Barometer $30^{\frac{42}{100}}$ one sail bound to East^{ward} saw an old
Thermometer 78° deg tree lowered boat & got a mess of fish.
 been making Eastern. To day at $8^{\frac{1}{2}}$ heard
a whale of some kind blowing a little
ways off from the vessel could not make her out

Wednesday July 30th

Latitude $41^{\circ}-39'N$ All this day fine weather. & a fine
Long 4 P.M. $32^{\circ}-54'W$ breeze from the S.W. saw two sails
Barometer $30^{\frac{47}{100}}$ bound to Eastward also two shoals of
Thermometer 78° deg porpoises. I began to work on davit
heads to day at 5 P.M. saw some spouts
 off our weather bow spouted 5 times next
rising spouted 3 times just in sight to
windward.

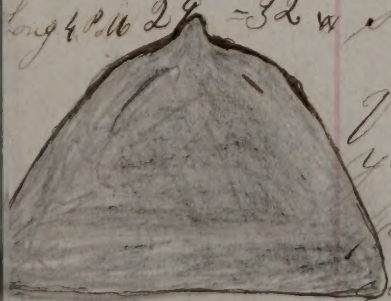
Thursday July 31st & last

All this day a fine breeze from S.W.
Latitude $40^{\circ}-50'N$ & good seeing. saw a shoal of black fish
Long 4 P.M. $31^{\circ}-23'W$ before we made sail this morning at 8 saw
Barometer $30^{\frac{39}{100}}$ another shoal. Latter part the ground
Thermometer 78° deg seems quite lively. saw plenty of sperm
grampuses. considerable tide rips.



Friday August 1st 1851

Latitude $39^{\circ}-57'N$ All this day fresh breezes from the S.W. west
Long 4 P.M. $29^{\circ}-32'W$ saw two sails bound to Eastward & any
quantity of sperm grampuses. & beaches
you might call for. At 6¹/₂ P.M. saw
peak of Vico bearing S.P.M. $\frac{1}{2}$ W. per
compass. distance 60 miles at 7 P.M. took
Barometer $30^{\frac{20}{100}}$ in double reef Main sail & flying jib
Thermom 76° deg stand $\frac{1}{2}$ watches to night



Journal of a Voyage Whaling in

Saturday Augst 2^d 1854

found the
Chronometer 18
miles to the
westward of
us by our morn-
ing observation
Barometer $30 \frac{12}{100}$

First part of this day gentle breeze
from NW, saw several vessels at one
o'clock last night saw the Island of
Graciosa bearing $\text{S} \text{ } 90^\circ \text{ } \text{W}$ & west distance
26 miles. at sun rise saw Beccira &
St George. & Picov. saw plenty of grampuss
spouting & breaching all day. struck a porpoise
Latter part squally & rainy.

Sunday August 3^d

Barometer

stands at $30 \frac{32}{100}$

First part of this day fresh breeze from
the ENE. Latter part bore off & run to
Leeward side of Graciosa, found good weather
there. & smooth water. barometer began to rise

Monday Aug 4th

This day fine weather went on shore ^{with} one
wacht for recruits & on liberty. to be off at
noon. George Moore & Wasting Blodgett
run away from me. I called after them
& chased them. but could not catch them
went on board without them. afternoon the
other wacht came on shore on liberty. at
night the same two. & two others would not
come off by the name of John Mc Donald
& Joseph Blodgett, they were half drunk.
traded nothing till evening when a boat
load came off. with 20 bushels of potatoes
and onions. we took them. for which we gave
a barrel of oil (B. fish) or about 28 gallons.

Schooner Hanover 1851 Hiram Holmes Master
Tuesday Aug 5

No. Observation This day fresh breeze from the west
Long at 4 AM $27^{\circ}45'N$ South west saw sperm grampuses saw
Barometer $30\frac{2}{100}$ a whale ship running for Beceira. &
Thermometer 77 deg we have been running for Beceira at 8 PM
struck a small cow fish & parted warp
& lost the iron at night took in sail
off Turtle head. So Ends this day.

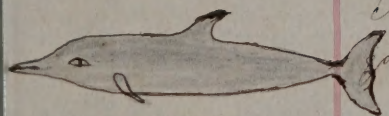
Wednesday August 6th 1851

All this day fresh breeze from the S.W. saw
Barometer $30\frac{12}{100}$ porpoises & grampuses. been running for St
Michaels. at 6 P.M spoke with the ship
Cortes New Bedford ^{Capt. Cromwell} 38 days out 96 barrels took it
in Lat $38^{\circ}13'N$ Long $33^{\circ}20'W$. I went on board
got some papers &c. took some baskets to take home
to his wife. living at Holmes Hole. they cost \$1.00



Thursday August 7th 1851

This day begins with the fresh breeze from S.W.
rainy. saw St Michaels bearing S by East
Barometer $30\frac{21}{100}$ per compass, dist 20 miles. at 9 AM clears off &
Thermometer 75 moderates saw 3 sails bound E. saw porpoises
Later part moderates. shook out reefs. &
laying off St Michaels



Friday August 8th

Barometer $30\frac{35}{100}$ First part of this day moderate breeze from
Thermometer 76 N.W. Middle part calm. Latter part
a good breeze from the West. saw porpoises
& grampuses. Leave to night for St Marys

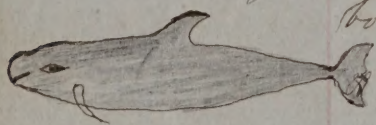
Saturday Aug 9th

Barometer $30\frac{12}{100}$ First part of this day fresh breeze from S.W. at 1 PM
Thermom 78 saw St Marys bearing W.S.W per compass. saw
Lat of St Marys $36^{\circ}59'N$ beating up under the lee of it found the file stay gone. so we
put up the new one saw a whaling bark. at 6 P.M saw
a schooner & one we called a herm brig to windward Leave
St Marys this afternoon for St Marks bank.

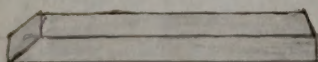
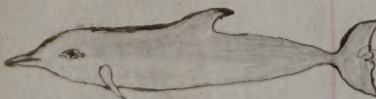
Journal of a Voyage Whaling In Ich.
 Latitude $36^{\circ}22'N$ Sunday Aug 10th 1851
 Longitude $24^{\circ}39'W$ All this day a fresh breeze from the S.W.
 Barometer 30.12 & fair weather. Saw nothing during the day
 Thermometer 75° deg. There seems to be plenty of tide rips.

Monday Aug 11th 1851
 Latitude $35^{\circ}38'N$ First part of this day the wind is to the S.W.
 Longitude $24^{\circ}05'W$ & light. Middle part about calm. Latter
 Barometer 30.22 part a light breeze from S.W. & fine weather
 Thermometer 79° deg. saw nothing. but a grampus beach

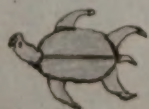
Tuesday Aug 12th
 Latitude $34^{\circ}23'N$ This day a light breeze from the W.S.W. & pleasant
 Longitude $23^{\circ}44'W$ weather. Saw two turtles got one of them saw
 Barometer 30.38 a piece of a vessel's bulworks. at 6 P.M. saw something
 Thermometer 83° deg. To leeward looked white big enough to be a vessel.
 bottomed up bore off & run for it & lowered a boat
 pulled for it till it was so dark we could
 not find it at 6 P.M. saw black fish.



Wednesday Aug 13th
 Latitude $33^{\circ}50'N$. All this day a light breeze from the S.E.
 Longitude $23^{\circ}03'W$ & fine weather. saw a beach run for it.
 Barometer 30.32 but saw nothing after. Saw two schools
 Thermometer 80° deg. of porpoises. & To leeward sticks of timber also
 a small squid's head. found the head to
 our run keg. warped so that one half the
 head shoot by the other. & half the run had
 leaked out.



Thursday Aug 14th
 Latitude $32^{\circ}34'N$ This day a fair leading breeze from the
 Longitude $22^{\circ}15'W$. S.E. saw a fin back. this morning. this
 Barometer 30.30 . Afternoon saw a turtle. we are on very light
 Thermometer 77° deg. blue water. carry sail to night for St. Mary's
 Bank. Steer N by W.



Hanover 1851 Hiram Holmes Master.

Latitude $34^{\circ}03'N$

Friday August 15th 1851

Longitude $23^{\circ}51'W$

First part of this day a gentle breeze from the East. & fine weather saw a ship at 1 A.M. Thermometer 77 degs. bore to the southward. Latter part the veers to the S.E. & moderates saw two grampsea breaches. Carry sail to night steering N.W. comp.

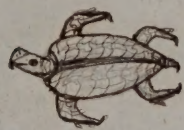
Saturday August 16th

Latitude $34^{\circ}42'N$

Longitude $24^{\circ}34'W$

Barometer $30^{\circ}36'$

Thermometer 81 degs



First part of this day Light breeze from the S.E. and pleasant saw a turtle Landed boat & got him Latter part still moderate the wind veers to the N.E. saw a shoal of grampseas. So Ends another week. and we have no sperm oil. Hope by the blessing of God before another week, rolls into Eternity we shall have some. but the Lord's will be done not mine

Sunday August 17th

Latitude $34^{\circ}55'N$

Longitude $25^{\circ}29'W$

Barometer $30^{\circ}41'$

Thermometer 79 degs

First part of this day nearly calm. have scarcely had steerage way. Middle part The same. Latter part at 4 P.M. a breeze springs up from the N.E. & looks somewhat squally. the weather has been fine all day

Latitude $35^{\circ}43'N$

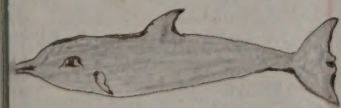
Monday August 18th

Longitude $27^{\circ}18'W$

Barometer $30^{\circ}38'$

Thermometer 78 degs

All this day a fine breeze from the East & good weather. there has been some considerable tide rips saw plenty flying squid, & flying fish. also saw a shark. sett up the head stays this afternoon &c. at sun set saw a shoal of porpoises.

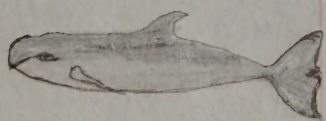


Journal of A Voyage Whaling in Feb.

Lat in $36^{\circ}30'N$
Long 4 P.M. $27^{\circ}54'W$
Barometer 30.29
Thermometer 79 degs

Tuesday Augst 19th 1851

All this day a light breeze from the East
Saw a sail standing to the S.E. saw gramp
the first part. Latter the wind veers to N.E.
at 1 P.M. saw a large shoal of blackfish
Lowered boats got none, came on board
at 2. The fish were going N.N.W.



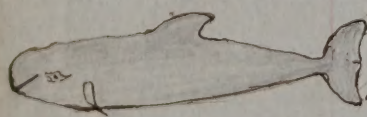
Lat in $37^{\circ}11'N$
Long 4 P.M. $28-36W$
Barometer 30.29
Thermometer 76 - degs

Wednesday Augst 20th

First part of this day a gentle breeze from East
Saw some grampuses. Latter part the wind
hauled to S.East, at 1 P.M. saw Pico bearing
N by E per compass distance 76 miles. There
has been plenty of tide rips to day.

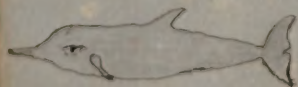
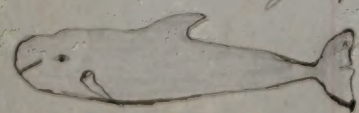
Thursday Augst 21st

First part of this day very light breezes
from the S.E. Saw a whale ship standing
to Southward saw several other vessels at Latter.
breezes up to a gentle breeze at 1 P.M. saw
the ships boats in chase. she was then 6 miles
to Southward, lowered two boats, & pulled for
him found him to be chasing black fish
Went on board. it was the Maria Theresa of
New Bedford Capt. Taylor 2 mns out ahead
Your starboard boat struck a black fish
Ends this day.



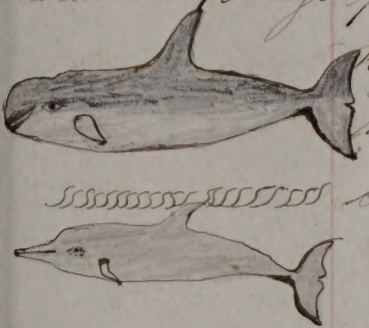
Friday Augst 22nd

Lat in $37^{\circ}29'N$ All this very light breezes from the S.E. saw
Long 4 P.M. $29-41W$ the ship to windward also a merchant man
Barometer 30.27 saw porpoises & grampuses, at 5 saw more
Thermometer 78 degs porpoises. & some black fish. been steering
North & North by west all day.



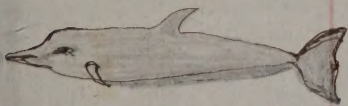
Hanover, 1851 Hiram Holmes Master

Lat in $37^{\circ} 55' N$ Saturday ~~Friday~~ August 23^d 1851
 Long $29^{\circ} 26' W$ First part of this day calm. Latter part
 Barometer 30.27 a little breeze from the S.E. saw grampuses
 Thermometer 78 degs porpoises & killers lowered one boat for the
 killers did not fasten. second mate is sick
 to day. hauled up for Fayal. at 4 P.M.
 saw it bearing S.E. distance 40 miles



Sunday Aug^t 24th Fayal

All this day a light breeze from the South East
 Lat in $38^{\circ} 29' N$ & fine weather. saw porpoises & saw fish
 Long $28^{\circ} 40' W$ worked up between Fayal & Pico saw three
 Barometer 30.27 Whale ships to an anchor in Fayal & one ship
 Thermom. 76 degs laying off & on. found the Chronometer
 18 miles to the westward of our true position
 found her rates to increase from $2''$ & to
 $3''$ & daily. She being too fast for mean time
 at Greenwich. this day $7' = 22''$.



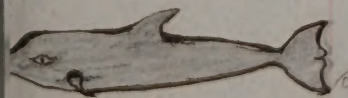
Monday August 25th

Lowered boat this morning & went on shore
 to Fayal. for medical aid for 2^d mate
 & chief mate. got 12 bushels of potatoes & 15-00
 onions 1 doz cabbages. discharged Granik Lewis
 Boatsteerer. Portuguese, by his consent. & shipped
 a man by the name of Leonas Wood, formerly
 1st mate of Bark Mapasort, at dark came
 on board. & bore off for Flores & westward

Lat in $38^{\circ} 40' N$

Tuesday Aug^t 26th

Long $30^{\circ} 04' W$ First part of this day fresh breezes from
 Barometer 30.27 the South. saw two whale ship. at 11 A.M.
 Thermom 74 deg saw a ship off our weather laying under
 close reef ^{on} main top sail & fore top onast stay
 sail suppose he was stowing down oil. hauled
 up for him but couldnt fetch him. Latter part moderates wind S.W.
 saw porpoises. & three merchantmen



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Journal of a Voyage Whaling in Lohr.

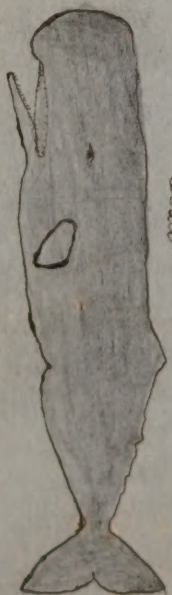
Latitude $38^{\circ}54'N$ Longitude $31^{\circ}48'W$ First part of the morning squally, after
Barometer 30.34 in that fine weather a light breeze from
Thermometer 79 degs the South. Saw several merchantmen,
& some grampuses. There has been some
heavy tide rips. Saw carvo & flores this
morning bearing N per compass ^{30 miles}. find
my Chronometer to be right at her old
rates.

Thursday August 27th
Latitude $39.00'N$ Longitude $32.25'W$ All this day very light breezes from the
Barometer 30.38 at W & A M saw several sails bound to Eastward
Thermometer 80 degs in shade to the N & E quick. Saw cow fish also. & gram
^{pus}



Friday August 29th
Latitude $38-39'N$ Longitude $33-36'W$ All this day a good breeze from the
Barometer 30.34 in S. P. W. saw several sails. during the day
Thermometer 79 degs also several grampus beaches.

Saturday August 30
Latitude $38-40'N$ Longitude $34-36'W$ This day fresh breezes & some squally from
Barometer 30.30 in the. S. W. saw several sails one a schooner
Thermometer 80 degs with two gaff top sails by the wind to Eastward
at. I A M saw a dead whale a good
deal blasted took him along side at 10-2
& got ready to cut. commenced cutting at 2 P.M.
but could not turn her, cut his head off
& let it go. then rolled in the body got
her in at dark. she would have made
about 80 barrels. but we shant get more
than 20. if that.



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Hanover 1851 Hiram Holmes Master

Sunday August 31st 1851

Lat in $38^{\circ}34'N$ This moderate breeze from the N.W. commenced
Long 4 P.M. $34^{\circ}31'W$ on blubber this morning. Saw a sail. also
Barometer $30^{\circ}24'$ in killers. Set the works going but it glued so
Thermometer 77 degs we could boil it. got through mincing at
sun set. wore ship to head the sea more it
is very rough

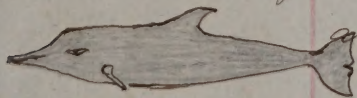
Monday September 1st 1851

Lat in $38^{\circ}22'N$ All this day calm. saw some grampuses
Long 4 P.M. $34^{\circ}30'W$ towards night drained the blubber & hove
Barometer $30^{\circ}28'$ in it over board. got little or no oil out of
Thermometer 78 degs it by letting it set in the casks at dark
A very light breeze from the N.E.

Lat in $38^{\circ}06'N$

Tuesday Sept 2^d 51

Long 4 P.M. $35^{\circ}20'W$ All this day very fine weather. & good seeing
Lunar 3 P.M. $35^{\circ}40'W$ with a light breeze from N.E. saw some small
Barometer $30^{\circ}34'$ in pieces squid. saw some grampuses. scalded the
Thermom 78 deg rest of the oil this forenoon. saw three sails today
at 3 P.M. saw a shoal of porpoises. bound to Vatter



Wednesday Sept 3^d

Lat in $37^{\circ}59'N$ All this day a light breeze from S.E. saw
Long 4 P.M. $35^{\circ}46'W$ two sails this morning. at 4 A.M. saw several
Barometer $30^{\circ}35'$ in large sperm whales. off our lee bow. at 7 P.M. lowered two
Thermometer 77 deg boats & gave chase. they were very shy. & we could
not get hold came on board at 2 o'clock &
20 minutes. P.M. the whales was going quick to
the South East. finished stowing down our oil.
Sperm Oil on board which amounts to 9 barrels & 13 gallons
Kills 13 gulls

Journal of a Voyage Whaling in Lohr

Lat in $37^{\circ}47'N$ Long $8^{\circ}46'35''-14''W$ Barometer $30^{\circ}20'$

Error in Long 20 miles

Lat by obs $37^{\circ}47'N$ Long by acc $34^{\circ}58'W$ Barometer $30^{\circ}10'$

Thursday September 4th 1851
 First part of this day a light breeze from the S.W. at 6 A.M. saw a lone sperm whale ahead. we heading S.E. & she was going S.E. sent two boats out. & at 10 A.M. the Larboard boat fastened. at 11 A.M. had her along side at 3 P.M. commenced cutting. got the head off before sunset. & rolled in the body by 10 o'clock P.M. the latter part is windy & squally & rough & some rain. the Barometer is falling.

Friday Sept 5thLat by obs $37^{\circ}47'N$ Long by acc $34^{\circ}58'W$ Barometer $30^{\circ}10'$

All this day gentle breezes from the Northward at 11 morning hooked on to the head & separated the case from the flukes. took the flukes in two pieces. got through & set the works going at 5 P.M. there is about 15 barrels of case. Saw some grampuses during the day. the barometer continues to fall.

Saturday Sept 6th.Lat in $37^{\circ}43'N$ Long $8^{\circ}46'35''-14''W$ Barometer $30^{\circ}10'$

All this day about calm been boiling body saw nothing. barometer still down

Sunday Sept 7thLat in $37^{\circ}43'N$ Long $5^{\circ}46'35''-14''W$ Barometer $30^{\circ}20'$

All this day very fine weather. with the wind S.W. got through with the body at 1 P.M. & began on the head. at 4 P.M. saw a sail standing to the Eastward. So Ends this day (Bent the new main sail to day.)

Monday Sept 8th 1851.Lat in $37^{\circ}47'N$ Long $4^{\circ}46'35''-14''W$ Barometer $30^{\circ}20'$

At 2 A.M. had a heavy rain squall with thunder & lightning. put the works out. at 5 A.M. set them going got through boiling at 11 A.M. & stowed down our oil which amounted to 85 barrels. Saw a spout this morning of some kind also two sails brought over 9 P.M. The weather has been good but moderate

Hanover 1851 Hiram Holmes Master

Lattin 37-45N Tuesday Sept. 9th 1851
 Long 4^{PM} 35-41W First part of this day a good breeze from
 Barometer 30.23 NNE. Saw a vessel astern called her a whale
 saw several merchant men. bound to Westward
 Latter part. more moderate. Saw nothing

Lattin 37-23N Wednesday Sept. 10th 1851
 Long 4^{PM} 35-21W All this day a fine breeze from the South
 Barometer 30.13 & East seen nothing all day but two
 Thermometer 78 deg Vessels. been standing to the N.E. all day.

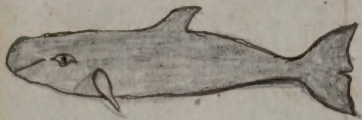
Thursday Sept. 11th 1851
 Lattin 37-23N This day fresh breezes from the S.E. saw
 Long 4^{PM} 35-22W several breaches called them. grampuses.
 Barometer 29.94 also saw a sail standing to Eastward the
 Thermom 75 deg barometer has fell considerable to day. at 4^{PM}
 it looks squally to westward at 5^{PM} had a
 squall the wind hauling to westward took
 in two reef main sail & fore sail. & flying
 jib at soon after took in jib & main sail &
 hove her too. had thunder & lightning & rain
 So Ends this day

Friday Sept. 12th
 Lattin 37-34N This day fresh breezes from the West. saw a shoal
 Long in 36-13 of porpoises. Barometer still down.
 Barometer 29.92

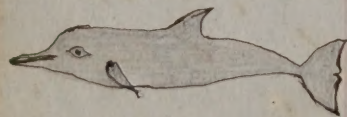
Saturday Sept. 13th
 Lattin 37-15N First part of this day moderate breezes from
 Long 4^{PM} 35-56W the West. saw nothing Barometer still settles
 Barometer 29.82 Latter part squally took in double reefs at
 3 PM took in main sail. the wind hauls
 to N.N.W. at 4 set the mainsail. again
 saw nothing but the new jib this forenoon

Journal of a Voyage Whaling in Sept.

Latitude $36^{\circ} 22' N$ Sunday September 14th 1851
 Longitude $4^{\circ} 35' 55'' W$ All this day a very light breeze from
 Barometer 30.11 the N.W. & fine weather at one P.M.
 Thermometer 77° deg. saw a shoale of black fish bound to
 the West. Saw two sails during the day
 The Barometer began to rise at 1 A.M.

Monday Sept^r 15th

Latitude $36^{\circ} 04' N$ All this day about calm saw a whaling
 Longitude $4^{\circ} 36' 04'' W$ bark. this morning after dinner he lowered
 Barometer 30.28 his boat & came on board it was the
 Thermometer 77° deg. G Washington of New Bedford one month out
 Capt Harps. got some papers out of him. Heard
 from the Lewis Bruce with 270 barrels. R. E. Cook
 got home Aug 9th with 12 bbls black fish oil
 saw a shoale of porpoises. the barometer has
 risen up to day to her old place, bent the new
 fore sail & flying jib to day.

Tuesday Sept^r 16th

Latitude $35^{\circ} 57' N$ All this day a light breeze from the N.E. &
 Longitude $4^{\circ} 36' 43'' W$ fine weather saw some grampuses. towards
 Barometer 30.36 Night the backens to the N.N.W. & looks some
 Thermometer 76° deg. squally. been steering to the westward all day

Wednesday Sept^r 17th

Latitude $35^{\circ} 46' N$ This day fresh breezes from the N.E. & cloudy
 Longitude $5^{\circ} 38' 37'' W$ seen nothing looks whaly. to day. Saw a top
 Barometer 30.36 sail schooner. standing by the wind to North
 Thermometer 75° deg. also a whaling bark by the wind to Easted.
 saw some heavy tide rips. to day. been steering
 to westward all day

So Cold this day

Hanover 1851 Hiram Holmes Master

Lat in $35^{\circ} 58' N$

Thursday Sept 18th 1851

Long 4^{PM} $40^{\circ} 2' W$ All this day a fine breeze from the ESE
 Long 10^{PM} $38^{\circ} 45' N$ & good weather seen nothing that looks
 whaly. been steering to westward at 3^{PM} PM
 Chro 10^{PM} $39^{\circ} 47' N$ struck a large bill fish with two iron's
 Barometer 30-41 he took line & burnt our hands so we
 Thermometer 16 deg could hold him. when they brought up
 out come both irons so we lost him he was
 about 7^{1/2} feet long. at 4^{PM} fished over & run
 S.W.

Friday Sept 19th

Lat by obs $35^{\circ} 25' N$
 $39^{\circ} 45' N$
 Long by acc $40^{\circ} 05' W$
 Barometer 30-40
 Thermom 15



This day fresh breezes from the E.N.E. at
 6 A.M. saw a large Sperm Whale
 off our lee beam, bound to the N.W.
 at 8 Lowered two boats, at 9 the Larboard
 boat fastened, then the waist boat hove in
 & got stove in the act. Lowered my boat
 went & hove in & killed the whale. then
 went & picked up the waist boat & crew
 the whale turned up in about 30 minutes.
 took her along side at 1 P.M. tried to hook on but
 the head hung so low could not. & soon the
 whale broke away, from along side. Lowered boat
 & took her along side put on the sheet chain
 & left her for the night.

Saturday Sept 20th

Lat in $35^{\circ} 24' N$
 Long 4^{PM} $41^{\circ} 03' W$
 Barometer 30-40
 Thermom 15 = degs

All this day a fine breeze from the E.N.E.
 & good weather it smoothen's down some. ~~but~~
 began to try to hook on at day light did not
 succeed till about 8 A.M. got the head off
 at 2 P.M. began on the body got through at
 8 P.M. junk & case over board, still. so ends today

Journal of a Voyage Whaling in

Sunday Sept 21st 1851

Latitude $35^{\circ}-08'N$ First part of this day fine breeze from E.
 Longitude $41^{\circ}-36'$ & good weather. hooked on to the head
 Barometer $30^{\circ}-36'$ took it in. then the case. it took us till 4 PM
 cleared up decks. & set the works going at 8 PM
 Latter part of the day squally with light
 showers of rain the wind breezes some.

Monday Sept 22^d

Latitude $35^{\circ}-29'N$ All this day the wind has been to the E.S.E.
 Longitude $41^{\circ}-03'W$ & very fine weather saw a sail this morning
 Barometer $30^{\circ}-40'$ he bore off & run down towards us to see
 Thermometer --- what we were about. been driving the works
 as fast as possible. our blubber is very runny
 & it is inclined to glue some. hoisted it all
 out of the hold. for deck. by 8 PM.

Tuesday Sept 23^d

Latitude $35^{\circ}-33'N$ All this day fine weather with the wind
 Longitude $41^{\circ}-23'$ from the S.E. & gentle. blubber glues fast
 Barometer $30^{\circ}-44'$ & we are driving the works fast as possible had
 all on deck during the day. So End ~~the day~~
 first part of this day. Latter part the same
 kind of weather. got through boiling at 8 PM
 & set the works go out. So End this day.

Wednesday Sept 24th

Latitude $35^{\circ}-38'N$ This day a fine breeze from the E.S.E. &
 Longitude $42^{\circ}-13'W$ good weather. stowed down our oil which
 Barometer $30^{\circ}-36'$ amounts to 80 barrels. & cleared up decks
 & made sail at 11^{1/2} A.M. to the S.W.
 at 2 PM spoke the bark fine. Catherine London
 Amount brought his Longitude was 30 miles to the East of ours. his being
 forward 95° $41^{\circ}-35'$ ours $42^{\circ}-05'$ So End this day
 oil $\frac{70}{165}$ & we have 165 barrels on board

Schooner *Glauver* 1851 Hiram Holmes Master
 Latitude $35^{\circ} 09' N$ Thursday Sept 25 1861
 Longitude $42^{\circ} 58' W$ All this day a strong breeze from the E.S.E.
 Barometer 30.40 & smoky seeing saw Nothing till 2 P.M. when
 we saw a bark by the wind Eastward.
 this morning put the stern boat on the
 waist boat's cranes, & put the stern boat on
 the stern. been steering S.S.W. most of the day.
 So Ends this day.

Friday Sept 26th
 Latitude $35^{\circ} 20' N$ All this day a gentle breeze from the
 Longitude $43^{\circ} 44' W$ E.S.E. & pleasant weather, but the seeing
 Barometer 30.47 ^{inches} ^{height} has been rather smoky. at 2 P.M. saw a
 shoal of black fish they was bound quick
 to N.E. saw nothing more worthy of note.
 the Barometer stands high to day.

Saturday Sept 27th
 Latitude $34^{\circ} 04' N$ All this day fresh breezes from the E.S.E.
 Longitude $44^{\circ} 27' W$ & some cloudy. been steering S.W. all day
 Barometer 30.39 broke out the after hold to day & opened
 the other cask of bread. saw nothing all
 day So Ends this day. set a ^{to brew} barrel beer

Sunday Sept 28th
 Latitude $33^{\circ} 45' N$
 Longitude $44^{\circ} 41' W$ All this day fresh breezes from the East
 Barometer 30.36 day too under double reef for sail all day
 saw nothing.

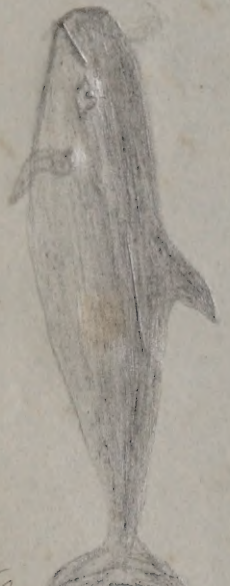
Monday Sept 29th
 Latitude $33^{\circ} 11' N$ All this day fresh breezes from the E.S.E.
 Longitude $45^{\circ} 30' W$ & some smoky at 10 A.M. saw a merchant
 Barometer 30.30 ship by the wind to Eastward. at 1 1/2 P.M. saw
 Thermometer 80 deg a small beach. hauled up for it but saw
 nothing after. been steering to the westward
 all day have too at night under whole for sail

Journal of a Voyage Whaling in L.A.

Lat Obs 32-26N
Long 4 P.M. 47-00W
Barometer 30-29
Thermometer 82 deg

Tuesday Sept 30th 1851

First part of this day a fair leading breeze from the Eastward. made sail & run to West. at 9 A.M bore off W by South Latter part the wind veers to the S.E. & breeze up fresh. & is squally. carry sail to night for home. took in double reef Main sail. saw a sail during the day. did not make her out. The barometer has settled down some to day. To night steer W.N.W. saw a shoal of black fish bound to the N.W.



Wednesday Oct 1st 1851

Lat by acc 32-26N
Long 4 P.M. 48-23W
Barometer at 6 30-08

All this day squally & rainy & baffling winds. but for the most part to the E.S.E. at 1 P.M saw a water spout off our weather bow. it came near boarding us been under double reefs the first part latter part had nothing but double reef for sail barometer has fell some to day.

Thursday Oct 2^d

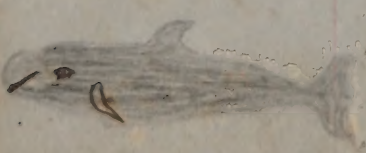
Lat in 33-15
Long 3 P.M. 49-54
Barometer 30-20
Thermometer 81 deg

First part of this day some squally saw a sail running seaward. Latter part shook out the reefs. The wind is steady from the Westward at 3 P.M spoke the Harriett neil. 75 barrels. he came on board a little while. saw nothing further.

Friday Oct 3^d

Lat in 32-58N
Long 4 P.M 50-00W
Barometer 30-28

All this day a fine breeze from the S.E. & good weather been steering to the westward saw the Harriet Neal off our weather quarter standing to North by wind at 2 P.M saw a schooner off our weather bow and black fish going to S.E. lowered but got none



31

Manover 1851 Hiram Holmes Master
Saturday October 4th 1851

Lat in $32^{\circ}51'$ First part of this day about calm. at 4 PM
Long $4^{\circ}06'$ $50^{\circ}54'$ W rise The Sch. A. Vickerson was just without
Barometer 30.18 hailing distance soon a light breeze springs
Thermometer 83° up from the Southward. we spoke her. with
100 barrels. he came on board & staid all day
saw nothing. been standing to westward all day

Sunday Oct 5th 1851

Lat in $32^{\circ}41'N$ First part of this day a gentle breeze from
Long $3^{\circ}12'$ $51^{\circ}12'$ W S.P.C. and very pleasant. been laying too
Barometer 30.17 under jib & for sail. heading S.W. saw
nothing. Latter part the wind is South
and it breezes a little at 4 PM saw a ship
standing to the Eastward. the weather is
cloudy. & has the appearance of a storm, but
the barometer does not indicate it yet.

Monday Oct 6th

Lat in $32^{\circ}45'N$ First part of this day squally. the wind
Long $4^{\circ}06'$ $52^{\circ}22'$ W is South. saw nothing. Latter part more
Barometer 30.17 settled weather wind the same but gentle
Thermometer 81° been steering to Westward. saw nothing to day

Tuesday Oct 7th

Lat by acc $32^{\circ}38'N$ All this day light winds. from S.W. to N.
Long $10^{\circ}16'$ $53^{\circ}07'$ W and drizzling rain most all day. at 5 PM
Barometer 30.04 saw a turtle. at 6 PM took in single reefs
got no good observation to day. sounds today

Wednesday Oct 8th

Journal of a Voyage Whaling in

Wednesday Oct 8th 1851

Lat Obs 32-08N

Long 3PM 54-46W

Barometer 30-06

First part of this moderate breeze from the N.W. & cloudy towards noon the wind begins to haul to Eastward. Latter part fresh breezes from the E.S.E. saw 3 sails bound E. at 3PM had a heavy squall took in flying jib & double reefed the Main sail. it blowing very fresh. at 5 PM saw a lone sperm whale 4 mile off about 2 points off our weather bow bound very quick across us to Seeward. he was going bolting about W.N.W. Lowered two boats but had not daylight to see him another rising came on board took up our boats it being very rough. at 6 took in sail & hove too under double reef for sail.

Thursday Oct 9th

Lat Obs 32-08N

Long 3PM 55-42W

Barometer 30-17

All this day fresh gales from the N.E. at sun rise bore off & run to NW to look after that whale. at 8 had to bring her too under double reef for sail. at 10 moderates some set the jib & double reef Main sail. & steer her N.West by N. at 5 PM saw a Brig running off under top sail & foresail & jib & Main sail. at dark it moderates a little the barometer has ris 8 tenths since noon

Friday Oct 10th

Lat Obs 33-39N

Long 3PM 58-24W

Barometer 30-18

First part of this day squally saw a water spout to windward of us. at 10 AM took in flying jib & double reefed the Main sail. been making a N.W. & W course good the has been E.N.E. Latter part it hauled more to the E.S.E. & moderates a little shook out reefs out of Main sail. & steer N.W. by west. saw nothing to day.

John Glanover 1851 Hiram Holmes Master
Saturday Oct 11th 1851

Latitude $35^{\circ}00'N$. At this day fresh gales from the East
Long 7th 60-31W warb & some cloudy at 7 A.M. Winged
Long 3rd 61-50W out the fore sail & run so till 3 P.M.
Barometer 30-26 when the wind breezed so & it grew so rough
it became impracticable so we fribed it back
the weather looks
like rain.
hauling down the Main sail two reefed it
& set it luffed from NW to NNW. to
bring both sails on one side. Saw a bark
with single reef top sails & courses standing
by the wind to Eastward. Wind being S.E.

Sunday Oct 12th

Latitude $37^{\circ}01'N$ These 24 hours fresh breezes from S.E. but
Long 3 P.M. 63-11W they haul slowly till at dark the wind
Barometer 30.33 is about S. Saw a bark by the wind to
Thermometer 13 degs the Eastward under double reef top sails
Lat of water 74. Do fore sail fore & main Spencer & Jib.
at 10th A.M. Saw plenty of gulf weeds. Tried the
temperature of the water. found to be
74 degs farenheit. The weather has been cloudy
to day. at noon fribed ship & steer NW

Monday Oct 13th

Latitude 39.00 First part of this day fresh breezes from
Long 3 P.M. 66-08 the South. Saw nothing Latter part the
Lat of water 77 wind keeps breezing & veers gradually to S.W.
at 4 P.M. 72 at 4th P.M. double reefed the Main sail. at
Barometer 29-94 5 double reefed the fore sail. & took in flying
Jib been steering NW. at 6 P.M. balance
reefed the Main sail. took in fore sail
& Jib wore ship & set the balance reef Main
sail. with her head to S.E. towards 12 P.M.
begins to moderate & wind sets to S.W. at
1 A.M. made sail to S.W.

Remarks on board Sch. Hanover homeward

Tuesday Oct 14th 1851

Lat by acc 40-20 All the first part of this day calm & rainy
 Long 84^W 66-24 at 5 A.M. found by the temperature of the
 Barom 30-01 water, that we are out of the gulf stream it
 Tem Water 60-22 being 60 degs Fahrenheit thermometer, 11 degs
 colder than the preceding day, & the water
 is of a greenish cast, sounded but got no
 bottom with 105 fathoms. Latter part
 rainy & calm. Saw two square rigged
 vessels bound to South & East, saw a
 shoale of porpoises, at 6 P.M. wind breezes from
 the S.W. at 11^{1/2} struck a heavy squall from
 the N.W. down with every thing till it was
 over. Ends to day

Wednesday Oct 15th 1851

Lat by obs 40-16^N first part of this day fresh breezes from the
 Long 84^W 67-21^W N.W. Towards noon the wind begins to
 Barometer 30-18 veer to W.S.W. tacked & stood to Northrd.
 Temperature of water 54° saw 3 sails to day & 3 shoales of porpoises
 struck one & lost him. Latter part much
 the same at dusk set double reefed main
 sail, & took in flying jib, & sounded
 no bottom with 60 faths.

Thursday Oct 16th

Lat in 40-17^N First part of this day fresh breezes from the
 Long 84^W 68-45^W S.W. & clear & cool, saw several vessels
 Barometer 30-30 Eastern bound, also saw one bound to
 Thermometer 54 degs Westward Latter part moderates, at 2 P.M.
 saw a shoale of blackfish, at 4 saw 9
 grampuses, at 5 sounded no bottom
 with 60 faths, at 5 the heat of water
 was 68 degrees, been standing to Westward
 all day.

Bound from a Whale Voyage H Holmes Master 1851

Lat in 10 = 27 N
Long 8 AM 69 = 21 W
Long of the ship 69 = 20
bearing 21 Miles
Long 4 PM 69 = 35
Barometer 30.38

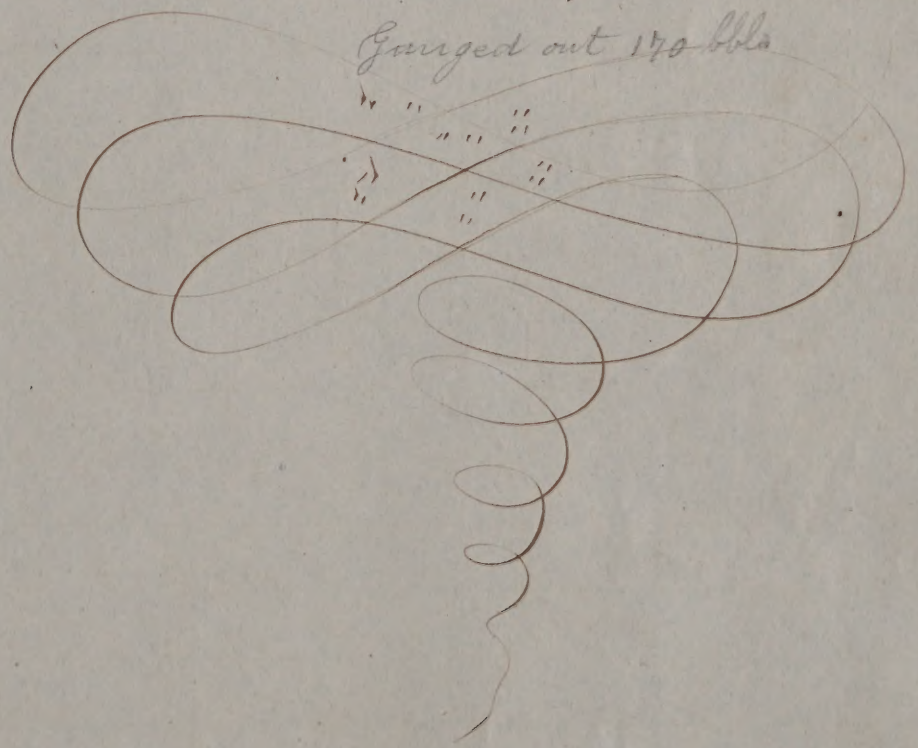
Friday Oct 17th 1851

All this day moderate & variable breezes, from NNE to ESE, & fine weather. at 6 AM sounded, had bottom with 36 fathoms fine black & white sand. at 6 PM spoke the ship John W White of Boston, from Cronstad. Bound to N York saw several sails during the day. been steering North since 8 AM. at 6 PM sounded again had 43 fathoms.

Saturday Oct 18

This light breeze from SE. at 9 AM made high land of Cape Cod, bearing NW by W dist 18 miles. Latter part the wind breezes up fresh. at 5 PM came to anchor in Provincetown harbour. so ends this day & voyage. of 5 mos lacking 2 days. with 168 barrels sperm oil on board

Gauged out 170 bbls



Journal of a Voyage Whaling

Saturday May 22^d 1852

This day fine breeze from S.W.
at 11 A.M. weighed anchor & put
to sea at 5 P.M. Vanse's lights
bore West Dit 3 leagues from which
I take my departure. So ends this day
steering S.P.E.

Lat 40-30

Long N 69-28

Long N 68-30

Sunday May 23^d

a fine breeze from S.W. Latter
part same saw shoale of porpoises
& some fin backs.

July 12th 1852.

Got recruits this day at the
Island of Corvo.

39
master
The Schooner Hanover. 1852 Hiram Holmes

Remarks On board Ich. Hanover Whaler
Remarks commencing July Tuesday 20th 1852

Lat in 34=13N All this day Light breezes varying from
Long chro 33=48W North to East. saw a sail this morning. at
4 PM saw a shoal of sperm whales
coming up with us astern Lowered boats
& fastened to one. at 10 PM had him
along side. & took in sail for the
night so Ends this day Whales bound 88



Wednesday July 21st 1852
Lat in 34=19N All this day About calm. & very warm
Long 4 PM 34=22W cut in our whale before breakfast. & after
that set the works going. saw several gram
puses to day. so Ends this day

Thursday July 22^d 1852
Lat obs 34=20N First part of this day fresh breeze from
Long 8 AM 34=21W the South West. got through boiling at 8 AM
Long 4 PM saw an English frigate bound to Eastward
at 10 saw a large shoal of black fish
bound to North. Lowered the Larboard
boat & struck a large one took him
along side & hauled him in. Latter
part moderates to a gentle breeze. Stowed
down our Oil. which amounts to 16 barrels
(6 of head & 10 of body) and made sail to North



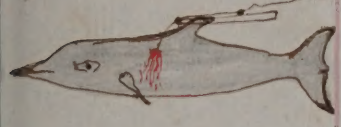
Friday July 23^d
All this day fresh breeze from the NW. S.W.
Lat obs 38=19N & fair weather saw several shoals of porpoise
Long 8 AM 34=28 all going to windward. at 9 AM spoke the
Do " 16 34=18 Brig gem Capt Cook 5 mms out 50 bbls heard from
Long 4 PM 34=10 the Bay of Mexico fleet. &c. at 2 PM set the works
going to boil black fish blubber. then running to N
the first part of the day. Latter part to the
South & East.

On a Voyage Whaling in 1852 Hiram Holmes Master

Saturday July 24th 1852

Lat obs 31-43
Long 8 AM 33-08
Long at M 33-13
Long 4 PM 33-01

First part of this day a gentle breeze from the WNW & fine weather. at 9 AM saw some spouts to windward took them to be sperm whales. Lowered two boats & gave chase. they turned out to be sperm grampuses. Latter part the wind is NW & fine weather saw several shoals of grampuses & two shoals of porpoises struck one & saved him. the water has got plenty of stuff in it, passed several heavy tide rips. Saw one sail bound Eastward



So Ends this day

Sunday July 25th

Lat obs 31-37
Long 8 AM 32-51
Long 4 PM 33-18

First part of this day a light breeze from South been laying head to westward: saw a shoal of porpoises bound to windward. Latter part the wind veers to S.W. & is a gentle breeze. at 5 saw a piece of a wreck at 6 saw a sail bound to Eastward saw some tide rips to day So ends this day



Monday July 26th

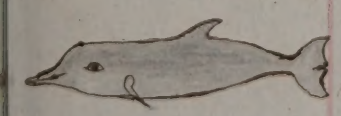
Lat obs 31-44
Long 8 AM 33-23
Long 4 PM 33-58

First part of this day light breezes from the South West. Saw sperm grampuses & a sail stern. & two to windward. Latter part Nearly calm. Saw nothing. been standing to westward all day. So Ends this Day

Tuesday July 27th

Lat at 1. 31-43
Long 3 AM 33-10
Long 4 PM 33-28

This day has been squally saw porpoises this morning. Saw several sails Eastern bound during the day. the wind for the first part has been SW. Latter part West & West. saw porpoises at 6 PM So Ends this day



Remarks on board the Hanover while on a

Latt obs 38=19

Wednesday July 28th 1852

Long 1 AM 35=02

Long 2 AM 35=39

Long 4 PM 35=46

First part of this day fresh breezes from N.E. & fair. had in fly. fib. & double reef mainsail. saw a grampus breach at 1 PM. been running to the westward. Latter part. Moderates fibed over & shook out reef & set fly fib. made some spun yarn to day. set up a warp tub for waist boat. & since noon been steering South. So Ends this day

Thursday July 29th

Latt obs 37=16

Long 1 AM 34=53

at noon - 35=24

At 4 PM - 35=50 1/2

First part of this day fresh breezes from N.E. saw a grampus breach. & another spout. bore off & run to the westward. Latter part. moderates some. the weather is fine. got the warp tub done, at 3 PM saw some tide rips & some bright eyes & carry sail to night steering W by South

Friday July 30th

Latt obs 36=17

Long 8 AM 36=46

Long 11 AM 37=21

Long 4 PM 37=47

First part of this day fresh breeze from the E.S.E. & cloudy saw shoal of porpoises. At 9 AM spoke Bark Peri of New Bedford Capt Higgins 7 mos out 50 barrels. saw 3 others whalers. Latter part clears off & fine weather. saw porpoises. & a grampus breach. at 3 PM saw a sail ahead. it spoke bark R L Burston 13 mos 250 bls.

Saturday July 31st and last

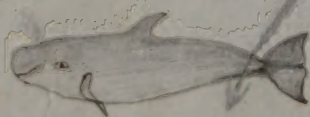
Latt obs 36=31

Long 8 AM 38=13

Long 11 AM 38=54

Long 4 PM 39=14

This day fresh breeze from E East at 6 Lowered for black fish got none. Saw 4 whalers & 2 merchant men to day saw a lot of grampus. & one piece squid. Painted Starboard boat to day. been steering W by South. So Ends this day



1852 43

Voyage Whaling in North Atlantic Hiram Holmes Master
Sunday August 1st 1852

Latth obs 35=15^N This day has been a fine day with
Longth A.M. 40=31^W a gentle breeze from the S.E. East
Longth at noon 41=00^W at 10 A.M. saw a merchant bark bound
Longth 4 P.M. 41=12^W East. at 3 P.M. saw a whaling bark
to leeward bound to East ^W by wind. saw
a good deal of tide rips the fore part of the
day.

Monday August 2^d

Latth obs 34=17 All this day fresh breezes from the East
Longth A.M. 41=54 saw some grampuses. been steering W.S.W.
Longth P.M. 42=12 at night took in sail so Ends this day

Tuesday August 3^d

Latth obs 33=21^N First part of this day squally the wind
Longth A.M. 42=34^W made sail & run S.W. saw a piece of
Longth noon 43=11^W squid. Latter part squalls pass off. saw
Longth P.M. 43=30^W a grampus beach so Ends to day

Wednesday August 4th

Latth obs 33=19 First part of this day squally the wind
Longth A.M. 43=12 E.S.E. saw nothing not so much as
Longth noon 43=19 a birds. Latter part, fine weather. the wind
Longth 4 P.M. 43=32 starts to E.S.E. there has been plenty of
heavy tide rips all day.

Thursday August 5th

Latth obs 33=19^N All this day fresh breezes from the East
Longth A.M. 43=38 saw nothing all day. been standing
Longth noon 44=28 to the North & west all day. the ground
P.M. 44=47^W looks barren enough.

Journal of a Voyage Whaling in North

Long A.M. 44-43W

Friday August 6th 1852

Long noon 45-01 All this day a light breeze from
 Lat 34-35N the E.S.E. & fine weather. saw a schooner
 Long P.M. 45-11 running off to westward also a ship &
 both merchant men. saw several gramp
 beaches. been standing to the north
 all day. So ends this day.

Saturday August 7th

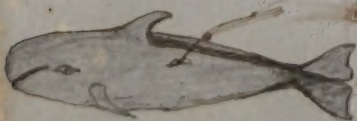
Lat Obs 35-17N All this day there has been a very
 Long A.M. 45-01 light air from the N.E. & fine
 Long M 45-02 but warm weather. saw a piece
 Long P.M. - of bitter squid. painted the Larboard
 boat bottom yesterday; & to day the
 inside. So Ends this day

Sunday Aug 8th

Lat Obs 35-09 All this day there has been
 Long A.M. 45-12 a very light air from the E.S.E.
 Long M - 45-19 Saw a sail & steam ship. at
 Long P.M. 45-24 1 o'clock P.M. saw a Lone Large
 sperm whale. bound S.W. by W.
 very moderate. making about 1
 mile an hour. she lay down
 one hour & 20 minutes.

Monday Aug 9th

All the fore part of the light air
 Lat Obs 34-55 from the N.E. Saw a bark ahead
 Long noon 45-17 with a new spanker & gaff top sail
 Long P.M. 45-21 1/2 Suppose it is the Corvo been steering
 S.W. by W. to find the whale the bark
 pursuing the same. but could not find
 her. Saw black fish at 5 P.M. found 20 of one.
 they was bound East want boat got him



Atlantic 1852 Continued. in Hanover H Holmes Master

Lat Obs 34-55
Long Obs 45-00

Tuesday August 10th
All this day has been calm. saw several shoals of grampuses. been painting the vessel to day. got done at 3 P.M. took about a keg black lead & 2 as much white. skinned our black fish & minced the blubber
So ends this day

Lat Obs 34-53
Long Obs 44-43
Long M 44-45
Long Obs 44-56

Wednesday August 11th
All this day a gentle breeze from the West & clear weather. & fine seeing saw several large patches of gulf weed. but have seen no kind of a living fish up to 6 o'clock P.M. boiled out our black fish, which makes about one barrel. so ends this day

Lat Obs 35-23 N
Long Obs 45-13
Long M 45-31
Long Obs 45-17 W

Thursday Aug. 12th
All this day there has been a fresh breeze from the South West & fair weather. saw one piece of squid & towards night considerable gulf weed. at 8 P.M. shoke the Phylock. taken 2 small whales So Ends this day.

Lat Obs 35-22
Long Obs 44-19
Long Obs 44-30

Friday Aug 13th
All this day fresh breezes from the West South West & passing clouds. seen nothing that looks whalish. been running to North most of the day

Journal of a Voyage Whaling in the Arctic

Lat Obs 35-50N Saturday August 14 1852
 Long Obs 44-33W First part of this day squally with
 Long Obs 44-38W the wind W.S.W. at 9 AM the wind
 starts to North west & clears up. Saw
 two sails to day. Latter part fresh
 breeze & cloudy. Ben standing to S West

Sunday Aug 15th
 Lat Obs 35-20 First part of this day a gentle
 Long Obs 45-00 breeze from the North & cloudy. Latter
 Long Obs 45-23 part the wind starts round to East
 & still thick cloudy weather, saw
 nothing so Ends this day.

Lat Obs 34-22N Monday August 16th
 Long Obs 45-05 All this day a gentle breeze from the
 East. & fair at 9 AM saw a spout
 ahead. (we heading South) which proved
 to be two sperm whales. bound to westward
 very moderate. Lowered boats & the waist
 boat fastened & we saved him. At
 3 PM took him along side & began to
 get ready for cutting. The starboard boat
 got stove. So ends this day

Tuesday August 17th
 Lat Obs 34-05 This day nearly calm at 10 AM
 Long Obs 45-11 began to cut in our whale. got off him
 at 10 o'clock & got his body in by 12 past
 2 o'clock. took in his junk at 4. & got
 through dipping the case at dark, & set the
 works going so Ends this day.

In Lett Glover 1852 Hiram Holmes Master

Latt obs 33-35N Monday Aug¹⁸ 1852

Long P.M. 45-26W First part of this day calm. began to cut up the junk. had about 15 bbls case we are boiling out. Latter part a light air from N.E. & very fine weather. So Ends this day

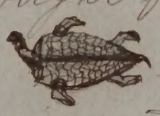


Thursday Aug¹⁹

All this day a light breeze from S.E. and fine weather. saw plenty of grampings continue boiling. got through with the body at 4th P.M. & began on the head. got through with the head at 2 P.M. Saw a sail. winds to day

Friday Aug²⁰

Latt obs 33-30N All this day calm & very warm. stowed Long P.M. 45-37W down our oil. which amounts to 98 bbls amount of oil got through & washed up decks at 2 P.M. brought forward at 3th saw a turtle. lowered a boat



16 bbls
98
114

but did not get him. there is a plenty of fish around the vessel. So Ends this day.

Saturday Aug²¹

Latt obs 33-41N All this day a very light breeze from Long P.M. 45-26W the south & very warm. saw 3 sails to day. Turned over the Starboard boat & put in a gar board streak. Been steering E.N.E. all day So Ends this day.

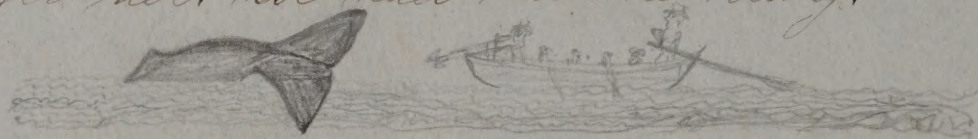
Sunday Aug²²

Latt obs 33-49 All this day a very light air from Long P.M. 45-16 the S.W. & clear. saw a sail to day Long P.M. 45-29 also a piece of squid. been laying Long P.M. 45-41 to North. had some unpleasant words with the 2^d mate about washing clothes told him I would him some the first chance. So Ends this day

Journal of a voyage Whaling in N. Atlantic

Lat Obs 34=12 Monday August 23^d 1852
 Long Obs 45=41 All this day, Light winds from S.E.
 Long Obs 45=17^h & pleasant I saw the ship Eliza of Baltimore
 bound to the N.W. west. So Ends this day

Tuesday Aug 24th
 Lat Obs 34=36 All this day light breezes from the S.E.
 Long Obs 44=42 & pleasant weather. at 4 P.M. spoke the Brig
 Jane Howes Doyle with six barrels. had a
 gam. at 5^h P.M. saw a large sperm whale
 bound to S.W. west. lowered boats did not
 get her. We had but one rising. So Ends today



Wednesday Aug 25th
 Lat Obs 34=21 All this day a light breeze from S.E. &
 Long Obs 45=00 fine weather. at 6^h o'clock A.M. I saw
 a sperm whale spout of our weather
 beam. the Brig E. Nickerson was 7 miles
 lowered two boats & the larboard boat
 fastened & got capsized the waist boat
 picked her up & bailed her out. the mate
 told the Capt of the E. Nickerson to go on
 & strike her. Also the mate, he did so & took
 her along side his vessel. & cut her in my
 air vessel was some ways to seaward
 at 2 P.M. I lowered my boat & struck
 a Large whale. & saved her & took her
 along side my vessel. at 11 A.M. the Brig's
 boat & my waist boat & crews towed the
 head on to my vessel. at sunrise
 began to cut in. at 10 had the head off. at
 2 had the body in



1852 in Schr. Manover. Hiram Holmes Master
 Lat obs 34-16
 Longace 45-24

Thursday Aug 26th 1852

First part calm commenced to cut at 7^{1/2} had the head off, at 10 got the body in at 2 PM at 5 got through with the case & junk, at 10^{1/2} my waist boat & one boat from the big towed the head on board my vessel. Latter part a gentle breeze springs up from the East, saw grampuses. At 8 PM set the works going. So Ends this day.

Friday Aug 27th

Lat by acc 34-20
 Long by do = 46-00

All this day a fresh breeze from the ESE, & fair weather set the works go out & hooked on to the head the & Nickerson got in company with us, got through & set the works a going at 6 PM, at 6 PM spoke the Lewis Bruce 150 bbls got 2 small whales yesterday. So Ends this day

Lat obs 34-35
 Long PM 46-44

Saturday Augth 28

All this day fresh breezes from Eastward all hands to work on blubber, saw nothing to day, the blubber is very runny, & we are driving the works hard. So Ends this day.

Lat 34-45
 Long of M 46-39

Sunday August, 29th

this day the wind moderates some & the weather is some squally, wind & got through boiling & stowed down our oil. So Ends this day.

Long A.M. 46 = 35

Monday August 30th

All this day a very light breeze from the E.S.E. & fine weather. at 10 AM Lowered our barboard boat for black fish & struck one & saved him. at 1 PM the brig got through bailing & we divided the oil & stowed our share aboard, which amounted to 45 bbls. ~~And~~ stowed down & stowed off the hold. So Ends this day.

Tuesday Aug 31st

All this day a very light air from
S.E. & fine weather saw the E. Nickeron
astern. we beat her out of sight from
off deck. been to work cleaning vessel
& minding black fish blubber.
Saw nothing To End this day

Wednesday September 1st 1852

First part of this day calm at 10 AM
the wind came in to the North with
a squall. but at 11 died away again.
Saw the E. Nickerson off our Lee quarter
one mile off. he carried all sail last night.
Later part calm saw nothing.

Thursday Sept 2^d

Long A 645 = 24W

First part of this day. Light breeze,
from the S.W. With a heavy old
sea heaving from the North. Saw
the E. Kicksen off our weather bow
2 miles. We tacked & stood to westward
saw another sail off Lee qd. at 11 A.M.
tacked & to l to S. S. E. wind breeze, & looks squally
Latter part fresh gales. So Ends this day

34

Hanover 1852 North Atlantic Hiram Holmes Master

Lat Obs 34-76

Long Obs 44-10

Long Alt 44-08

Friday September 3rd 1852
First part of this day fresh breezes from the NW & cloudy sett a double reefed Main sail this morning, at 9 AM took it in. Latter part fresh gales & squally. saw nothing all day. So Ends this day

Saturday Sept^r 4th
Lat Obs 34-28^N All this day a gentle breeze from the North & good weather at sun rising
Long Alt 43-58^W
Long Alt 44-12 Saw some sperm grampuses off our bow. saw a few bonetos: ben steering to the westward all day.
Long Alt 44-32^W So Ends this day

Sunday Sept^r 5th
Lat Obs 34-20^N All this day a gentle breeze from the ESE & passing clouds been heading to the NE all & seem to make Southern & Western. saw a good deal of weed to day.

Monday Sept^r 6th
Lat Obs 34-51 First part of this day calm found the Barometer down this morning, at 8 AM saw some spouts & beaches to the NW of us called them sperm whales. never saw them after. so it is uncertain. Latter part a light breeze from the NW & looks squally. in the night it rains very hard. So Ends this day

Journal of a Voyage Whaling in 1852

Latt obs 34-19
Long Alt 44-56W

Tuesday Sept 7th 1852

First part of the morning rainy the wind N.W. & cloudy saw a sail to windward. Latter part squally & heavy rains. at 8 PM saw porpoises
So Ends this day.

Wednesday Sept 8th

Latt obs 33-52N First part of this day squally & rain
Long Alt 45-03W at 9 AM took in flying jib & double
Long PM reef the mainsail. the wind breezes up
fresh from the N.E. saw several
haglets. been standing to the S. East.
saw nothing looks whalish So Ends today

Thursday Sept 9th

Latt obs 33-20 First part of this day a light breeze
Long Alt 44-59W springs up from the Southward, &
Long PM 44-57 fine weather, but very warm saw a sail
Long M. 45-05 to the South west of us bound to the Eastward
at 6 PM spoke the Lewis Bruce. saw
blackfish & porpoises this afternoon. took
in a reefed foresail to night for the first
time since leaving home. So ends this Day

Friday Sept 10th

Latt acc 33-30 All this day a fresh breeze from the N.W.
Long Alt 45-19 & cloudy Let the Lewis Bruce have 2 ft
Long PM 45-05 wood this morning. Latter part squally
at 3 PM saw a sail ahead. at 6 PM
spoke the Brig Excellent 40 tons 3 mms
out 30 barrels So Ends this day

Hanover 1852 in North Atlantic Hiram Holmes Master

Lat Obs 34=29 N

Long Obs 45=17

Lat Obs 45=13

Long Obs 45=19 W

Saturday Sept^r 11th 1852

All this day a fresh breeze from the West S West. & very rough. there is a heavy cross sea on. Saw a sail this morning off our lee beam. at 5 PM saw a grampus breach. had in double reefs all day. bent our best fib to day. So ends this day

Sunday Sept^r 12th

Lat Obs 35=21 N

Long Obs 44=51 W

Lat Obs 44=45 "

All this day a fresh breeze from the West N West. & fair. but passing clouds. Saw nothing. Shook out the reef out of the fore sail. to let it dry. cooked the last of our potatoes to day. So ends this day. at 5 PM

Monday Sept^r 13th

Lat Obs 34=59

Long Obs 44=15

All this day fresh gales from the West to NW. been laying too all day. saw a grampus breach. So ends today

Tuesday Sept^r 14th

Lat Obs 34=11

Long Obs 43=57

Lat Obs 43=41

This day begins with fresh gales & looks broken. like clearing off. but the Barometer keeps falling. Latter part clouds clear. Sun comes out but the wind breezes. & the Barometer falls. been running off to the S W to find better weather.

Journal of a Voyage Whaling in

Lat Obs 33=35

Wednesday Sept^r 15th 1852

Long Acc 43=52. First part of this day fresh breeze from
Long W 43=54 the N.W. & rough. towards noon it
Long PM 43=56 begins to moderate. & we began to
make sail at noon had all sail
on but the barometer is still down.
Latter part moderate wind N.W.
at night looks squally. took in single
reef fore sail at 9 P.M. took in double
reef fore sail. had some heavy squalls. at
soon after the fore sail ripped. took it
in. & at 11 P.M. had a tremendous hurricane
came from sunset till ten the wind keeps
veering to the southward till it gets to S.W.
where it remains till 12 P.M. when it
shifts suddenly to E.S.E. & increases in violence
So Ends this day.

Thursday Sept^r 16th

Lat Obs 33=32

Long acc 44=15
at noon

This day begins with a tremendous hurricane
at the wind shifting from south to E.S.E. at
12 1/2 the vessel was hove on her beam ends.
Lost the Star boat. she soon began to right
at 1 P.M. the violence of the wind increases &
we are under bare poles & on our beam
ends. stood by the fore mast to cut it away
at 2 P.M. we was hove on our beam ends
again & all most bottom up cut away
the fore mast. & that took the main mast
with it. she right up. got the pumps
a going. & pumped her out. after 2 P.M.
it begins to moderate. the barometer is
down to 29 in & begins to rise. At 6 P.M.
began to clear up the hulk. found

Lehr Hanover. 1852 in Atlantic H. Colmer Mast

the the things hove out of the weather wing fore & aft, put things to rights, & began to rigg Jury mast. we happened to save our main boom & gaff, took them for fore & main masts got the main mast up at dark & the rigging set up, the sea keeps up & is very rough, the wind has shifted to the N. North west. So ends this day.

Friday Sept 17th

Lat obs 33=30
Long PM-44-40
First part of this day Light winds from the North, & fair weather with the exception of one rain squall. all hands employed in getting a main sail ready for setting there is a heavy swell on & she rolls very fast indeed hard work to stand up, got a Jib stay sail set, & two boat sails, making western as fast as we can. Latter part nearly calm, & very rough. So Ends this day

Lat obs 33=49
Long M 45=20
Long PM 45=29

Saturday Sept 18th

First part of this day some heavy rain. a gentle breeze from the N.E. ben steering N.W. by W. Latter part nearly calm. & sea goes down. all hands been employed in splicing spars & getting rigging in order to get a foremast up heard sperm whales blow at 9 AM. So Ends this day

Sunday Sept 19th

Lat obs 33=49
Long PM 46=29

First part of this day a light breeze from W.S.W. & pleasant all hands to work on foremast. Latter part very moderate at 12 step ped the fore mast, & set up the rigging, bent the gaff top sail for a Jib, got through at 4 PM & cleared up decks.

Remarks On Board Sch. Glanville

Monday Sept 20th 1852

Lat obs 34-31N First part of this day fresh gales &
 Long Alm 47-05 from W. SW & squally. all hands
 Long Alm 47-24 employed in splicing spars for fore yard
 making sails &c. Latter part the wind
 increases at 6 PM hove her too the wind
 blowing fresh, & barometer going down.
 So Ends this day.

Tuesday Sept 21st

Lat obs 35-36N This day begins with a squall & very
 Long Alm 48-03 heavy clap of thunder. the wind shuffles
 Long Alm 48-12 from W. SW to W. NW & blows fresh it has
 cleared off over head. but look squally Low
 down. Latter part fresh gales & clear
 sea to work on fore yard & fore sail
 got them at 4 PM & bent it. been standing
 to the North & West by the wind all day

Wednesday Sept 22^d

Lat obs 36-26 This day begins with fresh breezes from the North
 Long Alm 48-38 & cloudy. at 8 the wind breezes. at 9 PM Spring
 the main mast. took in main sail
 & hove her too. Latter part fresh gales
 & a heavy sea. going towards night it
 moderates. at 8 PM set the main sail.
 So Ends this day.

Thursday Sept 23^d

Lat obs 36-03 This day begins with gentle breeze from
 Long Alm 47-59 the N. & some cloudy. Toward Meridian
 the wind veers to NW. & westerly. Latter
 part very moderate. the wind is inclining
 to South westerly. set the square fore sail
 to say. at 2 killed the pig. at 10 PM a
 good breeze springs up from the S. SW
 So Ends this day

of Provincetown Homeward bound Hiram Holmes Master

Lat by acc 36-40

Friday Sept 24th

Long Alt 51-18

Long Alt 51-16

All this day has been very squally with heavy rain & thunder & lightning with the wind from the South the barometer is 29 $\frac{7}{8}$. at 4 PM the wind comes to WNW & looks like clearing off. at 6 the South wind prevails again & looks very squally astern. with thunder & lightning saw a fin back. it has been calm all night so ends today

Saturday Sept 25th

Lat Obs 37-13 N

Long Alt 51-10 W

Long Alt 51-12 W

Long Alt 51-17 W

Bar 3 $\frac{1}{2}$ 29-70

6

This day begins with a calm. but the Barometer is down. at 8 AM a light breeze springs up from the S.W. put a reef in our jib in order to reef it in bad weather. Latter part the wind breezes & hauls to WNW. we are steering N.W. $\frac{1}{2}$ N. in the night it hauls to S.W. so ends this day

Sunday Sept 26

Lat Obs 38-28

Long Alt 52-42

Long Alt 52-28

Barom from 8 AM

3 PM 29-50

+6 PM 29-70

This day begins with fresh breezes from the S.E. & is very squally. the barometer is low. Towards noon the wind keeps breezing took a reef in main staysail. The wind veers to westward & breezes Latter part fresh gales from WNW & squalls begin to clear off. at 2 PM hove too. at 4 PM begins to moderate. & we make sail. heading N.N.W. the Barometer begins to rise.

Remarks On Hanover Homeward

Monday Sept^r 27th 1852

Latt obs 40=08 First part of this day a gentle
Long Alt 53=1 $\frac{1}{2}$ breeze from the N.W. & some cloudy
Long Pll 53=05 been standing to the N. Latter part
Barom 29=70 quite moderate. at 1 PM came into
" Ham 29=87 heavy tide rips. calculate we have
" 4 PM 30=02 entered the stream. at 4 PM saw
a ship to windward bound to S.W.
So Ends this day

Thursday Sept^r 28th

Latt obs 41=23 First part of this day a light breeze
Long Alt 53=48 from S.W. & inclined to rain
Barom 30=01 & some foggy. Latter part the wind
keeps hawling to North & keeps breezing
at 3 PM it is N.W. & blows very fresh.
& some foggy. we are in the stream tem-
perature of water 70 $\frac{1}{2}$ degs. that of the air 73 $\frac{1}{2}$
So Ends this day.

Latt obs 41=50^N Wednesday Sept^r 29th
Long Alt 54=01 first part of this day a light breeze
Long Alt 54=03 from ... North. & quite cool. are still in
Long Pll 54=11 the gulf. water 70 $\frac{1}{2}$ air 64 degs. Latter part
Barom 30=16 about calm. & an old swell on. clouds fly
quick from S.W. So Ends this day
Temp water 70=00
Temp air 65=00.

Thursday Sept^r 30th

Latt obs 41=54^N This day begins with a gentle breeze from
Long Alt 54=33^W E.N.E. & cloudy. the wind inclines gently
Long Alt 54=44 to the North. Latter part the wind is about
Long Pll 55=00 North. at 2 PM spoke an Eng brig from Cranford
Barom at 8 AM 30=04 found his long to East of ours 25 miles
Barom 6 PM 30=00 have increased the temperature of the water since
Temp water 72=00 yesterday 2 degs. at 9 PM had fresh breeze
& squally so ends this day

Bound in 1852. Hiram Holmes, Master
Friday October 1st 1852.

Latt obs 42=03N till 1st begins with gentle breezes from
Direct 55=55W N.N.E. & fair. found we are out of the
Long M 55=58 stream this morning Latter part
Long PM 56=25 the same but more moderate, we have
from 8 AM 30=20 got into the stream again, it is hard
6 PM 30=16 to hold our Latt. by steering N.W. by W.
Temp water 64 degs at 5 PM saw a ship bound East.
" 6 PM 70 degs so ends this day.

Saturday Oct 2^d

Latt obs 41=47N All this day a light breeze from the
Long M 58=06 North. been steering by the wind to Westward
Long M- 58=20 there is a strong West South West current
Long PM 58=33 setting here. have hard work to hold
from 8 AM 30=10 our Latt. the water has been at 65 degs
therm 4 PM 30=02 the air at 55 degs. the Barometer settles down
mp of water 65=00 some, saw a sun fish. the wind breezes
mp of air 55=00 in the night So Ends this day.

Sunday Oct 3^d

Latt obs 41=47N First part of these 24 hours fresh gales from
Long M 60=43W the N.N.E. & some squally. we have been
Long PM 61=15 flying all night. Latter part it moderate
from 8 AM 30=02 some considerable the Barometer has rose
from PM 30=10 about 1/10 we still have a south westerly
mp water 66=00 current at 4 PM saw Black fish. So Ends this day
air 56=00

Monday Oct 4th

Latt obs 41=58 First part of to day calm. Latter part a
Long PM 63=02 breeze springs up from W.S.W. at noon saw
from 8 AM 30=23 porpoises at 3 PM went on board of the ship
12 on 30=18 Admiral of 8 from St Johns Halifax 4 days
6 PM 30=12 out, got a spar. & few potatoes. at 6 1/2 PM a
mp water 60=00 steam ship passed close to us steering N.W. by S
air 58=00 So Ends this day

Remarks On Board Hanover homeward

Tuesday Oct 5th 1852

Lat obs 42-37 All this day fresh gales, from the SW
 Long Sunset 64-45 till 12 m when the wind comes to NW
 Barom 29-13 at 10 AM sounded got bottom in 67 fath
 soft mud. had rain all last night &
 first part of to day, been standing in
 towards Cape Sable at 4 PM tacked off
 shore, soon after carried away fore top
 mast, & had to heave too, had no head
 sail & could not steer her, saw 2 vessels
 bound N.E., So Ends this day.

Wednesday Oct 6th 1852

This day a gentle breeze from NW, & fine
 weather on stepped the fore mast & spliced
 on a piece for a top mast, at 7 AM the
 herm Brig Arthur Learrey, bore off & spoke
 us, to see if we wanted assistance, bound
 to Boston, he caught a back, & got foul of
 us carried away our bob stay billet head
 & started head &c we tore up his taf rail
 stern davit &c. Latter part wind West & moderate
 saw a shoale of Black fish
 bound to South So Ends this day

Thursday Oct 7th

Lat obs 42-20 First part of this day calm & rounded
 Long ^{sun} rise 65-19 had 67 faths soft bottom caught a
 Long AM 65-18 haddock. Latter part setts in thick
 Barom 29-87 fogg, & a light breeze with it from WSW
 at 12^h spoke a herm Brig from
 Bermuda, bound to Portsmouth N.E.
 towards night the hauls to S.S.W, still
 foggy, we are steering W by N by N, saw
 a shoale of Porpoises bound to N
 saw Black fish So Ends this day, are work
 ing to westward

Bound from Whaling dismasted H Holmes Master

Latitude $42^{\circ}22'$ Friday Octr 8th 1852
 Longitude $65^{\circ}39'$ First part of this day a light breeze from
 the NW. to the West. (variable) saw 2 sail
 astern bound to Eastward. Latter part
 calm sounded had 50 faths. caught 4 cod
 fish. hard gravelly bottom. at sun set a
 light breeze from the North west turning w by N
 So ends this day.

Saturday Octr 9th
 Latitude $42^{\circ}26'N$ All this day a fine breeze from
 the N.E. & cloudy the first part. Latter
 part clears off. & fine weather. had
 40 fathoms this morning. seen a plenty
 of drift wood all day. & rock weed eel grass
 &c. saw a herm big standing to SE. also
 a schooner call it a fisherman. at 5th
 PM sounded no bottom with 84 faths
 Judge we are past Georges Bank & shoals
 been steering West to day. at night look
 some what like a storm. So Ends this day

Sunday Octr 10th
 First part of this day the wind is
 to the East at 4 AM hauls to East. & rains
 towards noon keeps hauling to South & S
 sounded had 45 faths Latter part the
 gets round to NW. & sets in thick fog
 we are steering by the wind to Westward
 at sun set our Longitude is up. sounded
 no bottom Judge we are between the capes
 Lay in under our two jibs & still thick fog.
 at 11 AM sounded had 80 faths. soft bott. at 12 PM
 sounded had 74 faths hard bott. at 1 Clear up
 saw 2 Vauetts lights WNW. high Land Lights N.W. by N. Com

Journal of a Whaling Voyage

Saturday May 21st 1853

Lat -

Weighed anchor this day at 11 o'clock A.M. & put to sea. with the wind South West. & fine weather. at 3 P.M. passed high land light house. been very squally the latter part of the day. So Ends this day.

Sunday May 22^d

Lat obs 41-03

Long obs 69-00

Barometer 29-34

All this day fresh breeze from NW steering S.P.E. passing out of channel. saw several fishermen on S.W. part of Georges. So Ends this day.

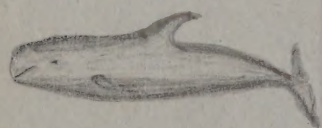
Monday May 23^d

Lat obs 40-14N

Long A.M. 67-58W

Barometer 30-00

First part of this day the wind S.W. & some smoky. Latter part the wind veers to the south. & tacked ship & stood to west ward. saw black fish. So Ends this day.



Tuesday May 24th

Lat obs 39-28N

Long A.M. 69-18W

Long P.M. 69-40

Barometer 30-01

This day a south wind prevails. saw porpoises in morning. also a sail b.d. S. had a look out at mast head. &c. water looks blue. So end this day.



Wednesday May 25th

Lat obs 38-31N

Long. 71-06W

Barometer 29-98

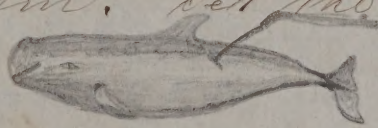
First part of this day light breeze from the South saw black fish & porpoises. Latter part about calm at 2 P.M. lowered for black fish. got one to each boat. So Ends this day.

in North Atlantic. on board Hanover 1853 (H. H. H. master)

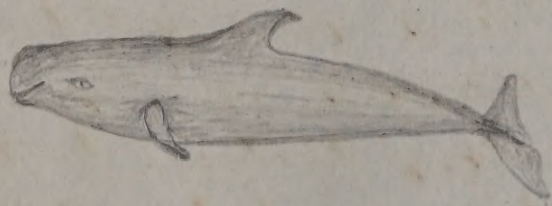
Latitude 38=31N Thursday May 26th 1853
 Longitude 71-15W This day begins fresh breezes from W.S.W.
 Longitude PM = 71-28W & some rainy. took in flying jib. Latter
 Barometer 29=50 part the wind increases. took in main
 Thermom 60 sail. looks thick & hazy. at 5 PM fish gales
 & rough. sea. took in main jib. barometer falls
 in the night moderates So Ends this day

Friday May 27th
 Latitude 38=49N This day begins with fresh breezes from West.
 Longitude PM 71-30 & is hazy. & over cast. barometer rises. there is a rough
 Barometer 29=80 sea going. from 8 to 12 M the wind veers to
 Thermom 62=00 West North West. & begins to clear some.
 Latter part dies away calm. So Ends today

Saturday May 28th
 Latitude 38=28N First part of this day calm.
 Longitude M 71=30 saw black fish. Lowered & starboard
 Longitude PM 71=38 boat got one. Middle part calm
 Barometer 29=80 saw more black fish. Latter part
 Thermom 63=00 calm. set the works going to boil B Fish
 Temp water 58=00 So Ends this day



Sunday May 29th
 Latitude 38=30N All this day calm. saw a great
 Longitude PM 72=07 many shoals of b fish all bound
 Barom 30=00 to S.E. saw grampus & fin backs also
 Temp air 66=00 one sail. there is a S West current
 Temp water 60=00 here.



Remarks on board Hanover Cruising for

Latitude $37^{\circ}56'N$ Monday May 30th 1853
 Longitude $72^{\circ}24'W$ First part of this day variable winds
 Long by Lunar $72^{\circ}30'W$ from S.E. to South. Saw a Shoal of Black
 Temp of air $66^{\circ}00'$ fish. also two Sails bound to Northward
 " of water $64^{\circ}00'$ Middle part steady breeze & gentle from
 S.E. Latter part the same. Barometer falls
 a little. So Ends this day



Tuesday May 31st
 Latitude $37^{\circ}17'N$ First part of this day wind from S.W. to
 Longitude $73^{\circ}28'W$ West & variable. Look black to West. Middle
 Barom $29^{\circ}20'$ part wind to N.W. Latter part same &
 Temp air 64° a good breeze. standing to Southward.
 Do Water 62° So Ends this day.

Wednesday June 1st 1853.
 Latitude $36^{\circ}15'N$ First part of this day variable winds from
 Longitude $72^{\circ}45'W$ N to N.E. & squally. carried away
 Barom $30^{\circ}10'$ the band round the foremast for fore
 Temp air 76° boom to hooking. took the boom off & rigged
 Do Water 81° a big fore sail. come into the stream at
 10 last night saw plenty of Porpoises
 & seven or 8 sails. Latter part squally
 & variable winds from N to S.E.
 Saw large patches of gulf weed. Ben
 steering to Southward. So Ends this day

Thursday June 2^d
 Latitude $35^{\circ}41'$ First part of today Light breeze from
 Longitude $72^{\circ}01'W$ the East. & fine pleasant. but warm. got
 Do Barom $72^{\circ}08'$ out of the stream today. Saw plenty of
 Temp air $76^{\circ}00'$ vessels bound to west. saw Blackfish. Middle
 Temp water $78^{\circ}00'$ & Latter part about calm
 Barom $30^{\circ}20'$ So Ends this day

Sperm in Atlantic 1853 Hiram Holmes Master

Latitude 35=33 N Friday June 3rd 1853
Longitude 72=38 W First part of this day light breeze from
W. P.M. 72=42 West & pleasant saw several vessels. saw
Air 78= a turtle. Middle part the same. Latter
Water 79= part the wind is variable from W to
Barom 30th S.W. So Ends this day

Saturday June 4th

Latitude 34=33 N First part of this day wind to the S.W.
Longitude 72=28 W and good weather. saw a Spar adrift.
Barom 30th Latter same. Saw plenty of vessels.
Air 79= Seen standing to South. So Ends this day
Water 78

Sunday June 5th

Latitude 32=44 N First part of this day wind from West
Longitude 72=31 & overcast. Middle part the wind veers
Longitude Phoenix 73=13 to S.West. Latter part hauls to North
Barom 30- by East. begins to clear away & have a fine day
Air 79 at 6 P.M. spoke the Brig Phoenix. Giffen
Water 78 11 mos out 175 bbls Sperm. he came on
board a little while. been steering
S.W. to day there seems to be an Easterly
Current.

Monday June 6th

Latitude 31=28 First part of to day light breeze from N.W.
Longitude 73=17 & overcast. Middle part wind hauls to S.E.
P.M. 73=51 & variable Latter part clears away some &
Barom 30-- Wind East S.E. at 1 P.M. spoke the Montezuma
Sperm 77-- Greenman 1 mo out clean saw Whales once
in Lat 31 N Long 74=20 There has been a strong
S.W. current to day. Saw bit squid

Journal on board Hanover Cruising

All this day

Tuesday June 7th 1853

Lat Dec 31=20^W. All this day light breeze from
 Long 12=07^W N.E. & fine weather but warm. at day light
 Barom 30- made sail to westward at 10 A.M. saw
 Air 79- a shoal of sperm whales. going to windward
 Water 78- Lowered boats & gave chase. they turned
 to leeward. at 2 P.M. struck 2 & saved
 them. at 3 P.M. took them along side
 at 6 P.M. spoke the schr Admiral Blake
 Capt Handy 4 weeks out 40 blb sperm. So ends this day



Wednesday June 8th

Lat obs 31=04 All this day calm, & hot at 8 A.M.
 Long P.M. 74=49 commenced cutting got through at 11
 Barom 30 to sent up the heads & boiled them first then
 Air 80 = began on body saw a plenty of whales
 Water 78 = So Ends this day

Thursday June 9th

Lat obs 30=53 All this day about calm, still boiling
 Long P.M. 74=42 & the weather hot at 12 M saw a breach
 Air 80 = to the west So Ends this day
 Water 78

Friday June 10th

Lat obs 30=28^N First part calm saw nothing
 Long P.M. 74=54^W Middle part the same. Latter part
 Barom 30 to Light breeze from S.E. variable, got
 Air 79 through boiling & made sail to N.E.
 Water 78 So Ends this day

Saturday June 11th

Lat obs 30=45 First part of this day light breeze from
 Long P.M. 74=33 S.E. & fair weather stowed down our oil which
 Barom 30 to amounts to 300 galls head & 624 galls body
 Air 80 = drew our carcasses to day. Middle same
 Water 78 Latter part wind varies to East, saw 11
 sails, 1 schr boiling So Ends this day

Hor Sperm in Atlantic 1853 J. Holmes Master

Latob 30-52
Long 74-33
Long 74-38
Barom 30 to
Air 80 -
Water 79 -

Sunday June 12th 1853
All this day a light breeze from East & fine weather saw porpoises. Saw a lot of vessels gaming the windward. So Ends this day.

Latob 31-33
Long 74-58
Long 75-04
Barom 30 to
Air 80 -
Water 78 -

Monday June 13th
First part of this day a gentle breeze from the S.E. & some cloudy. Middle part wind veers to East. & breezes some at 10 spoke the Brig Medford Capt Rye 3 weeks out clean. he buried a Man yesterday. Latter part some squally. Wind variable from N.E. to East. At 8 spoke Schr Preston 4 mos out clean. So Ends this day

Latob 30-48
Long 75-07
Long 74-48
Barom 30 to
Air 78 -
Water 79 -

Tuesday June 14th
First part of this a leading breeze from the East. & passing clouds. Saw two small breaches. Saw plenty merchant vessels. Found S.W. passed close to the William of Boston. Middle part. Wind E.N.E. Latter part wind N.E. Spoke the Medford. Saw several Whales. So Ends this day

Latob 30-43
Long 74-40
Long 74-41
Barom 30 -
Air 79 -
Water 79 -

Wednesday June 15th
First part of this day gentle breezes from E.N.E. & passing clouds. Middle part the wind veers to East. Saw the Montezuma. & big Ocean. Latter part breezes fresh & veers E by South. & some squally. Saw considerable gulf weed. at sun set took in sail. So Ends this day.

Journal On Board Hanover Cruising

Thursday June 16th 1853

Latitude 31-21^N First part of this day a light breeze
 Long A.M. 74-52 from the E. S. & fine weather at 5 A.M. made
 Long M. 74-43 sail to the N.E. saw the Montezuma ahead.
 Long P.M. 74-46 also a bark. Middle part the wind veers
 Barom 30-20 to S.E. & breezes to a fine breeze. saw some grampus
 Air 79 - beaches. saw an oil cask burnt to the water's
 Water 79 - Edge. saw the Brig Ocean. she has been astern all day
 Latter part the same as middle part. at 7 P.M. took
 in sail heading E.N.E.

Friday June 17th

Latitude 31-42^N First part of this day a gentle breeze
 Long A.M. 74-04^W from S.E. & some cloudy made sail at
 Barom 30 - sun rise. To Eastward a bark ahead & a schr
 Air 78 astern. at 8 the schr tacked & stood to south.
 Water 79 at 9 we tacked & stood to south. at 10 A.M.
 saw some beaches ahead. which proved to be
 Sperm Whales. bound to the East. The Schooner
 out sailed us & went on & struck. & set them
 agoing at 3 P.M. got sight of the whales. Lowered
 two boats & gave chase. got none the Bark
 Iowa of Fair Haven Capt Merrihew's boats
 was in chase too got none. Middle & Latter
 part Wind south. & light at sun set
 took in sail To End of this Day

Saturday June 18th

Latitude 31-42 First part of this day rainy & a little
 Long P.M. 73-59 air from S.E. saw two barks & 1 schr Mr. Spring
 Barom 30-20 Middle part about calm. Latter part
 Air 80 The Wind shifts comes to S.West in a
 Water 79 squall. at night took in sail
 To End of this day

For Sperm in N Atlantic 1853 H Holmes Master

Sundays 31-38^N Sunday June 19th 1853
 Long M 73-18 All this day a little air from S.W.
 Long M 73-24 & cloudy. Saw the two barks saw
 Barom 30 $\frac{2}{10}$ a piece of flubber on the water & a
 Air 80 - thick where a vessel has gone along boiling
 Water 79 - There seems to be an Easterly current
 here. So Ends this day

Monday June 20th

Lattobs 31-32 First part of this day a light breeze from
 Long M 73-24 the South & cloudy, saw several merchantmen
 Long M 73-42 bound to N.E. Middle part wind came to S.E.
 Long P.M. 74-08 Latter part wind S.E. & fine weather but very
 Barom 30 $\frac{2}{10}$ hot. at 8 P.M. spoke the N.D. Chase. Capt
 Air 83 - Chase. 6 mos out 40 lbs. at night took in sail
 Water 80 So Ends this day

Tuesday June 21st

Long M 74-18
 Lattobs 31-40 First part of this day a gentle breeze from
 Long M 74-50 S.W. & thick hazy, weather made sail at sunrise
 Long P.M. 74-57 to West. Saw a herd big. Middle part the
 Barom 30 $\frac{2}{10}$ wind breezes to a good whole sail breeze, at 1 P.M.
 Air 82 - tacked ship & stood to S.E. Latter part the same
 Water 79 - at 4 P.M. saw a beach to seaward, run
 for it & hour saw nothing after wards, at
 7 P.M. spoke the R. Exbrook 25 bbls. had
 seen whales 4 times, at sunset took in sail
 & laid under fore sail stands this day

Wednesday June 22nd

Lattobs First part of this day gentle breeze
 Long M 74-38 from S.W. & fine weather made sail at
 Long M 74-23 Sunrise to N.E. saw three seals. Middle part
 Long M 74-10 wind breezes some. Latter part the wind is South
 Barom 30 $\frac{2}{10}$ at 5 P.M. saw porpoises struck me & lost him
 Air 84
 Water 78 Carry sail to night to war is done. End today

Journal On board Hanover bound towards

Latt obs 31-48 N
Long A.M. 72-49 W
Long M 72-25
Long P.M. 72-10
Barom 30-70
Air 85-00
Water 78.9

Thursday June 23rd 1853

All this day a gentle breeze from NW & fair weather. saw grampuses saw a merchant man steering NW called at Jane Holms, been steering all day East, Steward broke my thermometer today. So Ends this day.

Friday June 24th

Latt by obs 31-43
Long A.M. 70-44
Long P.M. 70-04
Barometer 30-1/10

First part of this day a gentle breeze from the NW & fair weather. we are steering East. at 11 A.M. saw a sail Middle part wind west steering E & south. Latter part the same. So Ends this day

Saturday June 25th

Latt obs 31-42
Long A.M. 68-42
Long P.M. 68-17
Barometer 30 70

All this day the wind has been west by south first part gentle breeze Middle & Latter part light breeze. it smurs up to the NW. I expect a south-easter next, & soon. Jibed over at 8 A.M. & steer E & S. got a dolphin today. So Ends to day

Sunday June 26th

Latt obs 31-55
Long A.M. 67-21
Long P.M. 67-04
Barom 30-70

First part of this day wind to South & light looks squally Middle part came to the N.E. in a squall. had distant thunder & lightning & heavy rain squalls Latter part variable winds from N to East. So Ends this day.

Monday June 27

Latt obs 32-08
Long A.M. 66-47
Long P.M. 66-48
Barom 30-70

All this day baffling winds from E.N.E. to E.S.E. & squally the squalls veer the wing Latter part weather looks good wind dies away. at 2 P.M. rose a spout did not make it out. been trying to get to the windward today.

Bermuda. to look for sperm 1853 J. Holmes Master

Lat obs 32-25 N
Long A.M. 66-06
Long by Lunar obs
= 66-02
Long P.M. 65-40
Barom 30 = $\frac{2}{10}$

Tuesday June 28th 1853
First part of this day a very light
air from the South saw black fish
around before light. Middle part most calm
Latter part a gentle breeze from the SW
& fine & warm saw little squid. at 7 AM got
a lunar observation which made us in ~~66-04~~
~~66-04~~ = 66-02, at sun set took in sail, & hove
too for the night. ~~at~~ So Ends this day

Lat obs 32-06 N
Lat of light house 32-14
Long P.M. 64-55
Long L. house 64-52
Barometer 30 = $\frac{2}{10}$

Wednesday June 29th 1853
First part of this day begins with Light
breezes from the SW. & passing clouds with
rain squalls. at 2 AM bore off & run E.S.E.
at 4 AM made Bermuda's Light bearing
E.S.E. Dist 21 miles. Middle part Wind W.S.W
weather good at 1 P.M. spoke a boat & engaged
potatoes & onions. Latter part the same. at 7 PM
spoke the ship Sylph. Fairhaven 32 mos out.
oil not stated at sun set took in sail to
Leeward of the Isle. found my chronometer
3 miles to westward of my true Longitude.
So Ends this day

No obsr
Long P.M. 64-54
Light house 64-52
Barom 30 = $\frac{2}{10}$

Thursday June 30th
All this day a light breeze from NW
& fine weather. took in 7 barrels potatoes
& 6 barrels onions. potatoes \$3.00 pr bl. Onions
\$1.25 pr cwt, paid 12 barrels ^{at 14 doll's} beef, & 18 galls
black fish oil at 55 cts pr gallon, = 9.90 beef 21.00
also a few bats & a few pumpkins, $\frac{22.00}{30.90}$
at 4 PM bore off for the Eastward.
So Ends this day

N
W
Friday July 1st 1853
All this day very light air from
North & good weather been standing
to N.E. at 6 saw some sprits never see
them after. Took in sail at sun set
So Ends this-day.

Saturday July 2^d
First part of this day a light breeze
from S.W. & some squall clouds steering
E.S.E. Middle part the wind same but
breezes. at 10 AM saw black fish Lowered
boats got 2. Latter part the wind the same
but a good stiff breeze. saw a herm big bird
to S.E. So Ends this day

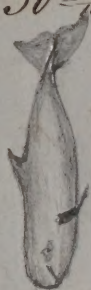
Monday July 4th

9) $\begin{array}{r} 300 \\ 1200 \\ \hline 1800 \end{array}$

To Eastward in search for Sperm 1853 H. Holmes Master

Lat obs 32-11 N Tuesday July 5th 1853
 Long A.M. 59-40 W All this day a light & baffling wind
 Long P.M. 59-34 from E.N.E. to S.E. saw nothing, been
 Barom 30 $\frac{2}{10}$ trying to get to Eastward, carry sail
 night. So Ends this day.

Wednesday July 6th
 Lat obs 32-36 First part of this day Light breeze from
 Long A.M. 59-13 N.E. Saw nothing. Middle part wind veers
 Long P.M. 59-23 to S.E. & is very light. at 11^h saw black fish bound
 Barom 30- $\frac{2}{10}$ to N.W. Latter part calm. at 12 M Lowered
 boats & chased all the afternoon. got none
 came on board. & took in sail to night
 So Ends this day.



Thursday ~~Wednesday~~ July 7th
 Lat obs 32-46 First part of this day a light breeze
 Long A.M. 58-43 from the South & fine weather Saw
 Long P.M. 59-06 nothing. Middle part the wind S.W.
 Barom 30- $\frac{3}{10}$ at 11^h saw what we called sperm whales
 going quick to Leeward run for them
 with a 6 knots breeze. but never saw them
 after first rising. Latter part Wind West.

Friday July 8th
 Lat obs 32-48 First part of this day a Light breeze
 Long A.M. 59-41 from the West & fine weather. Saw
 Long P.M. 59-34 two sails merchant men, bound to South
 Barom 30 $\frac{3}{10}$ Middle part the same saw two more
 sails, one bound North. Latter part
 about calm. So Ends this day

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 Saturday July 9th 1853

Lattob 33-00N First part of this day Calm saw a sail
 Long P.M. 57-23W bound to N.W. Middle part Calm.
 Barom 30- $\frac{3}{10}$ Latter part a light breeze from S.E.
 Lowered boat & picked up a fish barrel
 with a half inside. There is a swell
 heaves from the N.W. To Ends this day

Lattob 33-36 Sunday July 10th
 Long A.M. 56-41 First part of this day a light
 Long P.M. 56-17 breeze from the South South East &
 Barom 30- $\frac{4}{10}$ very fine weather indeed Middle
 & Latter part the same been carrying
 sail to the Eastward day & night saw
 nothing to day.

Monday July 11th
 Lattob 34-00 First part of this day a light breeze
 Long A.M. 55-26 from the S.E. & fine weather at 6 $\frac{1}{2}$ saw
 Long P.M. 55-09 plenty black fish at 7 $\frac{1}{2}$ A.M. lowered & gave chase
 Barom 30- $\frac{7}{10}$ got none Middle part about calm. saw
 a large stick of timber. lowered for fish
 got one. Latter part a gentle breeze from
 S.E. at 5 had a light shower of rain a sail
 in sight all day bound E. at night took in sail
 there seems to be a westerly current some tide rips



Tuesday July 12th
 All this day there has been a fine breeze from
 the S.E. & fine weather made sail at sun rise
 Lattob 34-33 at 5 $\frac{1}{2}$ A.M. saw a shoal of Whales astern at
 Long A.M. 54-37 6 $\frac{1}{2}$ Lowered boats at 7 the Lar boat fastened
 Long P.M. 54-41 soon after the star boat then the Waist Boat. soon
 Barom 30- $\frac{3}{10}$ after the Waist Boat got store. Lar boat out & pick
 ed them up. lost both their whales & 300 faths
 line took my whale along side at 9 $\frac{1}{2}$ got ready

for sperm in N Atlantic 1853 Hiram Holmes Master

Tuesday July 12th 1853

For cutting there seems to be a good many tide rips. The whales were at home, seen about 12 sails to day bound to Eastward, at 6 P.M. saw a spout ahead two or three times, suppose a wounded whale, dark put us back, set the works going at 7 P.M.

So ends this day.

Wednesday July 13th

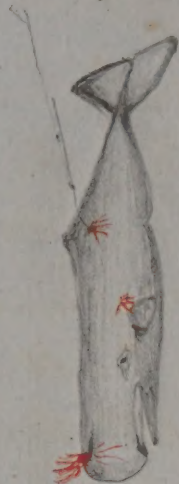
First part of this day fresh breezes from N. W. 34-39 the S by E. & good weather saw several sails. Eng. A.M. 54-45 Employed in boiling out Middle part the same. Latter part the wind breezes a little saw a piece of a vessel's mast all below deck & about 6 ft above deck at 3 P.M. tacked ship & stood to Eastward. Saw grampus
So ends this day

Thursday July 14th

All this day a good whole sail breeze from S by E & some what squally, had one heavy shower, got through boiling at sun rise this morn & stown down our oil amounting to 22 lbs. saw a fin back & abreach. So ends this day.

Friday July 15th

All this day fresh gales from the S.W. been under jib & fore sail all day saw nothing. took in waist boat & mended her at 5 P.M. put her on the cranes again there has been heavy tide rips to day there is a northerly current, we have hard work to make southern. So ends this day



Journal on board Hanover Cruising

Lat Obs $34^{\circ}42'N$ Saturday July 16th 1853
 Long All $54^{\circ}48'$ First part of this day fresh gales
 Long Pl $54^{\circ}19'$ from South & rough, but fair weather
 Barom $30^{\circ}\frac{3}{10}$ saw a herm Brig. & schooner bound
 to N.W. Middle part same. Latter
 part moderates at 1 P.M. set the Main
 sail. at 4 P.M. set flying jib. saw a
 plank of some kind. So Ends this day

Sunday July 17th
 Lat Obs $34^{\circ}53'$ First part of this day a gentle breeze
 Long All $53^{\circ}29'$ from the South. Saw nothing. Middle
 Long Pl $53^{\circ}16'$ part more moderate & fine weather
 Barom $30^{\circ}\frac{4}{10}$ Latter part a light breeze from S by E.
 saw a sail astern bound to East. I.
 barometer rises this afternoon, we have headed
 to Eastward all day. So Ends this day

Monday July 18th
 Lat Obs $35^{\circ}08'$ First part of this day a light breeze
 Long All $52^{\circ}52'$ from the S. by E. & very fine weather. tacked
 Long Pl $53^{\circ}02'$ to Southward this morning. Middle part the
 Barom $30^{\circ}\frac{5}{10}$ wind inclines to S.E. Latter part the wind
 is E. saw a small beach & saw grampuse.
 So ends this day

Tuesday July 19th
 Lat Obs $33^{\circ}53'$ First part of this day fresh breeze from
 Long All $53^{\circ}07'$ E. S. E. & good weather but rather hazy. made
 Long Pl $53^{\circ}23'$ sail to South. Middle part the same. Latter
 Barom $30^{\circ}\frac{5}{10}$ part. the wind moderates & hauls to S. S. E.
 & seems to squall up some. saw a beach
 & plenty of gulf weed. & flying fish.
 So Ends this day

for Sperm in N Atlantic 1853 H Holmes Master

Latitude 32=44^N Wednesday July 20th 1853
Long Alt 53=26^W First part of this day squally with rain
Long Alt 53=17 & a good breeze from S.E. Middle part
Barom 30=^{4 1/2}/₁₀ the wind is steady but moderate. saw
a clipper Whaling bark bound to East
Latter very moderate wind E.S.E.
there seems to be a current of air setting from
the N.W. above. saw nothing. look dry enough
So Ends this day

Latitude 33=09 Thursday July 21st
Long Alt 53=19 All this day the wind has been light
Long Alt 53=18 1/2 & puffling from E.N.E. to S.E. & some times
Barom 30=^{3 1/2}/₁₀ about calm. scraped the clams off her bends
saw a few beaches we called porpoises
been trying to make Eastern. we carry sail
to night. for that purpose. So Ends this day

Friday July 22nd
Latitude 33=37 First part of this day a light breeze
Long Alt 52=40 from the S.E. & fair weather saw a
Long Alt 52=35 whaling Bark astern. & a brig to Leeward
Barom 30=30 Middle part calm. Latter part a
little air from S.E. carry sail tonight
to Eastward saw grampuses. & small fish
the water is a good color & is full of
stuff. So Ends this day.

Saturday July 23rd
Latitude 34=00 First part of this day begins with
Long Alt 52=04 a light breeze from S.E. & fair saw several
Long Alt 51=51 grampuses the water is full of tallow drops
Barom 30=30 set up head stays today. Middle part calm
an old swell heaving from S.E. Latter
part a little air from S.E. saw nothing
worthy of note. So Ends this day

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Journal of a voyage in Hanover Whaling

Lat obs 34-26^N

Long Obs 51-54

Barom 30-³/₁₀



Sunday July 24th 1853

All this day calm. three sails in sight all day two of them Whalers. Saw plenty of Black fish & porpoises. Saw a small drift log. So Ends this day.

Monday July 25th

Lat obs 34-37

Long Obs 51-26

Long Obs 51-20

Barom 30-⁴/₁₀

First part of this day calm the same 3 sails in sight. at Meridian there is a Light breeze from the N. Latter part it veers to N.N.E. saw grampuses & two other sails. Found out this morn that some of the boys caught fish yesterday against the rule of my vessel. To day kept one aloft all most of all day. & the other at the helm. he left it without orders. & went below said he would not steer for no man I called him up he would not go. so I kicked him to it & made him steer all day. Saw plenty of tide rips To day So Ends this day

Tuesday July 26th

Lat obs 34-53

Long Obs 50-05

Long Obs 49-46

Barom 30-³/₁₀

First part of this day the wind is N.N.E. & fine weather. saw nothing Middle part. the wind veers to N.E. Latter part wind veers to E & is very light & some squalls rain. So Ends this day

Wednesday July 27th

Lat obs 34-35

Long Obs 49-22

by lunar 49-13

Long Obs 49-22

Barom 30-⁸/₁₀

First part of this day about calm. Middle part a light breeze from N.E. & fine weather Latter part a good heading breeze from S.E. saw 1 sail at 6^h saw a beach did not make it out. Seen a plenty of large patches of gulf weed. took a lunar to day So Ends to day

In N. Atlantic 1853 Hiram Holmes Master

Lat obs 33-59

Long Alb 47-58

Long Lunar 47-37 1/2

Long PM 47-32

Barom 30-4/10

Thursday July 28th 1853

All this day there has been a gentle breeze from N.E. by E. & good weather. Saw two sails to day saw plenty gulf weed the middle part of the day. no rips been making Eastern. So Ends this day

Lat obs 33-30

Long Alb 46-41

Long Lunar 46-23

Long PM 46-47

Barom 30-3/10

Friday July 29th

Begins with a gentle breeze from E.N.E. & fair weather. Middle & latter part the same. Saw a ship standing to N.W. So Ends this day

Lat obs 33-07

Long Alb 46-17

Long Lunar 45-51

Long PM 46-05

Barom 30-7/10

Saturday July 30th

First part of this day a light air from the E.N.E. & baffling. Middle part calm at 11 AM picked up a large hump of tallow about 3 bbls full. Saw grampas. Latter part a light breeze from N.W. got a lunar to day. So Ends this day.

Lat obs 33-40

Long Alb 45-47

Long PM 45-41

Barom 7 AM 30-20

Sunday July 31st

This day begins with fresh breezes from the N.W. & cloudy. looks squally to North at 7 AM had had a heavy rain squall Middle part. Very squally with heavy rains. had a heavy squall of wind & rain at 10. the barometer settled to under it. at 1 PM took a single reef in the fore sail. Laying too head to North. Wind varies from S.W. to West N.W. saw plenty gulf weed. Latter part the clouds begin harden up. & no rain from 4 to 8.

Journal on Board Hanover Cruising

Monday: August 1st 1853

Lat Obs 34=11N

Long AM 45=37W

Long PM 45=29

Barom 30 to

First part of this day very squally the wind all around the compass. & heavy rains with thunder & lightning. Middle part the wind settles at N.E. by N. & hardens up. we are standing to Eastward. Latter part same except it moderates & grows smoother. Saw squid & plenty of weeds. So Ends this day

Tuesday August 2^d

Lat Obs 34=22

Long AM 45=18

Long PM 45=08

Barom 30=50

First part calm, with an old swell heaving from N.E. Middle part a gentle breeze springs up from the P.W. & looks squally. Saw bit squid. Latter part the wind keeps hauling gradually to P.E. where it is at sun set. Saw some beaches & a shoal of porpoises. the weather looks thick. Hove too under whole foresail tonight

Wednesday Augth 3^d

Lat Obs 34=52

Long AM 45=03

Long PM 44=59

Barom 30=00

This day it is calm till 11 A.M. saw black skin called them black fish. saw porpoises. At 11 a breeze springs up from the West N West. & keeps hauling round towards North till it gets to N.N.E. where it is at sun set. the ground has been quite lively to day. there seems to be an ~~eastly~~ westerly current. So Ends this day

Lat Obs 35=10

Long AM 44=43

Long PM 44=55

Barom 30 to

Thursday Aug 4th

First part of this day a light breeze from the N.N.E. & fair saw a sail bound E. saw several grampuses to day. Middle part calm there is an old swell heaving from the N.W. Latter a light air from North

For Sperm in Atlantic 1858 H. Holmes Master

Friday ~~Saturday~~ Augst 5th 1858

Lat 40° 35' 44" N All this day a fine breeze from the
Long Alb 44° 42' W.S.W. & pleasant weather saw bit squid
Long Alb 44° 04' At 6 P.M. spoke the Parker Cook 16 mos
Barom 30 $\frac{2}{10}$ out 70 lbs Sperm at night a heavy bank
lays to the N.W. So Ends this day

Saturday Augst 6th

Lat 40° 34' 21" First part of this day a light breeze from
Long Alb 43° 19' the W.S.W. & fine weather, saw the Parker
Long Alb 43° 27' Cook at sun rise off our lee beam 1½ miles
Barom 30 $\frac{3}{10}$ We beat him sailing a good deal. saw a
large squid's head. Middle part the same
at 10 tacked & stood to N.W. Latter part
the wind shifts to North & is light. at 1 P.M.
calm. So Ends this day

Sunday Augst 7th

Lat 40° 34' 35" First & middle part of this day calm
Long Alb 43° 19' saw black fish & runners. & grampuses
Long Alb 43° 31' bound to Westward Latter part a light
Barom 30 $\frac{3}{10}$ air from the North. We have been
heading to Westward. So Ends this day

Monday Augst 8th

Lat 40° 34' 13" First part of this day calm, saw
Long Alb 43° 17' black fish & porpoises. & grampuses
Long Alb 43° 22' lowered boats at 7 A.M. & gave chase.
Bar 30 $\frac{3}{10}$ Lar boat struck one & lost him came
on board at 8. Middle part a light
breeze from North. Latter part
a strong breeze, saw more black
fish & porpoises at 4 saw a beach
ahead, called it grampus. saw a sail

Saturday August 7th 1858
Sattobs 34 = 19 First part of this day fresh breeze from
Long A.M. 43 = 44 The N.E. & fair saw nothing been standing
Long P.M. 44 = 17 To S.W. Middle part moderates &
Long Lunar 44 = 26½ hauls to East. saw nothing Latter part.
Barom 30 - $\frac{3}{10}$ the same at 6 P.M. saw a snail took a
" " " lunar this afternoon. So Ends this day

Lat obs 34-41 All this day calm with an old
Long Alt 44-23 swell heaving from the North.
Long Pak 44-36 saw a schooner to Leeward. he
Barom 30 $\frac{2}{10}$ came on board. it was the Antarctic
Capt Snow 5 $\frac{1}{2}$ mms out 80 bbls.
at 3 PM saw black fish. lowered boats
got none. they was bound to N.W.
at 4 PM saw breaches in the Horizon
stop the I.C. of us. suppose them to be whales.
So Ends this day,

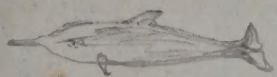
Lat obs 34-40 First part of this day a gentle breeze
Long Alm 44-30 from the S W by S. saw the Antarctic
Long Alm 44-37 4 miles off our Lee bow, five beat him sailing
To by Lunar 44-58 " Middle part the wind veers to the
Barom 30- $\frac{2}{10}$ West, saw nothing Latter part the wind
is to the W N W, ~~at~~ had a smart shower
of rain. So Ends this day.

Lat 06 35-19 Friday Aug 12th
Long 16 44-30 First part of this day a light breeze
Long 16 44-27 from the S.W. & fine weather. Middle
Long 16 44-58 part quite moderate. Saw plenty
Barom 30.75 grampuses. Latter part the same
ground looks dead.

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For Sperm In Atlantic 1853 H Holmes Master

Lat Obs 35-28
 Long A.M. 44-37
 Long P.M. 44-48
 Long Lunar 44-55
 Barom 30 $\frac{1}{10}$



Saturday Aug^t 13th 1853
 First part of this day calm. Middle part calm till 10 A.M. When a light breeze springs up from the N.W. by W. Saw black fish, & grampuses & porpoises to day. also a sail bound East seen to work cleaning her bottom from clams. Latter part the wind is W.S.W. So Ends this day

Lat Obs 34-47
 Long A.M. 44-44
 Long P.M. 44-49 $\frac{1}{2}$
 Barom 30 $\frac{1}{10}$

Sunday Aug^t 14th
 All this day fresh breezes from the W.S.W. & fair weather. saw Exchange signals with an American Brig bound to Eastward. Saw nothing during the day So Ends this day

Lat Obs 34-35
 Long A.M. 44-50
 Long P.M. 44-31
 Barom 30 $\frac{2}{10}$

Monday Aug 15th
 First part of this day fresh breezes from the W by N. & passing clouds. Middle part the same saw a bark bound to Eastward called it a whaler, we been running to Southward all day. Latter part it rather moderates saw another sail to seaward at sunset. Saw a few porpoises. So Ends this day

Lat Obs 33-52
 Long A.M. 44-59
 Long P.M. 44-51
 Barom 30 $\frac{1}{10}$

Tuesday Aug. 16th
 First part of this day light squall of rain. & light breeze from West. Middle part the wind breezes & squalls clear up at 10 A.M. spoke the Medford clean Capt. Nye. saw another sail ahead learned it was Mountain Spring. saw porpoises Latter part fresh breeze from the West. saw a sail bound E.S.E.

Remarks on board Canover Cruising

Wednesday Aug 17th 1853

Lat Obs 32° 43' N All this day fresh breezes from W-
 Long AM 43° 23' W PM 43° 13' " old Northerly swell going, at 11 spoke
 Barom 30 $\frac{1}{10}$ the ship Sylph Capt Gardiner, also
 the Bark Willis Capt Briggs. 320 lbs
 sperm. Took a hundred lb whale a week
 ago. In this Lat & Long, saw other sails
 during the day, been standing to South all day

Thursday Aug 18th

Lat acc. 33° 00' This day begins squally, with the wind
 Long AM 43° 19' West by South saw a sperm Brig pass close
 Long PM 43° 23' to west at 4 AM. saw the bark Willis too.
 Barom 30 $\frac{2}{10}$ at 10 AM had a very heavy squall of
 wind & rain. at noon another. at
 two PM had another, it has been
 squally all day. So Ends this day

Friday Aug. 19th

Lat Obs 32° 22' First part of this day fresh breezes from
 Long AM 43° 22' the W. & N. & squally at 5 AM spoke
 Long PM " " the Walter Perry Capt. Lickson 34 mos
 Barom 30 $\frac{2}{10}$ 110 lbs. saw Mountain Spring at same
 time with 15 lbs. The wind has increased
 gradually, about 2 ft, an hour to the S^t
 till it gets to S & E by S, where it has made
 a stop, saw a few tide rips the latter
 part of some gulf wind, So Ends this day

Saturday Aug 20th

Lat Obs 32° 52' First part of this day fresh gales from
 Long AM 44° 00' the S. & E. looks very squally, saw the
 Barom 30 $\frac{1}{10}$ Master Perry & Mountain Spring Middle
 at 4 AM 30 $\frac{1}{10}$ part fresh gales from S. & E. & rough, saw
 nothing. Latter part, wind moderates, but
 6 PM clouds begin to break away, So Ends this day

for sperm 13th 3. Hiram Holmes Barker

Sunday Aug^t 21st 1853

Lat 44th 33-42nd First part of this day fresh breeze from the
 Long 44 43-45 W. S. E. & fair weather, with passing clouds
 Long 44 43-41 saw the Walter Spring of our late home this
 morning. Middle part the same saw a
 brown 44 50 to 55 grassy plain. Latter part the ship to S. E.
 & moderates. So ends this day

Monday Aug^t 22nd

First part of this day a fine whole sail
 breeze from the E. S. E. & fine weather all day
 Long 44 43-15 light saw the Walter Spring of our late
 Long 44 43-17 home. he tacked to South & some part of
 brown 44 50 to 55 saw porpoises. We are steering S. S. E. to look
 4 P.M. 30 ³²/₁₀ for whales. Middle part rather moderate
 at noon tacked & stand to Southward saw
 a grassy beach. saw some tide rips.
 Latter part the same. So ends this day

Tuesday Aug^t 23rd

Lat 44 34-04
 Long 44 43-05 First part of this day a light breeze from
 E. S. E. 43-15 the East, & fair weather. Saw nothing
 brown 30-40 Middle & latter part about calm
 saw a steam ship bound to Cuba
 it is inclined to be squally
 So ends this day

Wednesday Aug^t 24th

Lat 44 34-22
 Long 44 43-04 All these 24 hours it has been about calm
 Long 44 43-13 what little air there has been was from the
 E. S. E. saw plenty of porpoises. and that
 brown 30-40 is about all. got a lunar today.
 So ends this day

Remarks on Board Hancock Cruising

Lat. 34 31' N

Thursday August 25th 1883

Long. 114 43 12 W

Long. 114 42 35 E

Long. 114 43 14

Barom 30.8

All the first part of this day calm
 part of the Middle, at 2 P.M. a little
 air springs up from the West & we set
 the main sail & flying jib. been steady
 to South all day latter part a light
 breeze from the West & very warm. saw
 porpoises & grampuses. The water has been very
 thick to day, with some bright eyes. Had a
 in the cabin between Steward & George. Told the
 Steward what he had got to depend on. The rest of the
 voyage. So Ends this day

Friday August 26th

Lat. 35 03

Long. 114 43 15 W

Long. 114 43 37

Barom 30.8

First part of this day light breeze from
 the West, saw two Scho's to windward we called
 the Harriett Neal & John Adams. Saw a few
 backs. Middle part the wind inclines to
 N.W. at 8 P.M. spoke Bark Dominga. Capt
 Gripp 20 mos out 220 Mms heard from the
 fleet up in 48 & 50. & that time in plenty of
 whales up there. so we are making our best
 way there. latter part the wind to the N.W.
 saw a shoal of porpoises. Carry sail to the
 to night. So Ends this day

Saturday August 27th

Lat. 34 22

Long. 114 44 06

Long. 114 44 43

Barom 30.9

Barom 30.10

First part of this day light breeze from
 the East, & looks squally at 6 P.M. rainy a heavy
 bank so south at 8 the wind comes that way. Middle
 part the wind is all round from South dying
 of East to N.E. & rainy. from 10 P. 2 P.M. the wind is
 N.E. then at haul to South, & breaks away. latter
 part wind North & saw off saw a shoal of
 Black fish at 2 P.M. bound to N.W. also
 a drift log. Carry sail to night. Storing water
 in the hold. So Ends this day

For Sparrow 1853. R. Atlantic. H. Holmes. Under
East lat. 34-22N Sunday August 28th 1853
Long. 45-03W First part of this day light breeze
Long. 45-51 from the South & looks rainy. Middle
Breeze 30-20 part squally & rainy wind S.W. &
breezes. Latter part fresh gales, look in
flying fit, there is a head sea on.
So ends this 24 hours.

Monday Aug 29th
Lat. 34-45 First part of this day fresh gales &
Long. 47-19 squally from the S.W. at 2nd
Breeze 30-20 wind southerly squally. Main sail at 8
Long. 47-54 took down off the jib. Mr. and Mr. Smith
Breeze 30-20 to Westward. Middle part continues to
breeze. at 10.30 pulled the main sail. &
look in fit. & here for too. at 11 set the jib
& try sail. at one P.M. took in single reef
in fore sail. & here too. hailing west by S. &
third continues strong from S.W. & rough
sea. at 1 1/2 had sharp lightning & several
claps of thunder. after that looks more
broken. Barometer don't rise. So ends this day

Tuesday Aug 30th
Lat. 34-34 First part of this day moderates & rain
Long. 48-32 to a light breeze from S.W. & rough
Long. 48-33 looks squally yet. Barometer don't rise
Breeze 30-20 shook the reefs out of the Main sail
at 8.30. Middle part the wind
breezes & hails more to Westward.
at 2 P.M. look in flying fit & double
reef Main sail. Latter part wind W. &
breeze 1 ship & trail to South. rain
nothing. So ends this day

Remarks on Board Hanover Cruising

Latitude 33-22N Wednesday Aug^r 31st 53
 Longitude 48-07W First part of this day light breeze from
 Long. 48-09 The West. & fine weather. Middle part
 Barometer 30-10 The wind veers to S.W. by W. & is very light
 The Barometer rises Latter part the same
 or baffling wind. Saw 3 flocks of birds
 bound South. saw nothing looks whoby
 So Ends this day

Thursday September 1st 1853

Lat obs 32-49 First part of this day a light breeze
 Long. 47-48 from the N.W. & fair weather Middle part
 Long. 48-08 the is S.W. by S. & breezes & is some squally
 Barom 30-10 Saw a sail bound E. Latter part the
 wind veers to the West. again saw nothing
 So Ends this day

Friday Sept 2^d

Lat obs 32-44 All this day about calm what little
 Long. 47-52 There has been was from N.W. saw
 Long. 47-50 a porpoise. There is a strong S.E.
 Barom 30-10 Current. here. So Ends this day

Saturday Sept 3^d

Lat obs 32-23 First part of this day a gentle breeze
 Long. 47-42 from the N.W. & fair weather. Middle
 Long. 48-11 part the same. saw a large shoal
 Barom 30-10 of porpoises bound to West north west. saw
 a good deal of gulf weed in patches.
 Latter the same. Saw nothing so ends this day

for Spinn 1853 Hiram Holmes Master

Sunday September 4th 1853

Lat obs 31-48^N First part of this day it light breeze
Long obs 48-34^W from N.N.W. & fair Middle part
Long obs 48-59 the wind veers to the N & then to S.E.
Barom 30-10 & is some squally. Latter part fresh
breeze from N.E. There is an old swell
heaving from the North. Saw nothing. We
are heading to N.W. So Ends this day

Monday Sept 5th

Lat obs 32-25 First part of this day fresh breeze from
Long obs 49-28 the N.E. & rough weather fair saw
Long obs 50-11 a grampus. Middle part begins to
Barom 30-10 moderate & grows smooth. Set the main
sail. & flying jib. the wind is inclining
to the North saw grampus Latter part
moderate wind the same. Saw nothing
So Ends this day

Tuesday Sept 6th

Lat obs 32-44
Long obs 50-09 All this day the wind has
Long obs 50-20 baffling from N.W. some times carrying
Barom 30-10 2 pts. each way. Saw nothing but grampus

Wednesday Sept 7th

Lat obs 33-09 First part of this day the wind is N.W.
Long obs 50-28 & squally, with rain. Saw nothing Middle
Long obs 50-38 part at 9 the wind is S.N.E. came in a
Barom 30-20 squall of rain. at 11 the wind is light
from S.E. Latter part wind S.E. but
steering N.W. So Ends this day

Remarks On board Hanover. 1853

Lat. 33-40N

Thursday Sept 8th 1853

Long. 111-16W First part of this day light breeze
 Long. 111-25W from the South & fine weather
 Barom 30 to 31 part W. & E. S. clouds
 Long. 111-50 at 11 AM saw some kind of
 a fish flipping, at 3 PM the wind
 came to W. S. W. & blows quite fresh over
 white water several times latter part
 the wind is fresh from West. B. End. today

Lat. 34-48

Friday Sept 9th

Long. 111-58

Barom 30 to 31

Long. 111-58

Barom 30 to 31

Long. 111-58

Barom 30 to 31

Long. 111-58

Barom 30 to 31

Long. 111-58

Barom 30 to 31

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Barom 30 to 31

Long. 111-58

Barom 30 to 31

Long. 111-58

Barom 30 to 31

Long. 111-58

Barom 30 to 31

First part of this day fresh breeze
 from the West & rough. Saw nothing
 Middle part the same. Latter part
 the wind inclines to the North took
 in single reef fore sail & bonnet all
 the fore at night from 7 to 10 had heavy
 rain for all. B. End. this day

Saturday Sept 10th

Lat. 34-29

Long. 111-28

Barom 30 to 31

Long. 111-28

Barom 30 to 31

Long. 111-28

Barom 30 to 31

Long. 111-28

Barom 30 to 31

Long. 111-28

Barom 30 to 31

Long. 111-28

Barom 30 to 31

Long. 111-28

Barom 30 to 31

Long. 111-28

Barom 30 to 31

Long. 111-28

Barom 30 to 31

Long. 111-28

First part of this day fresh gales from
 the N. E. & cloudy, & a rough sea. bore
 off & run to westward. at 1 PM heard a
 rumour on deck, went up found Patrick
 drum top of the Cook pounding him I hit
 him a crack & knocked him over & then
 put him in irons. Middle part the wind
 is E by N. at 11 saw a ship standing to south
 by wind. Latter part the wind moderate
 & is E by south at 5 PM we hauled
 by the wind to south at 7 PM saw nothing
 at 8 PM set Patrick out of irons he promis-
 ing to behave the remainder of the voyage
 B. End. this day

Cruising for Sperm Hiram Holmes Master

Latitude 34-06N Sunday Sept^r 11th 1855
 Longitude 53-13W First part of this day a gentle breeze
 Long Bar 53-45 from the South. & very rough, an old
 & Lunar 34-4 Sea heaving from North & another from
 Barom 30 $\frac{3}{10}$ the East. there has been a heavy gale
 somewhere to the North of us. Middle part
 the wind is S.W. & looks squally. Latter
 part Wind W. N. W. & some rainy & squally.
 So Ends this day

Monday Sept^r 12th

Latitude 34-02 First part of this day, fresh breezes from
 Long Bar 53-25 the W. S. W. & rough. Middle part the same
 Long Bar 53-53 at 12th M. start the flying jib. Latter part
 Barom 30 $\frac{7}{10}$ squally. at 4 P.M. saw a bark steering
 E. took in main sail & single reef
 fore sail. & Bonnet off the jib. So
 Ends this day

Tuesday Sept^r 13th

Latitude 33-55 This day begins with squally weather
 Longitude 53-28 rain & thunder & lightning. Latter
 Longitude 53-45 had a heavy tempest. rigged a sail
 Barom 30 $\frac{1}{10}$ to back water, the wind is from
 Barom 30 $\frac{9}{10}$ N. to E. & sometimes calm. Middle
 part begins to lull up. at 9 a breeze comes
 from the S.E. & gradually hauls to W.
 & breezes set the main sail at 10 & took
 it in at 2 P.M. Saw a sail bound E.
 Latter part fresh breezes from S.W. &
 looks squally. barometer settles.
 So Ends this day

Remarks On board Hanover Cruising
Wednesday Sep^r 14th 1853

Lat^d acc 33-28 First part of this day fresh gales.
Long acc 53-10 from S.W. & rainy & lightning
Long Acc 52-50 most of the night, we are standing
Barom Alt 29¹⁰⁰ to Southward to find better weather
Do at 10 30¹⁰ Middle part the same, at 11 A.M. the
wind came to North in a squall
at 12 it hauled back again ^{to S.W.} & is
moderate. & rough took the craft out
of lee boats & took up waist boat on the
upper cranes. Latter part the wind
is shuffling from South to S.W. & at
dark begins to breeze. it lightens steady
to the north. So Ends this day

Thursday Sep^r 15th

Lat^d ob 33-48 First part of this day it thunders &
Long Acc 52-28 lightens. & rains hard. & blows fresh
Long Acc from the N.W. at sun rise it has
Barom 8⁰⁰ 30¹⁰ begun to clear off, with light air all
at 12¹⁰ 30²⁰ round the compass, but mostly calm
at 4 P.M. 30²⁰ Middle part about calm. saw gramp
& tide rips. then to work on flying jib
middle sticking it. Latter part a light
air from N.E. So Ends this day

Friday Sep^r 16th

Lat^d ob 33-37 First part of this day calm. Middle
Long Acc 52-21 part calm & an old swell raising
Barom Alt 30²⁰ from the N.W. Latter part a light
Long Acc 52-22 air from the West. saw nothing
Barom Alt 30¹⁰ So Ends this day

For Spent 1853, Uman Alms Master.

Latitude 32° 58' N Saturday Sept 17th 1853
 Longitude 52° 01' W First part of this day a gentle breeze
 from the W. Middle part it backens
 to S.W. by W & blows very fresh & thunders
 & lightens & is squally & rainy Latter
 part begins to break away. wind same
 been standing to south to find good weather
 So Ends this day.

Latitude 33° 00' Sunday Sept 18th
 Longitude 51° 55' First part of this day a gentle breeze
 from the S.W. & fair. but popping clouds
 made sail this morning in order to dry
 our sails shook out reefs &c & stand to
 S.W. Middle part about calm; a very
 little air some times from North. at 10 AM
 a water spout came very near us it went
 across our bow just ahead of us. Latter
 part about calm. So Ends this day

Monday Sept 19th
 Latitude 32° 55' First part of this day gentle breeze
 Longitude 52° 30' from the E.N.E. & fair weather. saw
 nothing. Middle part the wind is N.E.
 weather fine saw a piece of squid. & two
 merchant men bound to South East. Latter
 part the wind inclines to E.N.E. again
 at 8 PM it lightens to the S. East. there is a
 heavy old swell from North. So Ends this day

Tuesday Sep^r 20th
 Latitude 33° 02' First & Middle part of this day the wind
 Longitude 54° 01' has been from the East. & a heavy swell from North
 Longitude 54° 42' nothing Latter part equally the wind from N.E.
 Longitude 30° 20' to South East saw a sail bound to South. Mr Charles
 is off duty to day. So Ends this day

Remarks On Board Hancock Cruising

Wednesday Sept^r 21st 1858

Lat^d 33-29 N. All this day there has been a light
breeze from the South & fine weather.
Longth 54-41 W at 11 A.M. spoke with the Ship United
States of Boston Capt. Higgins from
New York 6 days, bound to San Francisco.
Went on board got late papers
saw a piece squid. The water has been
quite thick with stuff the first part
latter part saw a big bound E. at
dark it lightens to S.E. So ends this day

Thursday Sept^r 22^d

Lat^d 33-22 First part of this day a light breeze from
the S.E. & good weather. at 7 A.M. it thundered
& lightened to South. but it went astern
of us. Middle part the wind is backing
to S.W. at noon it S by West. Latter
part nearly calm So ends this day

Friday Sept^r 23^d

Lat^d 32-29 First part of this day the wind is S.E. &
cloudy had thunder & lightning it all
seem to work to the East Middle & latter
part calm had thunder & lightning
toward night saw nothing So ends this day

Saturday Sept^r 24th

Lat^d 32-05 First part of this day a light breeze
from the S.E. & fair weather but look
equally to Eastward. Middle part the
wind backs to S.W. & fine weather. the
water is full of sand. saw nothing.
latter part the same saw nothing
So ends this day

9.5

Remark. On Board Hancock Cruising

Thursday Sep^r 29th 1853

Lat 31-54 First part of this day a gentle breeze from
Long 62-40 the East. & fair weather. made sail & steer
Long 62-59 A.M. Middle part the wind blew to S.E.
Barom 29-2 saw a sail to windward standing to
A.W. Latter part a light air from East
or nearly calm. So Ends this day

Friday Sep^r 30th

Lat 31-54 First part of this day about calm: at 4 PM
Long 63-20 a breeze springs up from A.W. Middle part
Long 64-00 it breeze & hauls to W.S.W. at 12 M had
Barom 29-2 a squall from the N.E. & W. took in
to 9 PM 30-2 all sail but the fore sail. Latter part
made sail again. the wind being A.W.
saw a piece of plank. at night took
in single reef fore sail & bonnet off jib.
at 5 PM the wind is North So Ends this day

Saturday Oct 1st 1853

Lat 31-16 First part of this day gentle breezes from
Long 64-20 the N.E. & over east. with a short swell
Long 65-00 from the A.W. made sail at sunrise
Barom 30-20 steering N.W. by W. Saw nothing
Middle part about calm. or a very little
air from the N. by E. Latter part a light
air from E.S.E. & baffling some times. S.E. &
some times calm. Saw nothing So Ends this day

Sunday Oct 2nd 1853

Lat 31-28 First part of this day light breezes from
Long 65-20 the N.E. & over east. Middle part the wind
Long 66-05 is S.E. & breezes. at 2 PM begins to look squally
Barom 30-20 had some drizzling rain Latter part the
at 4 30 20 saw to draw to the E.S.E. & is drizzling rainy
26 27 1/2 at twice saw a grampus. then steering A.W.

Nov. 1st 1853 William Holman West
Monday Oct 31st 1853

Lat 32-39N First part of this day a light breeze
Long 66-40W from N.W. & fair. Middle part wind
Long 67-04 breezes up to fresh gales at 10 single reef
Barom 29.70 the main sail. & took in fly fit. saw
at 11 took in single reef
at 12 took in fly fit. & main
sail. at 3 P.M. took down the off fit. & jib
The main sail had a heavy squall from
the N.W. took in fly. Latter part fresh
breezes from N.W. at 4 set the fly & main
sail. & fly fit. saw another sail. at 7 P.M.
the wind came to the S.E. & land today

Tuesday Oct 4th

Lat 32-55 First part of this day a gentle breeze
Long 67-36 from N.E. & cloudy. saw two sails bound
Long 68-24 to west. Middle part the incline to
Barom 30.40 East. it is E.N.E. & cloudy. been stung
at 10 M. saw some gull weed. at 2 P.M.
at 18.20. 30.00 look black to southward at 4 P.M. begins
to rain. looks like a regular rain storm
Latter part the wind is East. & rain
saw nothing but 2 dolphins. To End this day

Wednesday Oct 5th

Lat 33-30 First part of this day light wind from
Long 68-48 the N.N.E. & fair, look squally. To East
Long 69-49 all the way round to South. Middle part
Barom 29.40 the wind bears to E.S.E. & from that to East
at 10 M. there is a strong southerly current
here at 2 P.M. the wind shifts to N.W.
Latter part the wind is S.W. by W. & begins
to breeze at 11 set look in stay sail at
11 P.M. took in flying fit. & main sail
To End this day steering N.W.

Remarks On board Hanover

Thursday Oct 6th 1853.

Lat 40° 34' 51" First part of this day fresh gales from
Long 70° 24' The N.W. by W. & fair. at 1 PM took in
Barn 8 AM 29 35 a single reef in fore sail & bonnet off
at 11 AM 29 55 the fore & set the try sail. & fore too. Middle
at 1 PM 29 = part the wind begins to moderate &
we begin to make sail. by noon we
have all sail on except the bonnet to fit
the wind is coming a little more to the
west. & is rough. it lightened very sharp
last night. Latter part the same to end this day

Friday Oct 7th

Lat 40° 35' 48" First part of this day fresh gales from
Long 69° 55' the N.W. by W. & clear. had in single reefs
Long 70° 24' 48" bonnet off the fore. Middle part breezes at
Barn 8 AM 29 90 10 AM 29 90 the Main sail. wore ship &
Saw 12 M 29 95 have her too heading West by south. at two
at 4 PM 30 00 moderates some took in double reef in Main
sail. & set it. at 3 put the bonnet on the
fore. at 4 shook out the single reef of the fore
sail. the wind is N.W. Latter part the wind
is same. only very fluky. To End this day

whales, Saturday Oct 8th

Lat 40° 20' First part of this day a light air. from the
Long 71° 30' North & fair with clouds. at 6 PM saw a shoal
of sperm whales off our lee bow close aboard
Barn 8 AM 30 10 aboard of us lowered boats & gave chase.
at 12 M 30 15 got none. they got galled. came on board
at 11. they were going N.W. Middle part
at 8 PM 30 00 calm. saw a sail. latter part a little rain
from all round the compass. took in sail
at night to end this day

Bound towards home 1853 H Holmes Master

Sunday Oct 9th 1853

Lat 35-13N First part of this day a light breeze from
Long 71-39W the P.M. by W. & cloudy. the sea has got to
Long 71-43 be very smooth. Middle part the same
Baromet 30.15 The Barometer is falling. saw a sail.
Lat 35-12N 29-90 Latter part the winds are the same but cloudy
Long 71-43 up to the P.M. at 4 P.M. spoke the sch^r John
Do 8 P.M. 29 Elliott of Plymouth. from Gayle's bound to
New York. his log was 14-15. saw a tide
rip suppose it to be the edge of the stream
saw some weeds. So Ends this day

Monday Oct 10th

First part of this day a light air from
Lat 35-15 N.W. is fair weather. saw a sail. Middle
Long 71-24 part the wind veers gradually round
Long 71-55 to P.W. & begins to breeze. we are steering to
Baromet 29-90 N.W. Latter part fresh breezes took in stay
Do 12 M 29-85 sail at 5 P.M. at 6 P.M. took in flying
Do 8 P.M. 29-80 Jib & single reef main sail. lightens
Long Lunar 12-12 to the North continually & sharp. at 10 P.M.
took bonnet of Jib & double reef in Main
sail & single reef in fore sail at 11 very
squally. took in Jib & Main sail the wind
comes to North in a squall with rain &
thunder & lightning. we entered the stream
at 9 P.M. So Ends this day. fresh gales & rough

Tuesday Oct 11

Lat 36-01 First part fresh gales from N.W. & rough
Long 72-39 clouds broke. Middle part the wind is N.W. by
Long 72-39 N. & imoderates. but is very flaky. comes
Baromet 29-90 in gusts. set the main sail double reefed
Do 12 M 29-98 & put the bonnet to Jib & took out reef of
Do 8 P.M. 30-05 fore sail. Latter part the wind is flaky.
& is from N.W. to N.W. So Ends this day

Remarks On Board Hancock

Latitude $36^{\circ}45'N$ Wednesday Oct 12th 1853
 Long. $73^{\circ}32'W$ First part of this day the wind is NW
 Long. $73^{\circ}46'$ by N. but is not steady it shuffles about
 Barom 8 AM 30.20 3 points. & is puffy, some times most calm
 Barom 12 AM 30.15 we are still in the stream. Middle part the
 Barom 8 PM 30.15 same except the wind becomes lighter
 saw two sails bound to south. Latter part
 about calm, sometimes a little in from
 NW, & at others to N.E. we are in the rips on
 the Northern edge of the stream, at 4 1/2 P.M.
 been cleaning the waist to day. So Ends this day

Thursday Oct 13th

Latitude $36^{\circ}59'$ First part of this day calm till 5 AM
 Long. $73^{\circ}02'$ when a light breeze springs up from
 the N.E. the weather good but cloudy
 Barom 8 AM 30.10 we are in the stream again this morn
 Do 12 AM 30.15 at 1 1/2 leave it. Middle part the wind
 Do 8 PM is variable from N to East. Saw several
 shoals of porpoises. Latter part calm we
 upon grey water. So Ends this day

Friday Oct 14th

Latitude $37^{\circ}40'$ First part of this day a gentle breeze
 Long. $73^{\circ}03'$ from the N.E. & fair weather from E by
 Long. $73^{\circ}52'$ the way of North to west, but to the South
 Barom 8 AM 30.35 it looks black & it thunders & lightens there
 Barom 12 AM 30.10 Saw a large ship bound to South. also
 Do 8 PM 30.10 a bark. Middle part. the wind breezes &
 from 10 to 3 it starts more to the North
 say NNE 1/2 E. Latter part the wind is
 back to N.E. at 5 PM sounded no bottom
 with 40 fathoms also tacked ship off shore
 saw a ship standing in for land
 So Ends this day

Home ward bound 1853 Hiram Holmes Mast

Lat 00 38-20N Saturday Oct 15th 1853
Long 73-56W At this day there has been a fine
Long 73-56 breeze from the N.E by N. & fine weather
Barom 30.15 saw several sails during the day, we have
Barom 30.10 been standing in shore all day heading
Do 8 PM 30.11 N. & N.N.W. at 6 PM sounded & got bottom
Depth of water 26 fms in 26 fathoms. of the mouth of the Delaware
have seen several shoals of fish to day
we called them Mackerel. at 5 tacked off
shore heading East & East by South
So Ends this day

Sunday Oct 16th
First part of this day a fresh breeze from
Lat 00 38-39 the North. And fair weather saw 3 sails.
Long 73-23 working to windward. Middle part the
Long 72-50 wind keeps hauling to Eastward gradually
Barom 30.04 about 1 point per hour till it gets to N.E by N
Do 12 M 30.05 when it keeps breezing. took in our stay sail
Do 8 PM 30.10 other vessels take in top gallant sails. Latter
part fresh gales from N.E till 10 PM when
it begins to moderate & starts to E by N.
tacked ship at 2 PM to North heading N
by W. saw black fish. So Ends this day

Monday Oct 17th 1853
Lat 00 39-34 First part of this day a light breeze
Long 73-22 from the E.N.E. saw five sails. Middle
Long 73-21 part the wind is light & baffling. some times
Barom 30.10 N.E & some times East. sounded had 34 fathoms
Do " " " in the morning had 20 at noon. at 4 PM
Do " " " had 28. Latter part about calm some
times a little air from E.N.E. calm all
night So Ends this day

Remarks On Board Hancock

Lat 40-05N Tuesday Oct 18th 1858.
 Long 72-51W First part of this day calm till 4 PM when
 Long 72-53W a light breeze springs up from the N by W
 Run 8 AM 30-05 & fair weather. Middle part the wind keeps
 to 12 M 30-08 veering to the eastward & keep breezing. at 10 PM
 to 8 PM 30-10 took in flying jib & single reef main sail.
 at 10 PM tacked ship to North. The wind then
 N.E. saw several ships bound in to N York.
 Latter part the wind begins to moderate
 & is about East. at 6 PM saw Long Island
 bearing from NNE to NW distant 3 leagues
 we are abreast of Southampton. calm all night
 & ends this day.

Wednesday Oct 19th

Lat 40-43 First part of this day a light air from the
 Long 72-34W North & fair weather. Middle part calm till
 Long 72-10 12 M when a light breeze comes from the
 Run 30-10 P.M. we are steering E.N.E. Latter part a gentle
 to " " breeze from P.M. saw two steamers bound
 to " " to N York & several other sails. one ship with
 top of fore top mast & top gallant mast fore
 & aft. at 4 PM saw Montauk light house
 bearing N by N dist 25 miles.

Homeward Bound 1853 Hiram Holmes Master

804
May 22^d Monday 1854
Weighed anchor this day at 1 P.M.
& put to sea with a light air from
S.W. at noon off the high land. Light
Latter part wind to S.E. & baffling & cloudy
weather. So Ends this day

Tuesday May 23^d

Latt obs 40, 50N This day wind to N.W. & a gentle
Long M 69=16W breeze. We are steering S.P.E.,
So Ends this day

Wednesday May 24th

Latt obs 39=11 This day the wind is N.W. &
Long M 68=01 fine & clear weather Middle & latter
part the wind is about North. & breezes
libed over fore sail & set staysail
So Ends this day.

Thursday May 25th

Latt obs 37=24 This day begins with fresh breezes
Long M 66=00 from N.E. & rough. Saw the ship
Sarah J Ryder of Bath, bound to North
by the wind Latter part fresh gales
took in gaff topsail & staysail.
So Ends this day

Friday May 26th

Latt obs 36=47 This day a gentle breeze from the East
Long M 64=20 Middle part Light & baffling. Latter
part wind hauls to S.P.E. at 10 P.M.
hauls to S.W. So Ends this day

Latt obs 35=30
Long M 61=08

Saturday May 27th 1854
This day begins with fresh breezes from the SW. & squally & rainy at 2 AM took in Main sail, & flying jib. at 6 AM took a squall & bowed main to pieces, unbent it & bent a new one. at 7 AM double reefed the fore sail, at 10 set the Mainsail & flying jib. Latter part very rough & squally, with rain So Ends this day

Latt obs 35=12
Long M 60=20

Sunday May 28th
This day wind SW & squally, with rain Set all sail the first part continues squally with Lightning & distant thunder. & rain Latter part wind S.W. & clears some So Ends this day

Latt acc 34=34
Long M 58=40

Monday May 29th
This day very squally with wind S.W. & rainy with thunder & lightning all hands Employed in taking in & setting sail. as the squalls come & go So Ends this day.

Latt obs 33=17
Long M 57=33

Tuesday May 30.
This day had a gentle breeze from N.W. & fair weather, but rough sea going tore our Stay sail to day repaired it & set it again. So Ends this day

Remarks on board Hanover.

Wednesday May 31st

Lat obs. 32=11	First part of this day light air from
Long M 56=42	SW & some rain squalls. Middle
Long P M 56=21	part fair weather wind S.W. Latter
Barometer 29=90	part cloudy. wind same & about 4 knots
Do M 30=00	breeze So Ends this day
Do P M 30=08	

Thursday June 1st 1854

Lat obs 31=39	First part of this day light air from
Long A M 55=39	the South. & fair weather. Middle part
Barom A M 30=10	a 4 knot breeze from S.W. & cloudy saw
Do M 30=20	a big standing S.W. Latter part
Do P M 30=15	looks squally at 3 P.M. had some smart
	showers of rain. we are standing to
	the S.E. by the wind.

Bound to Para South America Hiram Holmes

Friday June 2^d 1854

Lat obs 30=34N All this day very fine weather & very
 Long AM 34=50W clear atmosphere. The Wind has been
 Long PM 54=26 To West & light ben to work repairing
 Barom 30=15 our fish. saw some considerable weed
 & one large flock of haggles. at 3 PM
 saw a sail from aloft. Standing
 To S.E. So Ends this day

Saturday June 3^d

Lat obs 29=33 This day begins with light breezes from
 Long AM 53=54 the SW by S. & fair weather with passing
 Long M 53=46 clouds. we are by the wind. heading S.E.
 Long PM 53=30 saw the schooner at sun rise off our weather
 Barom AM 30=10 began. we are going about 4 knots. & sometimes less.
 Barom M 30=10 at 2 PM saw a bark. steering to the E.N.E
 Barom PM 30=10 there has been a little more breeze this after-
 noon. & through the night So Ends this day

Sunday June 4th 1854

Lat obs 28=30 This day a 4 knots breeze till 8 AM. when it begins
 Long AM 53=09 to moderate. The Wind has been from the W.S.W
 Long M 53=04 at 8 AM hauls to N.W. & at noon about calm
 Long PM a sea is heaving from S.E. saw a bark
 Barom AM 30=15 running off to East. at sun rise also the
 Barom M 30=15 schooner astern. going same as we are.
 Barom PM 30, Latter part flat calm So Ends this day

Monday June 5th

Lat obs 28=18 First parts of this day flat calm.
 Long AM 52=46 saw our schooner astern. yet. the one that
 Long PM 52 is in company with us. Latter part
 Barom AM 30=20 Calm also. & the clouds look
 Barom M 30=20 as though it would always be
 Barom PM 30=20 calm So Ends this day

Remarks On Board Sch Hanover

Longbychoat 52-31W Tuesday June 6th 1854

Long P.M. 52-36 First & Middle part of this day flat
Lat obs 28 09N calm & very warm saw two Dolphin
Baro A.M. 30-25 & caught one of them. been repairing old
Baro M. 30-24 honest to Jib. at 5 P.M. a light breeze.
Baro P.M. 30-23 Sprung up from East, & increases
to a 5 knots, had a squall of rain
so Ends this day.

Wednesday June 7th

Lat obs 27-01 First part of this day Light baffling
Long A.M. 52-21 breezes from N.E. to North East, & some times
Long M. 52-17 about calm. Middle & latter part very
Long P.M. 52-21 light air from East. We are going one & a half
Baro A.M. 30-20 & two knots. saw nothing. weather fine. been
Baro M. 30-15 scraping the fore mast to day. at 9 P.M. had
Baro P.M. 30-15 a squall of wind & rain. the wind increases
after it - so Ends this day.

Thursday June 8th

Lat obs 25-24 First part of this day squally & raining
Long A.M. 51-57 with a fine breeze between them. Middle
Long M. 51-54 part squally till M.A.W. when it hardens
Long P.M. 51-53 up & breezes very fresh. wind about E by N
Baro A.M. 30-15 Latter part it moderates a little
Baro M. 30-15 there is a strong westerly current here
Baro P.M. 30-10 we cant make any eastern heading
S. P. E. going five knots. we are steering by the
wind heading S. E. by S. I Ends this day

Bound to Para South America H. Holmes Master

Lat obs 23-31 N Friday June 9th 1854
 Long AM 50-59 W First part of this day fresh breeze & some
 Long PM squalls hanging round the horizon. Wind
 Barom AM 30-10 East & variable. Middle part moderate
 So M 30-09 & baffling. Latter part fresh breeze &
 So PM 30-08 looks squally around Wind E by N. we
 are steering S E by S. & some times close hauls
 been scraping down the Main Mast to day
 So Ends this day

Lat obs 22-02 Saturday June 10th
 Long AM 50-11 First part of this day a gentle breeze
 Long M 50-08 from E. & some squally. we are by the wind
 Long PM Middle part fresh breeze from E. S. E.
 Barom 30-08 had to take in stay sail & gaff top sail
 " " " " at 2 P.M. begins to moderate. & wind
 " " " " starts to about East by North. still by the
 Wind. in order to get our Longitude
 up. Latter part. moderate & cloudy
 set the stay sail at 3 P.M. we passed
 the sun to day at 4 P.M. saw a sail bound
 to westward So Ends this day

Sunday June 11th
 Lat obs 20-33 All this day the wind has been
 Long AM 49-41 quite steady from the E by South & a good
 Long PM 49-24 breeze. we going about 5 knots by the wind
 Barom is steady all heading S. P. E. it is some rough. at sun
 day 30-10 rise saw a big bound to N.W. Nothing
 occurs worthy of note. further up to 5 P.M.
 So Ends this day

Remarks on board Hanover bound to Para

Lat obs 18-47'N Monday June 12th 1854
 Long AM 48-53'W All this day a fresh breeze from the
 Long PM 48-48 Eby S. & cloudy. damp kind of atmosphere
 Barom 30-10 we are close haul by the wind heading
 " " " S.P.E. & it is quite rough. Latter part
 " " " Squally weather with rain at 9 PM took
 a single reef in the mainsail. So Ends
 this day.

Tuesday June 13th

Lat obs 17-05' First part of this day squally
 Long AM 48-18 with the wind Eby S. at 8 AM shook
 Long PM 48-02 out the reef from mainsail weather seems
 Barom 30-10 to harden up some, but cloudy Middle
 So M 30-05 part rather more moderate set the
 To PM 30-05 staysail at 1 PM. the wind veers to
 the Eby N. Latter part begins to look
 squally again; the wind veers back to
 Eby S. we are close haul trying to make
 eastern. at sun set a glim comes up to
 the P.E. & clears up. Wind starts to Eby N.

Lat obs 15-12 Wednesday June 14th
 Long AM 47-02 All this day a fresh breeze from Eby N
 Long PM 46-43 & good weather. been steering S.E. by S.
 Barom 30-05 at night looks squally, & the wind draws
 " " " to the Eby S. & blows one way & the other
 " " " So Ends this day

Thursday June 15th

Lat obs 13-11 All this day there has been a very
 Long AM 46-06 fresh breeze from the E & Eby S. just
 Long M 45-54 as much as we could carry our 4 sails
 Long PM 45-30 to & very rough sea. the clouds fly
 Barom 30-00 quick the upper clouds come slow
 " " " from the S.W. the barometer settles
 " 29.99 we are by the wind. heading S.E. by S. & S.P.E.

South America Hiram Holmes Master

Lat Obs 11-11N

Friday June 16th 1854

Long AM 45-07W First part of this day fresh trades &
 Long PM 44-53 squally weather. at 7 AM took in single
 Long PM 44-50 reef in the Main sail. the wind about
 Barom 29-97 E by N. Middle part much the same
 " " " " Latter part the sky looks more clear
 " " " " & rather moderates, steering S E by S.
 & it is very rough. saw porpoises last night
 So Ends this day

Saturday June 17th

Lat Obs 9-24 First part of this day very squally
 Long AM 44-16 but not heavy winds mostly fine rain
 Long N 44-02 at 4 AM shook out reef out the Main
 Long PM 43-43 sail. Middle part same. squally weather
 Barom AM 29-95 the wind about East. at noon the squalls
 " N 29-95 seem to stop gathering. set the staysail. at
 " PM 29-92 1 PM. at 2 set the gaff top sail. wind
 about East. we steering S E by S. saw
 heavy tide rips this afternoon. Latter
 part squally. at 8 took in gaff top sail
 & staysail. at 10 took in double reef
 main sail. had a heavy squall of
 wind & rain in torrents took in flying
 So Ends this day

Lat Obs 8-14

Sunday June 18th

Long AM 43-35 1/4 First part of this day squally & about
 Long N 48-35 calm. we have left the S E trades
 Long PM No Obs at 4 AM shook out reefs out of Main
 Barom AM 29-95 sail to dry it & set light sails calm
 " N 29-95 all day till 2 PM when we had a
 " PM 29-95 heavy rain squall from the S E.
 & a fresh breeze while it lasted. then
 it died away calm again. So Ends
 these 24 hours

Remarks on board Hanover bound to Para

Monday June 19th 1854

Latt obsn 17-23 N First part of this day we take the
Long AM 43-30 W trades about S E by E. & fine weather
Long M 43-17 we are steering South, Middle part
Long PM 43-26 the trades increase in strength a little
Barom AM 29-98 we are going about 4 1/2 knots per hour
Barom M 29-95 Latter part breezes to 6 1/2 knots & is squally
Barom PM 29-95 had a very heavy squall of rain &
a strong breeze had to douse sail, had
another at 10 1/2 PM the same as the other
had it calm from 10 1/2 to 2 AM, &
very squally. So ends this day

Tuesday June 20th

Latt obsn 5-23 First part of this day calm till 3 AM
Long AM 43-30 when it breezes up from S E by E. & is
Long M 43-19 baffling, & squally. Middle part squally
Long PM 43-28 some heavy ones took in all sail but the
Barom AM 29-98 fore sail at 10 1/2 AM. soon as the squall
Barom M 29-95 past we set all sail again. struck the
Barom PM 29-90 Light sails flying Jib & Main sail
4 times from 10 1/2 to 2 PM, we are steering
South the wind about E. & E S E. & very
squally. Saw a water spout close too
at 10 1/2. Had some Lightning last night
so we have a variety. Latter part clears
up & breezes the wind about E by S. had
a good night & a good run, going
some times 8 knots. So ends
these twenty four hours

South America 1854 Hiram Holmes Master

Wednesday June 21st 1854

Lat Obs 2 = 36°N First part of this day a strong
Long AM 43 = 21°W breeze from the East. & fair weather
Long M 43 = 16 We are steering S. by W. Middle
Long PM 43 = 30 part begins to moderate, from 14
Barom AM 29 = 90 knots down to 4 knots. The weather very
Barom M 29 = 90 fine We are steering S. by W. from 8.
Barom PM 29 = 88 to 12 M. then S. by W. by south. the wind
E. by E. saw a large flock of birds
Latter part moderate trades. & fine
weather So Ends this day

Thursday June 22^d
Lat Obs 1 = 05° First part of this day Light winds
Long AM 44 = 51 from the East, & fine weather. Middle
Long M 45 = 01 part the wind is light from the E. by E.
Long PM we are going about 4 knots, steering S. by W.
Barom AM 29 = 98 from 8 AM. there seems to be some
Barom M 29 = 94 current setting to westward. strong
Barom PM 29 = Latter part the breeze a little more to the East
So Ends this day

Friday June 23^d

Lat Obs 0 = 38°N First part of this day a gentle breeze
Long AM 45 = 53 from the E. by E. & fair weather. been steering
Long M 45 = 55 S. by W. Middle part the wind is East. &
Long PM 46 = 18 gradually steering to North of E. at 12 M. made
Long 4 1/2 PM 46 = 22 the land bearing S. by W. distant 3 leagues
Barom AM 29 = 95 Latter part the same. We are running down
Barom M 29 = 92 the land to westward. at 6 1/2 PM came
Barom PM 29 = 90 to anchor in 10 fathoms sticky bottom. with
28 fathoms chain out. We dropped the line at
Three o'clock AM this morning.
So Ends this day

Remarks On board Hanover bound to Saturday June 24th 1854

Lat Obs $0^{\circ} 32'$ First part of this day begins with Light
Long. $46^{\circ} 46' W$ breezes from the N.E. & fair at 6 AM
Long. $47^{\circ} 10'$ got under way & run down the land
P.M. No Obs To Westward. Middle part the wind
Barom. 29.90 is about N.E. & some cloudy. at 4 P.M. had
Do. 29.85 a squall. took in top sail & stay sail
Do. 29.85 point Atasia bearing W by S. 4 miles
distant saw a full rig brig & a schooner
laying of & on for a pilot. Latter part
looks very squally. over the land. at
5 P.M. came to anchor in 9 fathoms
sand & fine mud. point Atasia bearing
S. by E. distant 2 Leagues. Talina
Village bearing S by W. distant $6 \frac{3}{4}$ miles
at $5 \frac{1}{4}$ P.M. had a heavy squall from off
the land & set in to rain. & rains till 10^o
when it breaks away some. soon begins
to rain again Do. ends this day

Sunday June 25th

Lat Obs $0^{\circ} 32'$ First & middle part of this day
Long. $47^{\circ} 22' W$ about calm. at anchor all day
(Long. $47^{\circ} 28'$) brig & schooner got to leeward one out
(which agrees with the) of sight the other in sight at 9 AM
(place we are at) saw the pilot's boat start out
Barometer 29.85 to come to us. but they got out
into the tide. & it took them a long
ways from the light to Eastward.
so I hove out my boat & went to
them. took my pilot out & brought
him on board. was gone 2 hours
Latter part there is a light breeze
from N.E. the brig got back &
anchored at 3 P.M. the schooner is most
back at 6 P.M. had a tempest on the shore at 4 P.M.

Para. South America Hiram Holmes Master

Monday June 26th 1854

First part of this day about calm
at 4 1/2 AM. got under way, & let
no other today side taken us to the Westward. Middle
part at 10. the wind came in a heavy
squall from the E by S. took in staysail
& gaff top sail. Set the down the main
sail. it blowing heavy, & we steering
W.N.W. at 11 AM hauled down the
fore sail & took in douth reefs
at 12 M begin to make sail, shook
reefs out of fore & main sails, & set
the flying. at 2 PM point Vigoca
fore S.W. Dist 10 miles. at 3 PM saw the
Braganca shoal breaking. Latter
part a more gentle breeze from ~~East~~
E.S.E. & sprinkling rain we are steering
S.W. for para. at 9 PM came to anchor
in 10 faths water. soft mud
So Ends this day

Tuesday June 27th

This day gentle breezes from S.W. to
E.S.E. & E. got under way at 5 AM
& proceeded up the river. at 12 M passed
the fort. at 1 PM came to anchor at
Para. in 3 faths water. had a visit from
the officers of Customs. at 3 PM went on
shore noted protest, but did not enter
at 6 came on board,

So Ends this day

Remarks on board Hanover from

Wednesday July 12th 1854

This day begins with fair weather the wind S.E. & light finished getting off small things, & getting ready for sea at 2 P.M. pilot came on board at 4 put to sea, at 9 P.M. the tide is ahead & we anchor, ~~at 3 P.M.~~ Ends this day

Thursday July 13th

At 3 A.M. heave up anchor & proceed down the river the wind about N.E. & fair weather, at 9 A.M. tide set up & we anchor, abreast of colares, the wind about N.N.E. & cloudy, all hands employed in clearing up decks.

at 3 P.M. heave up anchor & proceed down the river the wind variable from N.N.E. to E. & squally, at 9 P.M. anchor again abreast of Trapec. Ends this day

Friday July 14th

Lat obs 0-23N First part of this day gentle breezes
Long B.M. acc 48-28 from East. & fair at 2 P.M. weighed
Barom A.M. 29-90 anchor & steer North. for Pigoca
" M 29-85 shoal, at 6 came over it in 3 1/2 faths
" P.M. 29-85 the here leaves me for Para, & I steer
N.N.E. till 9 A.M. then N by W. till M.
the middle part fresh gales from the E.
& rough. Latter part the same we
steer S.W. Ends this day

Para. Brazil to Boston H. Holmes Master

Saturday July 15th 1854

Latt obs 3°-16'N First part of this day light air from
Long AM 48-44W the E & Cloudy. Middle part squally
Long PM 49-04" with the wind North till 4 P.M. & very
Barom 29-87 light, at 3 P.M. came into colored water
from the Amazon. & a very strong tide
it formed a straight line between the blue
waters, & would swing the vessel around
5 points in changing waters, one from the
other. The set of drift about N.N.E. Latter
part the wind N.E. & baffling. we are
steering N by W. So Ends this day

Sunday July 16th

Latt First part of this day a gentle breeze
Long AM -49-32 from the E.S.E. at 2 P.M. had a
Long M 50-01 squall from the S.E. it rained in
Long PM 50-07 torrents about 3 hours & sometimes a
Barom AM 29-85 stiff breeze of wind. accompanying it
Barom M 29-80 Middle part the wind is E.N.E. Suppose
Barom PM 29-84 it to be the N.E. trades, steering N.N.W.
Latter part a strong leading breeze.
& fair weather So Ends this day

Latt obs Monday July 17th

Long sun rise 50-48 First part of to day squally &
Long AM 51-07 moderate, from 3 to 5 A.M. about calm
Long M no obs then a light breeze springs up from
Long PM no obs the N.E. Saw plenty of birds & porpoises
Barom AM 29-85 last night. Middle part very squally
Barom M 29-80 sometimes heavy wind & sometimes rain
Barom PM 29-79 Latter part fresh Gales from N.E. a little
Northerly, took in gaff top sail & stay sail
So Ends this day

Remarks on Board Hanover from Para Brazil

Lattd obs^r 9=57N Tuesday July 18th 1854
 Long AM 51=54W All this day good leading trades
 Long AM 52=15 from N. E. by E. & some cloudy. We
 Long PM 29=90 are steering N.W. going about 6 knots
 Barom AM 29=90 with all sail set. Do Ends this day
 " AM 29=88

Wednesday July 19th
 Lattd obs^r 12=19 First part of this day gentle trades
 Long AM 53=05 from about E. & cloudy. Middle
 Long AM 53=19 part some squally. The wind inclines
 Long PM 53=26 more to S.E. Latter part much the
 Barom AM 29=90 same. look rather squally. We are
 Do AM 29=88 on blue water. for the first time since
 Do PM 29=88 we left para.

Thursday July 20th
 Lattd obs^r 14=47 First part of this day fine trades.
 Long AM 54=18 & passing clouds. we are steering N.W.
 Long AM 54=33 Middle part the same. Latter part it
 Long PM breeze & is some squally. Do Ends this day
 Barom AM 29=95
 Barom AM 29=95
 Barom PM 29=

Friday July 21st
 First part of this day squally. The
 Lattd obs^r 17=23 wind in general about E.S.E. Middle
 Long AM 55=28 part a good steady breeze from E.S.E.
 Long AM 55=46 to East. & good weather. Latter part the
 Long PM no obs^r same. at 3 PM set the spare jib for a
 Barom AM 30=02 stay sail between the masts. we are
 Do AM 30=00 steering N.W. nothing to leeward.
 Do PM 30=00 from 10 PM to day light squally the
 wind S.E. sometimes & sometimes
 North. Do Ends this day

il. to Boston 1854 Giram Holmes Master

Lat Obs 19-42 N Saturday July 22nd 1854
Long AM 56-38 W This day begins with squally
Long M 56-53 weather with the wind from
Long PM 56-50 S. S. E. to North till 4 AM when
Barom AM 30-02 the wind is steady at the S. E.
Barom M 30-05 Middle part. The wind veers to East
& freshens at 12 M saw a bark off
our Quarter steering about N. W. Latter
part the same, a fine breeze all
night So Ends this day.

Sunday July 23rd
All this day fresh trades from
Lat Obs 22-22 about N. E. by E. the latter part
Long AM 58-03 they incline more to the North
Long M 58-18 at 2 PM saw a ship coming up
Long PM 58-39 with us off our quarter steering
Barom AM 30-12 to the N. W. at 3 PM saw another
S. M 30-12 of our weather bow steering to the
S. PM 30-12 N. W. We are steering N. N. W. a little
Westerly. So Ends this day.

Monday July 24th
Lat Obs 25-56 First part of this day fresh trades
Long AM 59-57 from N. E. saw two sails bound to
Long M 60-05 Southrd Middle part more moderate
Long PM 60-32 the wind veers to East, saw another sail
Barom AM 30-15 bound to Southrd Latter part a good
Barom M 30-17 breeze, & fair weather. steering N. N. W.
S. PM 30-17 So Ends this day

Remarks on board Hanover from

Latitude 27-26N
 Longitude AM 61-39W
 Longitude PM 62-07
 Longitude M 61-46
 Barometer AM 30-20
 Do M 30-20
 Do PM 30-20

Tuesday July 25th 1854
 First part of this day gentle trades
 & some squally. wind about ENE.
 Lightened astern in the night Middle
 part more steady. & no squalls Latter
 part light breezes & bears to ENE. I
 expect we are about to leave the trades
 steering S.W. Some squally in the night
 & plenty of heat lightning So ends this day

Latitude 29-24
 Longitude AM 62-44
 Do M 62-55
 Do PM 63-10
 Barometer all day 30-28

Wednesday July 26th
 First part of this day about a five
 knot breeze from the East. & fine weather
 began to paint the outside of my
 vessel. Middle part moderate
 the varies from ENE to NE. & is
 light Latter part the wind is NE.
 & looks pleasant. we are going about 3 knots
 N by W & W. So ends this day

Latitude 30-35
 Longitude AM 63-24
 Longitude PM 63-41
 Barometer AM 30-25
 Do M 30-25
 Do PM 30-25

Thursday July 27th
 All this day very light air just
 enough to have steerage way. some
 times from NE. but most of the time
 about NW. to N.W. Saw a sail
 at sun rise bound to southward.
 been painting the inside of my vessel
 to day. Towards night clouds begin
 to accumulate.

Latitude 30-48
 Longitude AM 63-49
 Barometer AM 30-20
 M 30-18
 Do PM 30-15

Friday July 28th
 All this day about calm. till 6 PM
 then a light breeze comes from NW
 been employed in painting the inside
 of my vessel. We are standing to N by E

Para. Brazil to Boston, 1854, H. Holmes Master

Latt obs 31-31N Saturday July 29th 1854
Long AM 64-20W First part of this day squalls of rain
Long M 64-23 " & variable winds from S.E. to West, & very
Long PM 64-33 light at that. at 3 AM a light breeze
Bar AM 30-15 comes from the W.N.W. Middle
" M 30-12 part same. Latter the wind inclines more
" PM 30-10 to N.W. been painting to day we are by the
wind heading N. & Nby. E. bearing 8 Dist Bermuda
4 PM N.N.W. 14 W Dist 34 miles

Sunday July 30th 1854
Latt obs 31-54 All this calm. Bermuda has
Long AM 64-50 been in sight all day. at night
Long PM 65-04 a light breeze springs up from
Bar AM 30-10 the West by North. Bermuda light
Do m 30-15 bears at 8 PM E.N.E. dist 14 miles
Bar PM 30-15 we are steering N.N.W. at 12 PM loose sight
of the light off decks. So Ends this day

Monday July 31st & last.
Latt obs 33-21 This day begins with a light breeze from
Long AM 65-31 the West. & increases gradually. at sunrise
Long PM 66-10 saw a brig steering to S.E. Middle part
Bar AM 30-15 the wind veers to W.N.W. & breezes at 11 PM
Do M 30-10 saw a Sch^r steering to S.E. at Meridian
Do at 4 PM 30-02 begins to look squally the wind begins
to veer to N.W. gradually had squall
after squall till 4 PM when we took
one from N.W. & clears off. but the Barometer
settles. So Ends to day

Latt obs 34-35 Tuesday July Aug^{ust} 1st 1854
Long AM 67-05 This day light & baffling winds from N.W.
Long PM 67-29 to N.N.W. & sometimes calm. been setting up
Bar AM 30-02 flying jib rigging. & painting some. Saw
Do PM 30-02 piece squid.

Remarks on Board Hanover from

Wednesday August 2^d 1854

Lat^d obs 34-40N. First part of this day calm. Middle
Long AM 67-17W. part a breeze springs up from S.W.
Long PM 68-23 & continues to breeze till it gets to
Barom AM 30-62 a bit less of breeze than the said
Barom AM 30-00 & wind to South. Latter part a fine
S. PM 39-98 breeze from S.W. by N. we are steering
S.W. by N. been repairing staysail today

Thursday August 3^d

Lat^d obs 37-03 First part of this day fine breeze from
Long AM 68-56 West. at 4 AM begins to moderate. at
Long PM 69-04 times it is quite thick with fog. at
Barom AM 29-90 Middle part moderate till 12 M when
So M 29-92 it is about calm heard distant thunder
O. PM 29-90 from the S.W. & looks squally all round
from NW to South. a heavy tempest
passed just astern of us. to the S.E. Latter
part about calm some times a little
air all round the compass. Ends this day

Friday Aug 4th

Lat^d obs 37-57 First part of this day calm till 3 AM
Long AM 69-04 when a light breeze springs up from
Long 3 PM 69-02 N.W. & keeps breezing gradually. till
Long 4 PM 69-00 12 M. When it hauls more to the West
Barom 8 AM 29-90 looks like rain to the S.W. We enter the
So 12 M 29-87 gulf stream at 8 AM. Middle & latter
So 5 PM 29-80 part a fresh breeze from the S.W. sprinkles
rain some. at 3 PM hardens up at 5 PM
begins to simmer up again we are steering
N by W. by the appearances we are coming
to the Northern edge of the stream.

Para Brazil to Boston 1854 J. C. Holmes Master

Lat obs. 39-57 N

Saturday Aug 5th 1854.

Long 7 AM 69-20 W First part of this day a fine breeze
Long 9 AM 69-29 " from West. & keeps hauling fast to the
Long 2 PM 69-33 " North. it hauls clear round to N E & is.
Long 4 PM 69-30 " some foggy. all the Middle & latter
Barom all day 29-33 part variable winds from NW to N E.
& foggy by spells. & sometimes calm.
We was out of the stream this morning
saw 3 sails during the day. also porpoises
& black fish. at 3 PM bent the sheet chain to
the anchor. Calm all the latter part

Sunday Aug 5th

Lat obs. 40-26

Long 7 AM 69-42

Long 1 PM 69-31

First part of this day calm. & hazy
almost a fog. saw in bark & herm
big bound in with us both astern one off
our starboard quarter the other off the lar-
board quarter. at 12 PM sounded got
bottom with 60 faths. soft. fine green sand
at 8 AM had 50 faths. at 10 AM a light
air from the South. we are steering N by E.
Middle & latter part a light air from
S. S. W. Sounded got bottom in 32 faths
keep shoaling our water. gradually

Monday August 7th

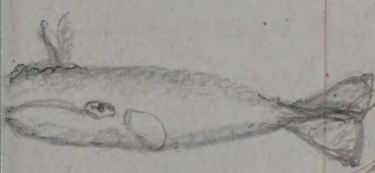
this day a gentle breeze the first part
from the S. S. W. & thick fog. shoalen
the water to 17 faths. haul up N. E.
and deepen it again. then run North.
suppose we are on the eastern part of
fishing rip. Middle part the fog clears
up. at 3 AM saw Chatham lights bearing
W by N. dist 5 leagues. latter part running
up back side. Anchored in Provincetown at 8 PM

Remarks On Board Walter Irving 1856
Whaling in North Atlantic H. Holmes

Weighted anchor in Provincetown Harbour
Monday Nov 17th 1856 at 2 P.M. and
put to sea the wind fresh from
NW. passed the High land at 5 P.M.

Saw the Island of Palma one of
the Canaries Dec 9th at Bearing
South Distant 40 miles.

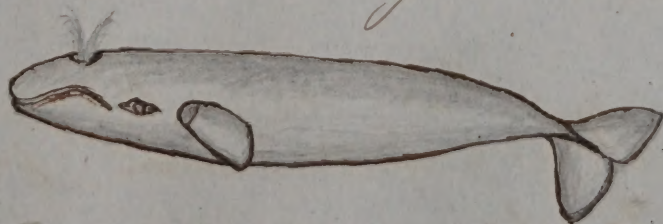
Saturday
Dec 20th 1856



Sch^r Montezuma arrived here at
Cintra Bay last night & to day
they struck a right whale & killed
her. the sparrows boats & they mated
this is the second whale seen here this
season. the E. Nickerson is here too

Monday
Dec 22^d

This day fine weather the E. Nickerson
got under weigh to go to Goreah
she fell in with a large cow whale
& small calf bound in to Cintra Bay
struck & killed them both the calf is
good for nothing So Ends to day



Remarks On board Walter Irving

Friday January 2^d 1857

got under way in Cintra Bay at sun rise. & run down the coast at 3 spoke the Montezuma struck a whale yesterday & lost him at 4 PM we came to Anchor, in 16 faths.



Saturday Jan'y 3^d 1857

got under way at sun rise stood in shore & saw a spout which proved to be a little calf & whale had been struck. Lowered boats & fastened & killed it it made about 5 barrels, the Bark Stafford & the Brig Medford took each a large whale yesterday 100 bls each.



Tuesday Jan'y 6th 57

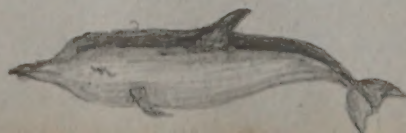
got under way at sunrise & stood in shore & run down to the cape hauled back. & saw a spout coming back lowered boats. & never saw it after at 2 PM came to anchor in 12 faths. Weather good.

Saturday Jan'y 10/57

fresh gales to day got our anchor off Goree. at 10 AM & put to sea for Cape Verde Islands blowing a gale. I

Sunday 11 Jan'y 57

steering S.W. saw porpoises off soundings to day.



Lat 22-06 N
Long 18-05 W
Long 18-09 W

Cruising for Right Whales off Cape Barbas ^{Costa Africa}

Monday Jan'y 12 1857

Lat Obs 21-08N All this day a fine gentle breeze from
 Long M 18-30 the East by North had the gaff top sail
 Long P.M. 18-31 set saw plenty of finbacks saw a shoal
 of porpoises struck one & lost him. been
 steering S.W. at 4 P.M. saw 7 or 8 spouts
 together lowered two boats they was finbacks
 hove too at night under whole for sail



Tuesday Jan'y 13th 1857

Lat Obs 20-24 All this day a fresh trade breeze from
 Long A.M. 19-23 the N.E. by E. been running W.P.W.
 Long M 19-39 under whole fore sail. saw a spout
 called it a finback the water looks
 a little on the greenish cast, saw another
 spout

Wednesday Jan 14th 1857

Lat obs 19-42 This day a fresh breeze from E.N.E.
 Long A.M. 20-33 made sail this morning & bore off steering
 Long M 20 41 S.W. by W. under whole fore sail & try sail
 with bonnet off. & bonnet of f.b. saw
 three shoals of porpoises during the day
 saw a spout. called it fin back

Thursday Jan'y 15th 1857

Lat obs 19-01 This day fresh trades & cloudy
 Long A.M. 21-54 poor seeing made sail at sun rise
 Long M 22-17 steering S.W. by W. saw plenty flying
 fish

Remarks on board Walter Irving

Friday Jan'y 16 1857

This day a muddling good breeze from N.E. by E. sett the main sail this morning. at 19 AM saw the Isle of Sal bearing West dist 20 miles at noon up with it at 2 P saw a hump back going quick to windward did not lower. at 4 PM came to anchor in 10 faths, in Mordeira Bay Isle of Sal.

Saturday Jan'y 17th 57

All this day a fine breeze & cloudy saw a hump back off the head went with the starboard boat to find him he went quick to windward sett the rigging bolted the Dead Eyes anew &c fore & aft.



Sunday Jan'y 18th 57

All this day fine trades & more clear. saw a big bounel into the town. also a large ship leave for the southward.

Monday Jan'y 19th 57

All this day light trades from North to North East. & fine weather at anchor in Mordeira Bay. been roping the fore sail beach anew. went out & caught a mess of fish. it thundered & lightened in the night

1857

At Isle of Sal looking for Hump backs
Tuesday Jan'y 20 1857

This Day fresh gales from E.N.E.
& clear weather finished the fore
sail & bend it to day. we ~~kege~~
our anchor some. stuck out more
chain. & hold on. at sun set
saw a hump Back bound across
the Bay a good sized one too did
not lower the Boats.



Wednesday Jan'y 21 /57
All the first part of this day
Raining. the wind East and fresh
at times at other times most
calm. The Larboard boat went
a fishing to day (Still at Sal)

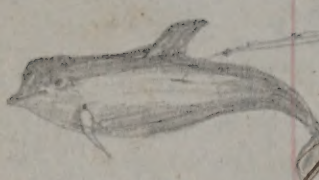
Thursday Jan'y 22^d /57
All this day fresh trades from
E.N.E. at 4 AM got under way
at Sal Island. & run for St
Nicholas at 1 PM made it bearing
N.W. dist 20 miles at 4 PM came
to anchor abreast the town. in 14 fms
had a visit from the Customs
we have 65 faths chain out.

Friday Jan'y 23^d 57
All this day fresh trades &
& cloudy at 9 PM I went on shore
to Custom house had to pay harbour
master fee 100. for registering bill of
health 4 shilling. Learned that I
must go to St. Jago for a permit & they have
the Cholera there. at 4 PM Mr. Fields wanted
to go ashore a little while. he went & never came back till 2 at night.

at St
Nicholas

Remarks on board Walter Irving at

Saturday Jan^y 24th 1857



got under way this morning
& went into Farrafal Bay, saw
black fish Lowered Starboard
fastened & saved their waist boat
struck & drewed, cut in the fish
& stood out past the Island & hove
too under single reef fore sail & let it
blow fresh.

Sunday Jan^y 25 / 1857

This day fresh breezes till we get under
the lee of the Island when it is calm
saw 4 different schools of Black fish
this forenoon, and one in the
Afternoon we are laying off and
on tonight

Monday Jan^y 26 - 1857



this day gentle breezes from
N.E. to E.N.E. & fair weather at 9 A.M.
saw several hump backs in shore.
Lowered boats & gave chase tried
all day but could not get on.

Tuesday Jan^y 27 57

this day fine weather & gentle breezes.
at 9 A.M. came to anchor abreast the
town in 11 faths water & begin to
boil our black fish, got through at
5 he makes about 2 bbls.

St Nicholas after Hump backs Jan 1857

Wednesday Jan 28th 1857
this day gentle trades from N.E.
and fair took in barrel of black
fish oil into the boat & went ashore
to trade. saw a hump back just
night way to Leeward. boat came
off at 4 P.M.

Thursday Jan 29th 57

All this day a fine breeze from
the N.N.E. to N.E. & fine weather
got under way at 6 A.M. at the same
time saw two hump backs astern
lowered boats. the Larboard boat
fastened to a 40 barrel whale & held
tow about 2 hours, & drawed, so
we lost her. come aboard run
down to the south point there we
saw another lop tailing. Lowered for
him did not catch him saw St
Jago & St Vincent. to day, from here

Friday Jan 30th 1857

This day fresh trades & some squally
got under way & beat up to watering
place & then run down to Terrafal bay
there we found another whale we gave
chase but could not fasten, beat up
& anchored at 5 P.M. saw a sail

Saturday Jan 31st 57

This day fresh trades & squally got under
way & beat up to Brig Parana. Capt Royce & men out
300 R. Whale. heard from J.R. Loper. clean Dec 20.
came to anchor again at 2 P.M.,



Remarks on board Walter Irving at
Sunday Feb'y 1st 1857

All this day very fresh trades &
a rough sea we are at anchor off
the town all hands on board

Monday Feb'y 2^d 57

This day fresh trades. The Larboard
boat went ashore on ~~disturbance~~ liberty.
at 6^h P.M. came on board except
~~at the~~ the mate & boatsteerer. Thomas Kenton
had got into difficulty with the
mate on shore & it appears the mate
struck him. so he swears he will
take his life the first opportunity I told
to go below & turn in & he would feel
better in the morning. he said he would
be dam-ed if he would & would not
do any thing more on board. but would
go where he was a mind to. I told him
he must leave the quarter deck. & he gave
me a good deal of sance. such as kip his
a-cc. & the like I took & put him in irons
he swears if he gets out he will sink
the vessel the first chance. & he says to
me to look out for myself for he will
fix me before the voyage is up.

Tuesday Feb'y 3^d 57

Fresh breezes to day. sent the boat
ashore for the mate & boat-steerer they
came off. we got under way to look
for whales. at 2 came to anchor again
at 5 saw several hump backs hove up anchor
& steered for St.ago to put Thomas on board
a man o'war. & get a per mit

St Nicholas after Hump backs 1857
Wednesday Feb 4th 1857

at sun rise of St Jago. with gentle trades
at 2 P.M. came to anchor in port Praya
& went on board of the Jamestown
& they agree to take him on board if he
is willing to ship on board. he said
he was. rather than lay on shore in
the prison. so he shipped & went on board
at 6 P.M.. I went & saw the Governor
& expect to get a permit at 9 A.M.
to morrow.

Thursday Feb 5/57
Went on shore after my permit
at 9 A.M. stopped till 12. could
not get a permit had to enter
& clear. got under way at 2 P.M.
& started for St Nicholas. trades
Light

Friday Feb 6/57
this day gentle trades & cloudy
at sun rise to the Lie of Mayo. saw
two vessels to anchor suppose whalers
at 8 P.M. arrived at St Nicholas
& hove too under jib & fore sail

Saturday Feb 7/57
Made sail & run down to the
south point. there saw a fin back & hump
back lowered & gave chase picked
him with the iron. & came on board
at 1 P.M. beat up to the town & anchored
at 4 1/2 P.M. in 7 faths.



Remarks On board Walter Irving

Sunday Feby 8. 1857

All this day a gentle breeze & most of the time clear. Saw nothing took the sun to day found my chronometer 8 miles to westward

Monday Feby 9 57

This day gentle trades & fair got under way at 6^{am} & run down to Tarrafal bay, saw a fin back beat up and anchored at 4 P.M.

Tuesday Feby 10/57

this day fresh trades from NNE got under way at 6^{am} & run down to south point saw two hump backs. Lowered & gave chase could not fasten. Stood round in Tarrafal bay again. do not anchor to night

Wednesday Feby 11 1857

This day fresh trades came. To anchor at 1^{pm} P.M. & went on shore for a man. at 3 saw two hump backs gave chase but did not fasten.

Thursday Feby 12/57

This day fresh trades went on shore for my man & got him give the ¹⁰⁰/40 paid \$3.50 for a passport, while there saw hump backs the same we chased yesterday chased all day got none,

At St Nicholas for hump backs 1857

Friday Feby 13th 1857

this day fresh breezes the first part
saw a hump back early in the
morning hove up & gave chase
all day got nothing. saw the Brig
Charles Miller of Boston Capt Brewer
27 days from Boston. had Capt
Garrington on board as supercargo

Saturday Feby 14th 1857

this day fresh trades & fair
got under way & run to Southpt
saw some Spouts & beaches off
shore. run for them could not
make them out. beat up & anch
ored at 4 PM.

Sunday Feby 15th 57

Fresh trades all day saw
nothing. The Charles Miller is
still at anchor.

Monday Feby 16th 57

All this day it blows a gale & comes
in gusts. Lay at anch hove up &
stood to Eastward it blows so run back
& anchored at 11 PM. The C Miller is
still here.

Tuesday Feby 17/57

All this day fresh gales Lay to anchor
all day, at 7 PM saw a hump back
made no play to strike & blows so hard
did not lower. put a letter on board
the Charles Miller Capt. Brewer to go to
St Vincent, thence to Boston.

Remarks on board Walter Living

Wednesday Feb'y 18th 1857.

The first part of this day fresh gales the Charles Miller left last night at 7^{1/2} P.M. for St. Vincent. Latter part begins to moderate, at 1 P.M. saw some beaches 8 miles to Eastward at 3^{1/2} P.M. saw some spouts to the south point have been laying to anchor all day, been making boat sail for Star board & waist boats

Thursday Feb'y 19th 57

First part of this day gentle trades at 10 A.M. got under way & stood up to watering place saw nothing bore off & run down to south point saw nothing there, hauled by the wind & it begins to breeze. Single reefed the fore sail, then the Main sail. & beat up to anchor. Just before we got up going in stays None of the men let the fly jib whips run, it flatted the Clew iron in two in the middle, & tore 3 cloths in the fly jib. it is blowing heavy. got up and anchored at 1 P.M. commenced repairing the F. jib.

Friday Feb'y 20th 57

All this fresh gales from N.E. & fair weather finished the fly jib & bent it saw a beach several times down to south point it blows so hard cant do any thing so we lay at anchor all day.

at St Nicholas for hump backs 1857

Saturday Feb'y 21st 1857

This day fresh gales & fair weather
saw breaches down South point
flows so heavy cant whale. dont
know what they are. at 1 PM went
on shore a little while came off at 3
at 3 1/2 PM a whale blowed right under
the stern. Lowered boats & at 5 PM star
board boat struck & killed him in half
an hour. at 6 1/2 had him alongside

Sunday Feb'y 22^d /57

This day there has been a fresh breeze
but so strong as for the last 4 or 5
days. at got a view fluke warp on
our whale at 6 found the other all off
but one strand. got up the purchases
& commenced cutting in got through
at 11 A.M. towed the carcass ashore for
the people. Clear up decks & wait for
Monday.

Monday Feb'y 23^d /57

This day fresh breezes & some rough
went ashore at Nine in lowering the
the Doctor let the after end of the boat
run. & stove her & came near upsetting
her I cuffed his ears. once lightly. I went
on shore & brought off my hush for bed
& 400 Oranges. at 50 cts per hundred.
since the blubber to day. saw nothing

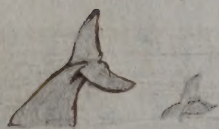
Remarks on board Water King
Tuesday Feby 24th 1857

First part of this day more moderate than it has been for sometime got under way at 8 A.M. run down to South point there we saw 3 hump backs lowered boats at 10. at 11 fastened the Larboard boat, & run him nearly up to town when both irons drew out & lost him came on board at 1 P.M. beat up & anchored at 4 P. at ~~6~~ set. The works going to boil our other whale.



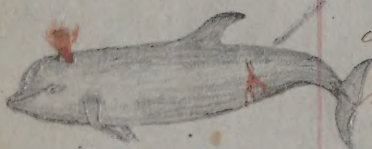
Wednesday Feby 25th 57

First part of this day fresh breezes & fair got through boiling at 5 A.M. saw a whale close along side at 5 1/2 P.M. at 8 got under way to look for him run down to South point saw nothing. beat up & anchored at 3 P.M. at 4 saw whales breaching off shore. The latter part the wind is moderate



Thursday Feby 26th 57

All this day has been a good day to cruise. got under way at 7 A.M. & stood up to East End then run down to Parratal bay coming back saw a shoale of black fish lowered boats & Larboard boat fastened, & drawed. Saw also a turtle beat up & anchored at 5 P.M. saw a fin back



Friday ~~Thursday~~ 27th 57

First part of this day moderate got under way at 7 A.M. Went up to East pt, then to south point, there we saw 3 whales H. Backs. Lar Boat struck a cow at 3 P. killed her. & she sunk Star Boat & Lar Boat held her up, took her along side at 6 P.M. & made fast



At St Nicholas humpbacking 1857

Saturday Feb 28th 1857

First & Middle part of today fresh haze but fair weather. saw three sails today 1 big 2 hrs. began to cut in our whale at 6 AM got through at 2 PM. have seen 2 hump backs today did not lower, at 5 PM a man fell over board lowered boat & saved him

Sunday March 1st 1857

All this day fine gentle breeze & good weather. got up to anchor at 8 AM saw nothing.

Monday March 2nd 57

This day a fresh breeze but fair weather set the works going at 7 AM. At 4 PM saw a whale loping tailing to the east point at 6 PM there was 2 blowed a vessel's length off from us.

Tuesday March 3rd 57

All this day fine weather & moderate winds got through boiling at 6 AM. at 9 AM hove up & run to leeward at 1 lowered for 2 whales saw a shoal of killers which drove the whales off. stop down to leeward to night

Wednesday March 4th 57

this day moderate stowed down our oil which was 29 bbls 7 galls. at 10 saw a whale astern. got under way & gave chase he went off shore saw two more in shore at 4 the larboard boat fastened & he took his line. chased till dark star boat came on board
turnover

amt brought
forward 7 bbls

29
36

Remarks on board Walter Irving

Let a light in the rigging & beat the vessel up to the land & took in fly jib & main sail, & lay one way & the other all night the Larboard did not come on board, till the next morning at near 6 A.M. There was no occasion for his being out, he might have come on board when I did but would not, he never set no light so we could find him

Thursday March 5th/57

This day moderate but cloudy at 6 A.M. the Larboard boat came on board. I asked Mr Fields where he had been to all night he says he's been trying to get on board, he was as cross as a bear, & said he should have been a board if I had set a light. I asked him why he did not set a light? he says God it's no use to talk. Then I says to him why did you not come aboard when I did? he says (oh-shit) & slammed the galley door to gether & shut himself in. I went aft, we then saw two whales astern I lowered the 2^d mate & gave chase at till ten, come aboard; Mr Fields was turned in. at dinner he would not come to eat I sent for him & asked him what reason he had for treating me as he did I told him if he was willing to take back what he had said I would over look it, he said no not a bit of it then I told him he could not be mate any longer, he said he would be mate or nothing

From St Nicholas to West Indies 1857

So I told the 2^d mate to take charge of the log book & note all the conversation at I went on shore after the ballance of oil which was not traded; the place was locked & I could not get it. came on board & run down to South point after some beaches, we saw there, did not find any whales set the try & tried to hook up. during the night the tide run so strong we got 12 miles to leeward of the Island, it being nearly calm & a strong tide to south I bore off for the west Indies & leave the oil behind about 10 or 15 galls at most, steering N.W. by W.

Friday March 6th/57

First part of this day very light airs from N.N.E. to E.S.E. & rainy till about Long. 24-57 [3 P.M. at 8 AM bore off for West Indies steering N.W. by W. cleaned the vessel with lye this afternoon, inside, waist, &c. saw a firm back & a steamer got a sight found the chronometer about 15 miles to eastward of true position, at sun set abreast of (St Antonio) dist 30 miles, stand half watch.

Saturday March 7th/57

All this day fine trades from N.E. Lat obs 16-31 & passing clouds been steering W by N.W. Long AM 26-56 set the gaff top sail in the morning. saw " PM 27-44 nothing all day except St Antonio which was in sight a little time this morning. broke out a new coil of line for the Lar boat.

Remarks on board Walter Irving

Latt obs 16-32 N Sunday March 8th 1857
Long AM 30-10 W All this day fine trades & good weather
" M 30-48 been steering W by N $\frac{1}{2}$ N with all sail
" PM 31-07 set, saw nothing.

Monday March 9th 1857

No obs. First part of this gentle trades a little
Long AM 33-33 rainy Middle & latter part fresh trades
Long PM 34-48 saw a schooner at 1 PM by the wind
to S.E., stowed the anchors to day, at
4 took up waist boat on upper cranes,
steering W by N $\frac{1}{2}$ N. At 4 PM saw a grampus
breach, close aboard of us.

Tuesday March 10th 1857

Latt obs 16-30 this day fresh trades & rough & some
Long AM 37-10 light rain squalls & some times clear
" PM 38-09 sun shine. saw nothing been steering
West by N $\frac{1}{2}$ N.

Wednesday March 11/57

Latt obs 17-05 this day fresh gales & squally at 10.
Long AM 40-30 found the jaws coming off the Main
" M 40-49 gale. took in Main sail & set
" PM 41-39 the trysail. fixed the gale. & set
the Main sail at 5 PM at 8 took it
in & set the try sail it is so squally
saw porpoises. in the night took
in fly Jib & bonnet of Jib. some
heavy squalls. steering N. by W.



1857

Bound to West Indies from Cape de Verde Islands

Thursday March 12th 1857

Lat Obs 17=35 N All this day squally with rain & a
Long Alm 43=37 W rough sea on. it has the appearance
PM 43=59 of blowing heavy to the N.E. of us
been running with the Try sail fore
sail & bonnets of the jib set all day
saw nothing to day

Friday March 13th /57

all this day squally & a heavy sea
from the E.N.E. set the main sail
Lat Obs 17=59 & winged out the fore sail. at 8 AM
Long Alm 46=42 a sea cobbled up & broke in to the
M 47=11 starboard boat. & broke the after
PM 47=39 end down. the hoist iron Drawed
through the keel & stove her badly
lost a new sail 4 bomb lances
& powder flask & powder oar 3
irons Gaft. bucket, & several other
articles before we could get her up

Saturday March 14th /57

This day has been more moderate
Lat Obs 18=06 & not so much sea the wind
Long Alm 49=27 has been about N.E. by E. till towards
M 49=54 night hauled to Eastward had rain
PM 50=25 squalls during the day been steering
West. broke out another shot of line.

Sunday March 15th /57

Lat Obs 18=48 All this day fresh trades & passing clouds
Long Alm 52=25 saw a bark steering W.N.W. a whaler
M 52=49 have seen small pieces of weed.
Long Alm 53=13 jibed over this morning been steering
W by S p south wing & wing

Remarks On Board Walter Irving

Lat obs 17-28
Long AM 55-10
Long M 55-34
Long PM 56-07

Monday March 16th 1857
This day fresh trades & squally double reefed the main sail & set it running wing saw a bark about 8 miles been running to gether all day.

Lat obs 17-00
Long AM 57-51
Long PM 58-53
Long M. 58-07

Tuesday March 17th 57
first part of this day squally & left breeze. Latter part more breeze saw a fin back & grampus.

Lat obs 16-34
Long AM 60-23
Long M 60-50
Long PM 61-34

Wednesday March 18th 57
This day gentle trades & squally in the morning. I struck a porpoise & lost him at 3 PM saw Gaudeloupe bearing PN Dist 7 Leagues saw a whale blow several times it was not sperm.

Lat obs 16-50
Long AM 63-08
Long M 63-21

Thursday March 19th 57
This day fine trades & warm weather at 3 AM saw the Island Montserrat at 5 saw redonda saw a steamer & brig saw Nevis & St Kitts. also St Eustatius To day at 2 PM talked with Mr. Guilds he acknowledged he done wrong & would try to do better I recieved him to duty again freely.

Lat obs
Long AM
Long M
Long PM

Friday March 20th 57
First part of this day squally with heavy rain saw the Island of St Cruz bearing N. The Island of Nique & Porto Rico. run down under fore sail

Bound to Sam Bay from Cape Berds 1857
 Lat obs 18=01 Saturday March 21st 57
 Long All
 Long N. All this day fine weather & gentle
 breezes from the E & variable Saw several
 hump backs going quick to windward
 also a sail run down Porto rico. & at
 sun set we are about 8 miles to west
 ward of Mona Island.

Sunday March 22nd 57
 Lat obs 17=43 This day heavy rain squalls
 Long All 69-37 & light or gentle breezes & buffing
 fore sail ripped out of the rope
 " All 69-53 furled it at sun set set it single
 " PM 70-19 reefed & took in Main sail. Wind
 from E.N.E. to E.S.E.

Lat none Monday March 23rd 57
 Long All 71=30 This day fresh breezes from E.N.E.
 " " 71-44 at 9 AM saw Alto Vela bearing
 U.S.N. Dist 25 miles at 3 PM came
 to anchor in Sam Bay found
 the Lewis Bance there with 90 bbls. the
 Antarctic with 10 the Lady Suffolk
 with 90 bbls. Saw two turtle

Tuesday March 24th 57
 Lat none This day fresh gales at 6 PM
 Long none saw several hump backs. To Lewis
 got under way & gave chase
 got none, beat up & anchored.
 went a shore & cut a bout load
 of wood. & brought it off. bent
 the old fore sail & fil'd to day

Remarks On Board Walter Irving

• Wednesday March 25th 1857

This day fresh breezes went ashore & sent another boat load of wood Jackson Chapinan sent his foot

Thursday March 26th 57

This day moderate all hands got under way & run down to the Cliffs did not get back. so I anchored abreast the watering place. spoke the Parker Cook. 9 mos 230 bbls. she anchored too.

Friday March 27th 57

this day about calm got under way & run down to cliffs at 8 saw the Lady Suffolk's boats out in chase of Sperm Whales before we could get there they fastened & got three the Bruce's boat got 1 little one too. chased till 4 PM came aboard got none.

Saturday March 28th 57

all this day very moderate & nearly calm. saw nothing to day got up & anchored at sun set. all but the Parker Cook. she stand out to cruise Sunday.

In Sam Bay, H. Holmes Master
Sunday March 28th 1857

All this day there has been a gentle breeze from
S.W. by W. at anchor. The Bruce & Lady Suffolk
boiling. at 30 minutes past nine I forbid the
crew from going in to swim on acc of the sharks
in about 10 minutes Boston & Davis were over board
I called them in & tied each by the hands to the
rigging Boston untied himself twice & was saucy
I put him in irons, & kept him till dark. &
then let him out he promising to obey me
for the rest of the voyage. I untied Davis at
11 AM & set him in the stern boat till
3 PM. then discharged him. at sun set the
P. Cook came to anchor. saw a schooner.
at sun set let Boston out he promising
good behaviour M

Monday March 29th 57

got under way at sun rise it being
nearly calm run down to watering
place got there at 12 M. & anchored &
went on shore for water. got off 100
bbls - which fills all our casks

Tuesday March 30 / 57

got under way at 7 1/2 AM to cruise
finished stowing off the hold. &c &c

Wednesday March 31st 57

saw nothing calm or nearly so all
day,

Thursday April 1st 57

saw a humpback beach in shore lowered
& pulled in shore about 10 miles saw him
could not fasten.

Remarks on board Walter Irving

Thursday April 2^d 1857

This day bore off with the Parker look for Bay of Mexico I intend to stop to Isle of Vache for wood. Saw Black fish at 12 M Lowered boats Lar board fastened & drawed got none Saw grampy, breacher & two sails.

Friday April 3^d /57

this day gentle winds from E.S.E. Saw the Parker Cook at daylight Saw Island Le Vache at 8 AM. at 12 M anchored & went ashore to wood at 3 PM the P. Cook anchored

Saturday April 4th 57

Went on shore to cut wood. the P. Cook got under way this morning we finished wooding at 5 PM. & got it all on board. 8 boat loads. in all. it is calm so we dont get under way.

Sunday April 5th /57

got under way at 4 AM. been calm & flattering all day. hant gone more than 12 miles off shore all day. saw a herm big working from Aix Cayes.

Monday April 6th 57

This day light airs at 1 PM came to anchor in port Salut & went on shore for recruits the Lar went on liberty till sun set boat was ashore at sun set. at dark had to go up after the crew mate & all. They was all pretty well drunk all came on board except George snow the cook & Doctor



bound to Bay of Mexico 1857

they remained all night Jack was fishing but he got a boat to fetch him off at 9 P.M. we traded 1/2 bbl Pork 1/2 bbl beef & got about 10 bushels sweet potatoes & yams, & other small stuff such as pumpkins &c.

Tuesday April 7th 57

Went ashore at 6 A.M. for the other men found snow & the Cook. The doctor was not to be found offered \$3. reward for the natives to catch him, & bring him to the boat, they could not find him. came on board & concluded to get under way, ordered the windlass to be manned. the starboard watch demanded 6 hours liberty on shore. I talked with them & they went to work, without further trouble got under way for the Bay, saw several sails, at 2 P.M. I struck a porpoise & saved him.



Wednesday April 8th 57

Lat Obs 18=24 First part of this day fresh breeze from Long N 75=23 North, took in mainsail & fly jib & set Long P.M. 75=52. the try sail at 2 A.M. at 8 A.M. set the main sail & fly jib saw the Island Navassa to windward at day light, saw Jamaica & Cuba, at night shortened sail, been steering N.W. saw grampuses.

Long A.M. 76=53 Thursday April 9th 57

Long P.M. 77=34 All this light breeze from East & fine weather saw Lat Obs 19=36 6 sails saw grampuses & blackfish. began to repair stern boat in order to put her on star board cranes, & put the star boat over stern, been steering West by North along the Cuban shore.

Remarks on board Walter Irving

Latt obs. 19-58 ^N Friday April 10th 1857

Long ^{AM} 78-20 ^W till this day a very little air from
Long ^{PM} 78-47 E.S.E. saw Cape Cruz this morning
astern saw several vessels West bound
took the stern boat off to day & put
in 10 new timbers. &c. been steering
W by N ^{by} N. all day. bent the old fly
jib to day.

Saturday April 11th 1857

Latt obs 20-11
Long ^{PM} 79-21

All this day a light breeze from the
south East. saw a big west bound
been to work on stern boat. caught
2 dolphins to day. at 5 PM the
wind begins to haul fast to south &
west & looks squally at 9 PM had
thunder & lightning & rain & wind
took in main sail & fly jib & set
try sail.

Sunday April 12th 57

Latt obs 20-31
Long ^{AM} 79-42
" ^M 79-57
" ^{PM} 80-06

All this day light air & variable
from S W by S to West. been
trying to make western as
fast as possible with all the
sails we can muster set

Latt obs 20-30
Long ^{AM} 80-44
" ^M 80-59
" ^{PM} 81-16

Monday April 13th 57

This day fresh breeze from NW
SW to N.N.W. & a short sea
from W.W. saw several sails bound
to west & saw nothing whaly

Bound to bay of Mexico 1857

Lat Obs 20-31 N Tuesday April 14th 57
 Long AM 82-19 W All this day there has been a fair
 " M 83-49 leading breeze from the NW to
 " PM 83-10 N.N.W. saw three sails bound to
 the westward. we out wind out
 of sight been steering by the wind
 to west rd. saw nothing whalish

Wednesday April 15th 57
 Lat Obs 21-05 First part of this day a fine
 Long AM 84-17 breeze from the North & gradually
 " M 84-28 hauling round to eastward all day &
 " PM 84-42 moderates as it hauls. at night calm
 & all through the night saw a large
 schooner made out her name to be
 John W Winep of new York.

Thursday April 16th 57
 Lat Obs 21-46 All the fore part of this day a light
 Long AM 84-50 breeze from N.E. at sun rise saw cape
 Long M - 84-53 Corrientes, off the deck bearing N by N
 Long PM 85-00 dist 10 miles. bore off & run down the
 Long of Antonia coast to Cape Antonio, been nearly
 84-59 calm all the afternoon. & a strong
 current setting to S.E. at sun set
 the light house bears E N E dist 10 miles
 saw several sails. & 1 turtle didn't
 get him

Friday April 17th 57
 Lat Obs 23-19 This day there has been a gentle breeze
 Long AM 85-36 from E.N.E. to E.S.E. saw two sails astern
 Long M 85-47 this morning. saw nothing else all
 Long PM 86-05 day. scraped the jib boom's & varnished
 them to day. been steering N.W.

Remarks on board Walter Irving

Saturday April 18th 1857

All this day fresh breezes from the S.E. & thick hazy air. Saw a bunch of window Latt^N 25=21 frames, been steering N.W. under Jib & Longam 86=55 fore sail. painted the Stern Boat " M 87=08 inside. at 5¹/₂ PM Bill hove his " PM 87=21 Monkey over board, in consequence of his being most dead & in fits. Saw nothing whalish at sun set hove too under fore sail in the Bay for the first for 13 years.

Sunday April 19th 57 Latt 26=20

First part of this day the wind Long M 87=51 is S.W. & keeps hauling gradually to West " PM 87=48 at 3 PM took us aback from North & breezes up fresh. Saw nothing. been running to Northward.

Monday April 20th 57 Latt 26=49

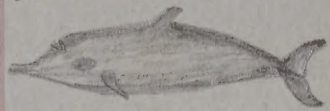
First part of to day the wind is N.E. Long M 88=08 & blows fresh. been under Jib & fore sail " PM 88=12 till 2 PM moderates some & we set the try sail. heading N.W. saw a sail there seems to be no current here standing to S.E. finished Star boat sail

Tuesday April 21st 57

All this day very light airs from Latt obs 26=58 S to West, sometimes nearly calm Long M 87=44 saw a sail. & one old piece of Link to Long M 87=55 tree. Saw some kind of fish glister as Long PM 87=32 suppose grampuses. Broke out the hold Current 888 to scoopper a cask of molasses which has leaked out 10 inches put the Star boat on the stern & the other on the cranes.

In Bay of Mexico for Sperm A.D. 1857

Wednesday April 22nd 57 Lat Obs 26=50
All this day there has been a fresh breeze from the North to N.W.W. & rough Long AM 87=13
& cold enough for a Monkey jacket. Saw current S.E. astutely
Two sails steering S.E. Easterly saw porpoises & strong
& a good number of drift logs. Saw also
several streaks of these little thin little squalls
so thick that they colored the water
been standing to Westward under fore
by sail & foresail. The last part of the day



Thursday April 23rd 57 Lat Obs 26=37
First part of this day fresh breeze from the North by west. Latter part Long AM 88=26
more moderate & puffy saw a breach Long PM 87=37
ahead at 9 A.M. never saw any thing There is a strong
after saw a sail, also some flying squid Easterly current

Friday April 24th 57
This day there has been a gentle Lat Obs 26=24
breeze from the N.W.W. saw nothing Long AM 87=05
first part. Latter part the wind shifts Long PM 87=14
to N.E. & back to N.W. & is puffy. saw Long PM 87=31
several drift logs. some kind of fish
flipping ahead. The current is strong Current
South Easterly
strong

Saturday April 25th 57 Lat Obs 27=17
First part of this day the wind Long AM 87=10
is N.E. & light Latter part it veers " PM 87=42
to E & S.E. & rains some. saw two
sails saw several logs, also porpoises
was in an Easterly current last night & this morn
ing got out of it at 1 P.M. could see the water line
of the South pass of the Mississippi. we are now between
the I & G pass.



Remarks On board Walter Irving

Latt obs 27-42N

Sunday April 26th/57

Long AM 87-26 W

Long M 87-30

Long PM 87-38

All this day has been a fine day to cruise. the best we have seen in the bay. the wind has been S.E. & gentle, the seeing good saw a sail this morning & it is said a beach was seen

Monday April 27th/57

Latt obs 27-54

Long A.M. 87-21

Long M 87-12

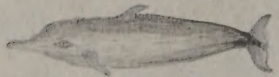
Long P.M. 87-05

All this day there has been a light breeze from S.E. pleasant. the seeing is hazy. saw several sails & three or four shoals of porpoises. also some large grampuses. saw a small turtle. heard some kind of whales blow last night been trying to find them to day. suppose it was them grampuses.



Tuesday April 28th/57

This day has been all sorts of weather in the morning heavy thunder & light rain & rain the wind South saw two sails saw porpoises & a grampus beach. the middle part fresh breezes take in Main sail & outer jib & set try sail. Latter part blowed fly jib all to pieces. towards night it moderates & shows clear sky to west. been steering N.W. all day.



Wednesday April 29th/57

Latt. 28-29

Long 87-50

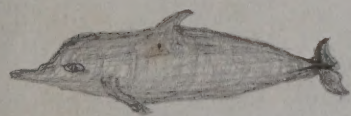
The weather has been all sorts to day blowing & calm rain & shine the wind all around saw several reefs & porpoises struck 1 & saved him also lanced a grampus.

Cruising for Sperm in Bay of Mexico 1857

Lat Obs 27-31 Thursday April 30/57
 Long Alt 88-25 First part of this day fresh gales from
 " M 88-50 E. S.E. squalls of rain saw several sails
 " P.M. 89-11 Latter part hauls to S.E. & blows
 took in single reef fore sail & hove too at
 6 P.M.

Friday May 1st 1857
 first part of this day fresh gales & a
 Lat 27-40 rough sea wind N.E. hove too at 80
 Long Alt 89-43 M under single reef fore sail. Towards
 " M 89-26 noon begins to moderate make
 " P.M. 88-57 some sail. Still holds rough.
 caught a dolphin

Saturday May 2^d 57
 Lat Obs 27-17 First part of this day fresh winds &
 Long Alt 87-25 rough Middle & latter part moder-
 " 87-14 -ates & we make sail the wind is about
 S.E. & thick foggy smoky weather. Saw
 two shoals of porpoises & one sail today
 being standing to the Eastward
 all day.



Sunday May 3^d 57
 This day begins with thunder & lightn-
 ing & rain & squalls. it is bad ind-
 no obs eed rough it last all day & till 12 P.M.
 " " when the wind hauls to the west &
 " " thence N.W. & blows fresh but
 been Laying too under
 Double reef fore sail.

Remarks on Board Walter Irving

Latt obs 28-02 ~~IX~~ Monday May 4th 1857

Long AM 86-19 W. First part of this the wind is N.W. it
Long M 86-34 came to the N.W. at 12 PM last night
Long PM 86-52 it blows fresh till 10 AM when it begins
to moderate. but it is rough saw 3 sails
to day. & 1 grampus.

Latt obs 27-32

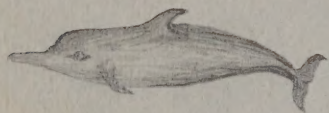
Long AM 86-41

Long M 86-51

Long PM 86-51

Tuesday May 5th 57

This day has been a very fine day & good
to cruise there has been a four knots
breeze from the N.E. & good seeing
saw a shoale of porpoises. several logs
& five vessels. been running to South all
day had to take out the other fore sail
the old one is so rotten it wont stand
a stat in smooth weather.



Wednesday May 6th 57

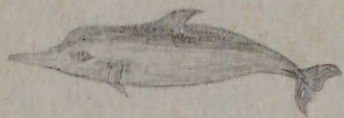
Latt obs 26-45

Long AM 86-58

Long M 86-59

Long PM 86-57

All this day has been a good day for
whaling there has been a gentle breeze from
the N.E. & good clear seeing saw several
sails & 1 steamer during the day. also
porpoises. this afternoon the water looks
more whalish. saw plenty of logs. we
beem to be in an eddy sent down the
fore top mast & put on new jacks. & fitted
the rigging.



Thursday May 7th 57

Latt 5 AM by S. star

26-15

Long AM 87-06

Long PM 87-03

All this moderate & sometimes about calm
at 9 AM a shoal of sperm Whales broke
up all around the vessel. the vessel gallied
them it was good seeing from aloft. but a
blind look out. Lowered boats & chased them
18 miles from the vessel & the whales left us so
we came aboard at 4 PM the whales going N.E.



Cruising in Bay of Mexico 1857

Friday May 8th 57

Lat Obs 26-32 this day fresh breezes from the North.
 Long AM 86-42 saw plenty of Vepels. been working to
 " M 86-35 Northward after the Whales. at 4 PM found
 " PM 86-55 we was in a current run off SW, how
 saw a beach ahead. at 5 PM saw a
 spouts off our Weather beam hauled up
 for it it proved to be Sperm whale.
 lowered at 1/2 past 5. & at sun set
 the Larboard boat fastened. killed &
 took him along side at 7 1/2. the other
 whales went to back to West. they
 were going North.

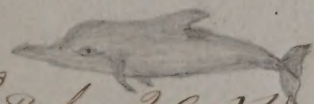


Saturday May 9th 57

Lat Obs 26-17 All this day gentle breezes from the N.E.
 Long AM 86-58 began to get up cutting gear this morning
 " M 87-19 at 6 AM the cry of three she blows from
 " PM 87-23 aloft was heard got boats ready & lowered
 never saw nothing after. am not
 certain they was sperm whales. came
 on board at 7 1/2 began to cut at
 10. got through & cleared up at dark.
 the we suppose will make 30 lbs.

Lat Obs 26-01 Sunday May 10th 57.

Long AM 87-28 All this day fresh breezes from N.E. & fair
 " M 87-58 began to boil at 8 AM. got through the
 " PM 87-47 head at 1 1/2. saw porpoises. at night
 wore ship to East.



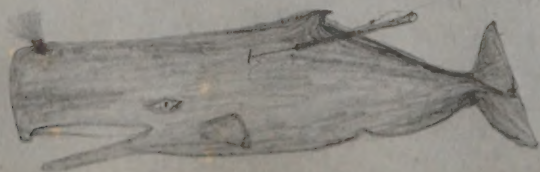
Lat Obs 26-13 Monday May 11th 57

Long AM 85-56 All this day moderate got through boiling
 " M 85-49 at 10 AM stowed down the head.
 " PM 85-56 saw a sail. got into a strong Easterly
 current last night been making to west
 all day

Remarks on board Walter Irving

amount of oil Tuesday May 12th 57
 brought forward All the first part of this day calm
 black oil $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{bbls} \text{ galls} \\ 36+00 \end{array} \right\}$ Carried sail last night to get to west
 sperm oil $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 22-30 \\ 58-30 \end{array} \right\}$ Latter part a little air from E.N.E.
 Lat 26=29 finished stowing down our oil which
 Long 85=45 amounts to (7 bbls 28 galls head) & 15 bbls
 " 85=51 & 02 galls body total 32 bbls 30 galls
 " 86=05 saw plenty bright Eyes this morn. this PM
 saw porpoises also 2 sails. saw a
 large old log. got a dolphin & black doury
 been steering West by S.

Wednesday May 13th 57
 Lat 26=30 All this day fine breeze from the East
 Long 86=31 & fine weather. saw a sail. at 9 AM
 Long 86=29 Daniel Wells saw a large lone whale
 bound N.N.E. Lowered two boats
 the whale lay down 1 hour. at 1 PM
 the Starboard boat fastened with
 the 2^d Iron. missed with the first one
 sounded out the big tub & the not
 to short warp cast off & we lost him
 the whale would make 120 bbls.
 Come on board at 3 PM took up boats
 saw shoale of small whales to leeward
 lowered the waist & Larboard
 at 5 the Waist & Larboard boat struck
 the Larboard boat got stove Star boat
 went down & hove in to their whale
 & killed him the vessel packed them
 up. took both whales along side at
 6 PM.



Cruising in Bay of Mexico for Sperm 1857

Thursday May 14th 1857

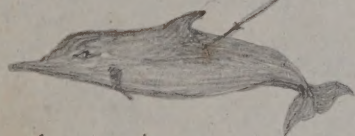
Latt obs 26-52
Long AM 86-50
" PM 86-30

First part of this day fresh breezes from N.E. to South. & a rough sea began to cut at 8 AM. got the biggest one cut in at 10 1/2. got the other head in at 12. got through cutting at 2 1/2 PM took the scalps of both heads & threw them overboard saw several vessels & several shoals of porpoises. Latter part more moderate

Friday May 15/57

Latt obs 27-00
Long AM 86-35
Long M 86-34
Long PM 86-43

All this day nearly calm till towards night when a light springs up from the N.E. the weather looks thick & smoky above. saw plenty porpoises struck one & lost him. finished cutting our heads & set the works going at 1 P.M.



Latt obs 27-00
Long AM 86-52
Long M 87-16
Long PM 87-20

Saturday May 16th 57

All this day light breezes from the N.E. saw porpoises & sail been employed in ranning blubber & boiling. Stowed down the head to day.

Oil brought Black oil
Forward Sperm 22-30
Stowed down 43-17
Total sperm 66-47 galls

Sunday May 17/57

Latt obs 26-28
Long AM 87-30
M 87-15
PM 87-00

All this fresh breezes from the N.E. got through boiling at 10 & cleared up decks. Saw blackfish & porpoises. Latter part squalls of rain,

Oil brought forward
Sperm 22-30

Monday May 18th 57

Latt obs 26-03
Long PM 86-22

All the first part of this day squally with rain & thunder & lightning. Stowed down our oil. & cleared up decks saw porpoises & obicores. also several vessels

Remarks on board Water King

Lat Obs 25=35 N Tuesday May 19th 1857
 Long A.M. 85=23 W All this day fresh breezes from N.W.
 " M 85=34 & cloudy first part. Saw several
 " P.M. 85=49 sails & a shoal of porpoises, we
 have got into a strong S.E. current
 carry sail to night to get to S.W.



Wednesday May 20th 57
 This day has been a good day to
 Cruise the wind gentle from the N.
 Saw a sail & that is all.
 Lat Obs 25=50
 Long A.M. 86=31
 Long M 86=43
 Long P.M. 86=55

Thursday May 21 57
 All this day fresh breezes from the
 North saw two sails to day.
 Long A.M. 86=46 We are in a strong S.E. current
 Long P.M. 86=57 & have hard work to stem it

Friday May 22^d 57
 First part of to day fresh breezes
 from the North. Latter part
 more moderate tacked to East
 at noon soon after saw porpoises
 struck & saved one. at 3 P.M. saw a
 beach off weather quarter. tacked to
 Westward again. saw nothing after
 but saw another in the horizon
 4 points of weather bow.



Saturday May 23^d 57
 All this day gentle breezes from
 N.E. & fine weather. Still in the
 current. Saw nothing all day till
 sun about 15 minutes high. saw some
 small beaches in horizon downwind.

Lat Obs 26=35
 Sun rise Long 86=59
 Long A.M. 86=57
 Long M 87=02
 Long P.M. 86=55

Cruising for Sperm in Bay of Mexico 1857

Lat Obs 26-53 N Sunday May 24th 1857
 Long At 86-54 All this day there has been light breeze
 from the E. N. E. & fine weather saw
 many porpoises around the bow, at 4^{1/2} PM
 sunset 87-00 the foremast hands got into a fight forward
 I went forward took Boston & batt the
 principal partakers in it & put them
 in irons. have kept them there all day
 sent the Cook to them at breakfast & dinner
 & supper time to feed them but
 they would not eat, at night put
 them in the after hold.



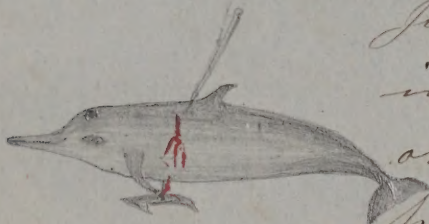
Monday May 25th 1857
 Lat by N Star 27-18
 Lat Obs 27-29
 Long At 86-59
 Sun rise 86-57
 Long At 86-56
 PM - 87-05
 Sun set 87-10
 First part of this day a light breeze
 from the East, & clear, seen plenty
 of porpoises to day Latter part about
 Calm. put Stephen in irons this morning
 for I found he was concerned in fighting
 yesterday, at noon let Batt on the
 promising good behaviour, at 4^{1/2} let
 out Boston, on the same terms, at
 dark Stephen begged to be let out
 & said he would make no more
 trouble on board for the voyage,
 so I let him out, put in the new
 tiller today, also a new shekel
 in bob stay over the bow.



Remarks on Board Walter Irving.

Tuesday May 26 - 1857

Lat N 27-08
 Lat obs 27-19
 Long A.M. 86-47
 Long M 86-59
 " M 87-09
 " P.M. 87-09



All the first part of this day calm at noon a light & baffling breeze from the S.E. to South saw three shoals porpoises struck one & saved him cleared the grass off the vessel. at 8 P.M. another fight going on forward John Graham beating the Cook, I went into the fore-castle the Cooks eye was swelled ordered Graham up he refused to go passed him to those on deck the Cook followed. while I turned to go in the Cabin for a pair of ruffles he gave the Cook a clip I leaped from the quarter & laid him sprawling on deck then left him to the mates till I got the ruffles then put them on him put the Cook in also & shut him up in the galley & Graham in the after hold.

Wednesday May 27th 57

Lat N 27-15 first part of this day Calm. saw
 Lat obs 27-14 some logs & grampuses also
 Long Sunrise 87-00 plenty porpoises latter part a
 Long A.M. 86-58 light breeze from the N.E. saw
 Long M 86-56 3 or 4 sails this P.M. Jack is still
 Long P.M. 86-48 in irons let him have his 3 meals
 a day. Let the Cook out this morn-
 ing as he was not to blame. so
 much as Jack.



Cruising in Bay of Mexico for Sperm 1857

Latt North Star Thursday May 28th 1857
 26-47 All this day a light breeze from
 Latt obs 26-36 the N.E. & fine weather at 6 AM
 Long sunrise 86-47 saw a shoal of sperm whales
 Long AM bound to N.W. by N. lowered boats
 Long PM 86-58 the larboard boat struck & saved
 the whales took to westward Star
 & waist boats gave chase till the
 vessel had been out of sight 2 hours
 when the Star boat fastened & saved
 1 got on board the vessel at 8 PM
 with the whale, saw five or six sails



Latt obs 25-37 Friday May 29th 57
 Long sunrise 86-29 First part of this day calm & smooth
 M 86-34 began to cut in at 6 AM, got
 PM 86-34 through cutting both whales at 10 AM
 saw 5 sail to day, we have got
 into the current again. The latter
 part there is a light breeze from
 the East, carry all the jibs & main
 sail to night to get out of the
 current.

Latt N Star 25-51 Saturday May 30/57
 Latt obs 26-10 All this day a gentle breeze from
 Long AM 86-16 the S.E. began to boil at 4 AM.
 " M 86-13 been steering N.W. west, saw
 " PM 86-20 porpoises & 3 or 4 sails:

Latt obs 26-53 Sunday May 31st 57
 Long AM 86-09 This day there has been good
 Long M 86-33 leading breeze from S.E. & thickens
 up our head got through boiling
 at 10 AM, & got on fat lean, saw
 porpoises & 1 sail been steering W.
 latter part breezes, at 2 PM began to rain saw
 stowed down what was in lunch casks rains like a sea

Remarks on board Walter Irving Cruising

No Lat

Monday June 1st 1857

It rains in torrents all this day
 In a sun set sight till 6 PM some thunder & lightning
 Long 86=28 the about N.E. Latter part wind
 varies from N.W. to S.E. at night
 Amt of Oil { ^{blb = gals} 66=15 it breaks away to west began to stow
 brought forward { Last deck 30=00 down our oil this morning which
 { Black oil 96=15 amounts to 30 blb got through & cleared
 { 36=00 decks. Let Jack out of Skins he promising
 Total 132=15 gals good behaviour.
 BF

Tuesday June 2^d 57

Lat obs 25=55 All this day a gentle breeze from N.E.
 Long AM 86=37 & some passing clouds. saw 1 sail a
 Long M 86=47 merchantmen bound to N.W. 2 shoals
 Long PM 86=51 of dolphin & 1 log. had all sail on her
 Lat N Star sun set 26=15 to day. at sun set took in sail.

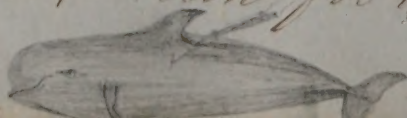
Lat obs 26=36

Wednesday June 3rd 57

Long AM 86=33 All this day a gentle breeze from
 Long M 86=50 the N.E. & fair saw three sails
 Long PM 87=02 also oblique & dolphin. also two killies
 Long Sun set 87=12 & 1 piece squid. broke out another
 North Star PM 26=44 cask of flour.

Thursday June 4th 57

Lat N Star am 26=42 All this day light drizzle from
 Long Sun rise 87=08 N.E. & fine weather at 9 A.M.
 Long AM 87=10 saw black fish lowered boats in
 Long M 87=20 chase the Starboard & Waiste boat
 Long PM 87=17 got Each of them 1. come aboard
 Long Sun set 87=16 at 11 & cut them in. Caught 2 dolphins
 Lat N Star PM 26=44 saw a sail also a beach at 4 PM
 Lat by Spica 26=43 run for it never saw any thing after



In Bay Mexico for Sperm 1857

Lat N Star 26=39

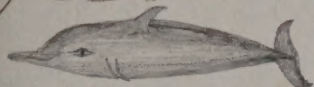
Long obs 26=39

Long Sun rise 87=09

Long A M 87=05

Long M 86=44

Long P M 86=50



Lat N Star

t 12 1/2 A M 26=29

Long Sun rise 86=50

Long obs 26=13

Long A M 86=50

Long M 86=51

Long P M 86=50

Long Sun set 86=47

Lat N Star 8 P M 26=14



Friday June 5th 1857

All this day a gentle breeze from the N.W. West. & fine clear beautiful seeing saw two shoals of porpoises & one grampus beach, caught 2 dolphins boiled out our black fish to day there is about 2 bls.

Saturday June 6th 57

This day it has been nearly calm all day. There was a little air this morn there has been just about enough to keep her headed right. caught 4 dolphins to day also about 20 small fish saw grampus & 3 or 4 shoals of porpoises. Saw a steam ship bound N.E. Stowed down 1 bl of the B. Oil in 1/2 bl.

Lat obs - 26=02

Long A M - 86=40

Long M - 86=41

Long P M - 86=37

Sunday June 7th 57

All this day calm till 5 P M when a little air springs up from N.E. saw two sails bound to N.W. also porpoises & Grampuses, & a beach, been standing to S.E. under full power.

Lat North Star 25=39

obs 25=44

Long Sun rise 86=40

A M 86=29

M 86=19

P M 85=55

Monday June 8th 1857

All this day light breezes from E by N. to S by E. saw plenty porpoises at 5 P M spoke the S. K. Soper & nos out 170 Sperm 100 black oil.

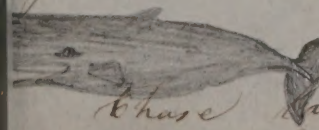
Tuesday June 9th 57

Lat N Star 25=43 all this day light air from East, saw the Soper

Long P M 85=41 this morn. also another sail, at 8 P M saw a

beach, at 10 mad Sperm Whales. Landed boats in

chase our board boat fastened & saved the Star boat struck & drained so we got but one little one, chased till 5 P M.



Remarks On board Walter Irving Cruising

Latt. N. 25-57 N
 Latt. obs. 26-02 "
 Long. A. M. 85-34 W
 Long. M. 85-42 "
 Long. P. M. 85-42 "

June 10

Wednesday June 10th 1857

All this day about calm saw porpoises
 Grampuses & 1 steam ship steering N by E
 hooked on & cut in our whale before break
 fast, at 3 P. M. set the wale going,
 finished head at 5 P. M.

Latt. N. 25-00
 Latt. obs. 25-42
 Long. Sun rise 85-34
 Long. A. M. 85-38
 Long. M. 85-40
 Long. P. M. 85-44

Thursday June 11th 1857

All this day light & baffling winds
 some times north & some south west.
 & some times calm. saw 3 sails & one
 shoal of porpoises finished boiling
 at 6 A. M. stowed down the head.
 carry sail to night for to go out of the Bay

Oil brought forward
 Black oil
 38 barrels
 Spent 86 lbs 15 gals
 11 = 12
 107 = 27
 38 = 27
 45 = 27

Friday June 12th 57

All the first part of this day there has
 a light breeze from the S. W. saw 5
 sails, & 1 shoal of porpoises Caught 5.
 Dolphin & 1 barracooter, also 43 small fish
 Latter part about calm, at night a little
 air to S. E. Benjamin lost my grains in a fish
 ben steering S by E. the first part, stowed
 down our oil, which was 11 barrels & a little over

Latt. N. 25-42
 Latt. obs. 25-43
 Long. Sun rise 85-17
 Long. A. M. 85-08
 Long. M. 85-02
 Long. P. M. 84-53
 Sun set 84-53
 N. Star & P. M. 25-44

Saturday June 13th 57

First part of this day a leading breeze
 from the S. E. saw 7 or 8 vessels working
 out. Looked for the Charleston ground
 Latter part light air

Latt. obs. 25-36
 Long. M. 84-00

Sunday June 14th 57

All this day fresh breeze from East
 saw several vessels. beat some &
 some we did not

Latt. 24-28
 Long. 83-14

In Bay of Mexico for Sperm 1857

July 23-48N
to obs 23-21
ing AM 83-14
ing M 83-04
ing PM 82-50

Monday June 15/57

All this day fresh gales from the East. saw several sails working out of the Bay. saw Cuba at 12 M

Tuesday June 16/57

Att obs 23-44 All this day fresh ^{gales} from the E.S.E.
ing AM 82-02 single reefed for sail & Main sail.
M 81-43 Stood in abreast of Havana, tacked
PM 81-28 & stood to Florida shore at 4 1/2 PM
Spoke with the Schr Waukeag of Boston from Pensacola bound to Boston.
Saw about 12 sails.

Wednesday June 17 1857

Att obs 25-31 All this day fine breezes from E.S.E.
ing AM 80-35 & fair weather. At 8 AM saw the
ing M 80-01 light house on Caryfort reef bearing
N.W. by N dist 12 miles find my
Chronometer 18 miles too far to west
ward. Saw 9 sail bound North. at
Noon I key Biscay no light bore w.s.w.
dist 10 miles. we are steering N by E
Saw porpoises



Thursday June 18/57

Att obs 28-30 First part of this day gentle breezes
ing AM 79-32 from E.S.E. & some cloudy. saw
M 79-08 the ship St Peter of New York. close
PM 78-52 aboard of us this morning & 9 other sails
in sight Latter part fresh gales &
squally saw a beach suppose grampus
been steering N.E. all day. At night take
in all sail but jib & for sail. & set the
trysail. steering E.N.E.

Remarks On board Walter

Lattols 29-35

Long Alm 77-38

Long M 77-19

Long B M 77-02

Friday June 19th 1857

First part of this day squally with thunder & lightning & heavy rain the wind at S.E. Saw a sail astern at 6 A.M. bound to Voth rd. Latter part breaks away some holds up raining. Saw nothing.

Lattols 30-35

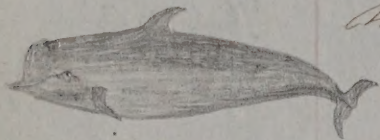
Long Alm 77-19

Long M 78-30

Long B M 76-25

Saturday June 20/57

All this day light breeze from the South. till towards night when it veers a little to S.W. at 10 A.M. saw a shoal of black fish. been steering N & N.E. had heavy rain in the night



Sunday June 21st 1857

All this the weather has been changeable sometimes squalls of wind sometimes rain & sometimes sun shine the wind has been variable from SW to N.W. Saw two grampuses breach at 10 sailed through large quantities of weed extending N & South as far as the eye could see.

Lattols 31-42

Long Alm 75-45

Long B M 75-35

Lattols 31-35

Long Alm 75-04

Long M 74-20

Long B M 74-11

Monday June 22nd 57

This day has been some squally. both wind & rain the wind has been from SW to West. & even N.W. in the squalls. Saw a schr. merchant men standing to west by wind. We are steering E. by South. Saw a breach supposed a grampus. Saw plenty of weed

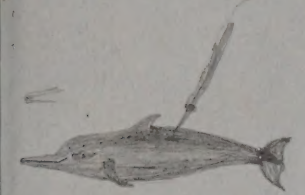
Living Cruising for Sperm 1857

Atolls 31-43

Atolls 73-13

Atolls 72-42

Atolls 72-31



Atolls 31-47

Atolls 71-37

Atolls 71-03

Atolls 70-48

Atolls 70-48

Atolls 70-48

Atolls 70-48

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Atolls 70-48

Tuesday June 23^d 57

All this day light breezes from the West, saw porpoises struck one & lost him at 2 P.M. went on board the Bark Albertina, Bartow 13 days from New York, got papers, saw another sail.

Wednesday June 24th 57

First part of this day light air from the West, & looks squally. Latter part the comes to N.E. in a light squall & from that to East. Saw two sails this P.M. saw 1 dolphin. & plenty of weed carry the four sails to night.

Thursday June 25th 57

No obs

Atolls 31-47

Atolls 70-36

Atolls 70-36

Atolls 70-36

Atolls 70-36

Atolls 70-36

Atolls 70-36

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Atolls 70-36

Atolls 70-36

Atolls 70-36

All this day squally the first the wind is S.E. at 11 P.M. the wind came to the N.N.E. in a squall, & it rains in torrents for 1 hour. at 2 P.M. the wind veers to S.E. again, & continues to rain all the rest of the afternoon. Saw a whirlwind on the water. it was trying to form a waterspout

Friday June 26th 57

Atolls 31-22

Atolls 31-38

Atolls 69-50

Atolls 69-23

Atolls 69-12

Atolls 69-12

Atolls 69-12

Atolls 69-12

Atolls 69-12

First part of this day some squally the wind about W.S.W. at 10 it came to N.W. & clears up saw a turtle & one sail. & a porpoise saw also a Whaler's cask. Lowered boat & took on board & saved the iron hoops. broke out the hold to find a cask of oil that leaked. found it & pumped it most all out. & filled off all the others. it had leaked out 15 inches

Remarks On board Water Irving

Lat obs 32-21 N Saturday June 27th 1857
 Long AM 67-26 W till this day a fresh breeze from
 Long M 66-57 the W. N. W. & fair weather saw a
 Long P M 66-33 sail & a breach suppose it was a
 grampus. bent the old fore sail. been
 steering E by S the latter part. at 8 P M
 steered E by S. at 8 P M found the Lat
 by Polaris to be 32 26 N.

Sunday June 28th 57
 Lat obs 32-09 All this day light breezes from N.W.
 Long AM 65-12 & fair at 7 P A.M. saw Bermuda
 Long M 64-53 light house & land bearing East.
 Long P M 64-53 Dist 20 miles at 4 P.M. hove too on
 the south side under Jib & fore sail.

Monday June 29th 57
 All this day fresh breezes from the West
 & fair at 7 A.M. Mr. Masters came off in
 a boat made a trade for 10 bils potatoes
 at \$3.75 pr bil. 1000 lbs Onions at 1 1/2 cents
 pr lb. beets cabbages & turnips &c. \$54-75-
 took them on board at 12 M & bore off
 for the Eastward. Saw a squid's head
 first my chronometer about 3 miles to
 the westward of the vessel

Tuesday June 30th 1857
 Lat obs 32-37 All this day gentle breezes from the
 Long AM 63-33 S. P. W. & some squally saw a water
 Long M 63-07 spout. Saw 4 pieces of bit squid
 Long P M 62-52 & saw a grampus breach. been
 to work on lathe. been steering E by
 S till sunset then S E by E.

St. Bermuda

bound towards Bermuda H. Holmes Master 1857

Lat obsⁿ 33-26 Wednesday July 1st 1857
 Long AM 61-50 First part of this day fresh gales &
 Long PM 60-49 very squalls with thunder & lightning &
 rain they rose from N.W. the wind
 West. S. West. at 1 p M took fore
 sail & double reefed it, then furled it
 hove her too under trysail & jib with
 bonnet off. Latter part fresh gales
 but clears off. Saw two or three pieces
 of Squirrel.

Thursday July 2^d 57
 Lat obsⁿ 33-40 First part of this day fresh breezes
 Long AM 59-30 from W. S. West. & some cloudy.
 Long M 58-59 Latter part Moderates at 2 P.M found
 Long PM 58-40 the Leeward after chain plate bolt
 forward broke. put in another, spliced
 on a new piece to for peak halyards
 at 5 P.M saw sperm grampuses.

Friday July 3^d 57
 Lat obsⁿ 33-39 All this day a light air from the
 Long AM 57-49 West & smoky damp air. Saw a
 Long M 57-26 Cow & calf grampus. also a piece
 Long PM 57-14 Squirrel. fixed the saws to fore boom
 I have been at work on lathe.
 Saw a hog.

Saturday July 4th 57
 Lat obsⁿ 33-55 All the first part of this day about
 Long AM 56-47 calm. Middle part a light air from
 Long M 56-30 West S.W. Latter part a light breeze
 Long PM 56-16 from W. N. W & clear atmosphere. saw
 three pieces Squirrel & 3 shoal porpoises
 Middle stuck the try sail to day.

Remarks on board Walter Irving

Lat & obs 34-03 N Sunday July 5th 1857
 Long A M 55-40 W All this day light air from the
 Long M 55-20 N.W. & clear saw nothing been
 Long P M 55-02 running to Eastward under jib fore
 sail & try sail.

Lat & obs 33-44 Monday July 6th 57
 Long A M 54-27 All this day a fine breeze from the
 Long M 53-45 N.N.W. & some cloudy the first part
 Long P M 53-22 saw porpoises struck 3 saved 2. Saw
 a grampus beach. at 5 P M saw
 sperm grampuses.

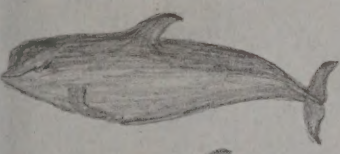
Tuesday July 7th 57
 Lat & obs 33-37 All this day nearly calm the latter
 Long A M 52-30 part a light air from E.S.E. &
 Long M 52-20 variable sometimes all around the
 Long P M 52-03 compass. saw squid & an empty
 barrel got a mess of fish at 6 P M
 saw a sail to the N.W. of us. this
 morning it rained some.

Wednesday July 8th 57
 Lat & obs 33-32 All this day a very little air from
 Long A M 52-12 S.E. & fine weather & seeing saw
 Long M 51-58 A turtle lowered for him did
 Long P M 51-43 not get him. saw a large piece
 of squid also several grampuses.
 carry the four sails to night

Thursday July 9th 57
 Lat & obs 33-44 All this day has been an excellent
 Long A M 51-14 day for whaling there has been a
 " M 50-44 light breeze from S.E. till afternoon
 " P M 50-33 then it hauled to south. saw a sail & squid

bound to Eastward of Bermuda 1857

Latitude 33-29 Friday July 10th 57
Long to M 49-39 This day there has been variety of changes
ing P M 49-01 Fore part fresh breeze from S.W. Middle
part rain squalls. Latter part moderate
 Wind N.W. Saw a small beach. &
porpoises, saw bright eyes in the water

Latitude 32-46 Saturday July 11th 57
Long to M 48-49 First part of this day about calm
M 48-44 till 7 A.M. then a breeze came in
P M 48-32 a squall. from the E.N.E. had some
 rain squalls to day. Saw porpoises
blackfish & squid also dolphin got
2. the blackfish going N.W.

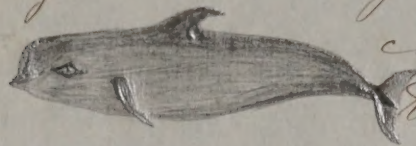
Sunday July 12th 57
Latitude 32-34 Most of this day has cloudy & a
Long A.M. 48-05 gentle breeze from E.S.E. saw a
Long M 48-13 sail by the wind to south. at 5 P.M.
P.M. begins to rain. at 7 rains
like a sea. heard distant thunder
to leeward.

Monday July 13th 1857
Latitude 33-15 First part of this day fresh breezes
Long A.M. 47-36 from the S.W. clears up some. & holds
Long P.M. 47-03 up raining saw porpoises Latter part
 the wind moderates at 1 P.M. it comes
to the N.W. in a squall & begins to
rain. & continues to rain till 3 P.M.
at 2 saw some very large blackfish
bound to S.E. saw porpoises & squid
picked up another whaler's cask.
Benjamin Worth is off duty on acc
of sickness he expects to die soon.

Remarks On board Walter Irving

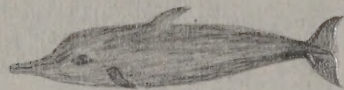
Tuesday July 14th 1857

Latitude 34-03^N All this day light breezes from W
 Long AM 46-25^W & clear saw a shoal of blackfish
 Long PM 45-59 going quick to N.West. Saw also a tin
 can on the water. finished my letter
 To day.



Wednesday July 15th 57

Latitude 34-31 All the forepart & middle of this day
 Long M 45-39 it has been about Calm. have had
 Long PM 45-43 The main sail furled all day
 towards night a little air springs up
 from the N.N.E. & it looks a N.Easter
 Saw grampuss & porpoises & one pie
 squid. saw about 50 ship back dolphins
 caught one with grains



Thursday July 16th 57

Latitude 34-50 First part of this day a light air
 Long AM 45-15 from the E.S.E. Middle part about
 Long M 45-29 calm at 10^h AM saw blackfish
 Long PM 45-33 lowered boats got none. At 3^h PM
 a light breeze springs up from S.E.
 Saw plenty porpoises also two pieces
 squid. there seems to be a strong
 Westerly Current here.



Friday July 17th 57

Latitude 35-02 first part of this day a light
 Long M 44-57 air from the N.E. & fine weather
 Long PM 45-02 saw three sails at 8 AM spoke
 the Montezuma Capt Chapman
 150 black oil. took a small sperm
 whale yesterday make about 5 bls
 in Lat 34-40 Long 44-40. the whale
 went N.W. Latter part calm.
 gained all day.

bound towards the Azores for Sperm 1857

Lat Obs 35=01

Long AM 44-49

M 44=37

PM 44=25

Saturday July 18th 57

All this day there has been a light breeze from the S.W. & fine seeing saw porpoises & grampuses, picked up a piece of board & a spar caught 2 dolphins. Saw bit squid also a sail. The Montezuma has been in sight all day. Latter part moderate

Lat Obs 34=46

Long AM 44=27

Long M 44=25

Long PM 44=20

Sunday July 19th 57

All this day fine weather & good seeing saw 2 vessels Merchant men bound E. The has been South

Lat Obs 35=08

Long AM 43=58

Long PM 43=30

Monday July 20th 57

All this day the wind has been S.W. & a good breeze say 6 knots saw plenty squid & several breeches suppose them to be grampuses struck a porpoise & lost him saw a sail bound E.

Joseph Marvel let the slush bucket fall from mast head. give him no work below this week to punish him

Lat Obs 35=26

Long AM 43=35

Long M 42=55

Tuesday July 21st 57

All this day a fine breeze from S.W. & fair saw two sails at 10 saw the Brig Medford a foul of an old rack stripping her. Lowered two boats & went aboard of her & got a lot of stuff for wood. The cargo was lumber the Medford had 280 black oil.

Remarks on board Walter Irving

Lat obsr 35-58 Wednesday July 22^d 1857

Long A M - 42-00 All this day there has been a light
Long M 41-50 breeze from N.W. fair weather. Saw
Long P M 41-48 the Medford all day. Saw grampus
beaches, & porpoises struck & saved one
been steering N.E.



Thursday July 23^d 57

Lat obsr 37-03 All this day a fine breeze from
Long A M 40-59 the S.W. & fine weather Saw the
Long M 40-34 Medford all day. been rigging
Long P M 40-22 to the Eastward all day. Sailed about
4 shoals of porpoises and as many as
7 pieces squid Saw a grampus
beach also saw a large stick of
hewn timber 2 1/2 ft sq. 60 ft long



Friday July 24th 57

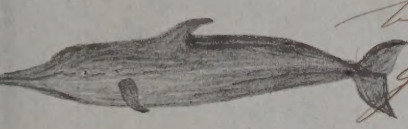
Lat obsr 38-00 First part of this day fresh breezes
Long A M 39-54 from N.W. & cloudy Middle part
Long M 39-33 the same looks like a storm. Saw the
Medford Latter part fresh gales &
rain. at 4 P M took in double reef
in fore sail took the bonnet off the
try sail & set it at 6 P M hove too
under double reef fore sail & bonnet off
try sail head to south, it keep breezing

Saturday July 25th 57

Lat obsr 38-00 All this day fresh gales from North.
Long A M 39-01 & a rough sea on. Saw porpoises
Long M 38-35 been steering to the Eastward
Long P M 38-20 under fore sail try sail & fly
Saw an old barrel & log.

Cruising for Sperm 1857 H. Holmes Master

Latitude 38-32 Sunday July 26th 1857
Long A.M. = 37-02 All this a fresh breeze from North
Long M. 36-52 & rough. Saw porpoises. been steering
Long P.M. 36-32 to the East. under single reef fore sail
Jib & try sail.

Monday July 27th 57
Latitude acc 38-35 All this day a gentle breeze from
Long A.M. 35-05 the N.W. & cloudy & foggy at
Long P.M. 34-50 times. Saw three sail merchantmen
bound E. Saw porpoises & Sperm
 grampuses. been steering to Eastward

Tuesday July 28th 57
Latitude 38-35 First part of this day light breeze
Long A.M. 34-02 from the N.N.E. & cloudy weather
M. 33-50 Saw a sail Latter part the wind
P.M. 33-45 is N.W. saw another sail saw
two shoals of porpoises & a spiced squid
parted the back rope to the main
sail. unbent it for repairing. there
has been plenty Bonnetos around to day

Wednesday July 29th 57
Latitude 39-37 All this day a gentle breeze from the W. & N.W.
Long A.M. 33-35 & smoky or kind of foggy. Saw a sail
Long M. 33-26 bound to South. Saw porpoises the latter
Long P.M. 33-19 part & obivores. & breaches & flocks of
haglets. The water is full of spawns & thick
 The best looking I have seen. been mending
the main sail all day. & havnt got done

Remarks On board Walter Irving

Latt obs 40-31 N. Thursday July 30th 1857

Long Alm 33-08 W. All this day there has been a very little
Long N 32-55 air from N.W. & cloudy saw a sail
Long P 32-50 bound to S.W. saw plenty grampuses
finished the mainsail & bent it at
3 P.M. at sun set took in sail

Friday July 31st 57

Latt obs 40-31 All the first part of this day about
Long Alm 32-46 calm. began to paint the vessel out
Long M 32-30 side. saw a turtle & got him saw
Long P 32-34 porpoises & grampuses. Latter part.
a little air from N.W. there is a bank
to the North.

Saturday August 1st 1857

Latt obs 40-48 First part of this day moderate &
Long Alm 32-29 Cloudy, the wind N.W. at 3 A.M. saw
Long P 32-28 & heard what we supposed was two
Sperm Whales, close alongside say 100 ft
dist. At 7 A.M. saw Sperm grampuses
so am not certain about the whales.
Latter part a gentle breeze from West
at 1 P.M. lowered & took alongside
a large square stick of timber 24 ft long
& took it in. finished painting to day
saw a sail & blackfish bound quick to
S.E.

Sunday August 2^d 57

Latt obs 40-44 All this day fresh breeze from the W.N.W.
Long Alm 33-00 cloudy saw a sail bound E. also
Long N 31-59 saw blackfish bound to Eastward
Long P 31-46

Cruising off Western Islands for Sperm

Lat & lon 40-44 Monday August 3rd 57
Long N 31-40 All this day it has been drizzling & raining
except about 1 1/2 hours at noon the wind
fresh from E to S.E. saw grampuses

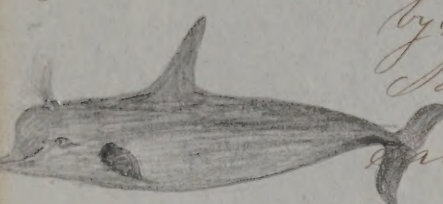
Tuesday August 4th 57
Lat & lon 40-51 the first part of this day foggy &
Long PM 32-29 drizzling rain the wind S.E. the
middle part the wind came to the
Westward. the latter part the wind
is N.W. & hardens up some, saw
porpoises

Wednesday August 5th 57
Lat & lon 39-58
Long AM 32-29 All this day moderate wind N.W.
Long N 32-31 saw sperm grampuses, also a sail
Long PM 32-28 painted the waist boat today.

Thursday August 6th 57
Lat & lon 39-47 All this day fine with a gentle
Long AM 32-44 breeze from S.W. saw sperm grampuses
Long PM 32-34 At 10 AM spoke the Bark Oriole
of Fairhaven. Capt Mickell 27 days
out 2 black fish. at 7 PM spoke
the schr Wachtman Kanticet
Capt Hussey 10 mrs out 130 black oil

Friday August 7th 57
first part of the day gentle breeze
Lat & lon 39-45 from the West. & fine & clear at
Long AM 32-24 9 AM the wind hauled to N.W. saw
Long N 32-10 4 sail whalers. saw porpoises & grampuses

Remarks On board Walter Irving

Latth obsⁿ 39-13^W Saturday Aug 8th 1857
 Long A^M 32-17 All this day has been an excellent
 Long P^M 32-14 Whale day. The wind has been N.
 by E. & about 5 knots & clear good sailing
 Saw 1 Merchantmen & two Whalers

 saw a large shoal of killers going
 quick to N.W. lowered boats got none
 saw flocks all day bearing to East by S
 55 miles dist.

Sunday Aug 9th 57
 Latth obsⁿ 38-43 All this day a fine breeze from
 Long A^M 32-14 W. N.W. & clear good weather saw
 Long M 32-13 plenty sperm grampuses also two
 sail. 1 a merchantmen the other
 suppose a whaler, been standing
 to the North all day.

Monday August 10th 57
 Latth obsⁿ 39-07 All this day very light air from North
 Long A^M 32-03 to West & sometimes calm saw 4 sails
 Also sperm grampuses lowered twice
 for them got none. picked up a
 4 in hard pine plank 30 ft long
 caught 2 dowys. flocks in sight all
 day bearing E. by N.

Tuesday 11th 57
 Latth obsⁿ 39-35 All this day fresh breeze from N. by W.
 Long A^M 32-28 & smoky saw plenty Merchantmen
 Long M 32-35 & 2 Whalers 1 a schr & the other Barque
 Osceola New Bedford Capt Chadwick
 Cruaks out. clear. saw Whales twice
 in Latth 33 Long 46. saw plenty sperm
 grampuses. also a log got 2 dowys

Cruising Off Western Isles for Sperm 1857

Wednesday Aug 12/57

Lat Obs 39-50 first part of this day fresh breeze
Long 26 32-29 from the West & squally misty weather
M 31-59 Latter part nearly calm, with a
P M 31-50 heavy sea from the N.W. Saw
about 15 sail of Merchantmen, all
bound East, saw grampuses, at
sun set the wind is S.E.

Thursday August 13/57

Lat Obs 39-42 First part of this day light
Long 26 34-43 and from the S.E. & drizzling rain
& foggy at times saw plenty sail
merchantmen & oceans of grampuses
saw porpoises Latter part a little
more breeze from the South.
saw a square stick of pine timber
took it in, at 3 P.M. spoke the
Barkropic Bird Capt King &
was out 15 Mts.

Friday August 14th 57

Lat Obs 40-00 All this day a fine breeze from S.W.
Do " " & clear weather run down between
Corvo & Flores. this Morning saw black
fish going quick also a schooner
We called the Silver Cloud, passed
close too her, saw another whale
Bark to Windward of Flores bound
to S.E. saw plenty Grampuses & 1
fin Back.

Remark on board Walter Irving.

Lattobn

Saturday August 15th 1857
All this day a light breeze from
the N.W. & fair weather. Saw 4 whales
to windward at 7 A.M. rose a large
Sperm Whale bound to Southward
Saw him rising & lost the sight
The bark Nautilus of Nantucket saw
him & run for him & lowered their
boats, we lowered & got there just in
time to mate with the Capt^{Hardwick} of the bark
& got stove my mate struck & got stove
five killed. The whale & took her along
side of the bark, at 12 M. I went on
board with a boats crew & helped cut
off the head got it off at dark & took
it along side the water. Suppose
the whale to make 120 bls. floes bears W & N
Dist 50 miles price in sight too.

Sunday Aug 16. 57

first part about calm. hooked on
to the head & separated the junk. & dipped
the case, & got through about 11. cut up
the junk, & set works a going. The bark
got the body in at the same time. there
was about 18 bls case. Saw grampuses

Monday August 17th 57

First part of this day a light breeze
from the N.N.E. & clear. lost sight
of the bark last night this morning
could just see her from the rail. bore
off & run for her. he has headed from
me all day, could not catch up with
him. got through boiling at 5 P.M.
Saw porpoises & lots of grampuses. seen
heading S.W. & S.W.E. most all day

Cruising Off Western Isles for Sperm 1857

Amount of oil
brought forward
Black oil 38
Sperm 107
Amount Aug 18th 50
157 Sperm
38 Black
Total Aug 18th 195 Oil

Tuesday Augth 18th 1857
All this day calm divided our
oil today, which amounted in
all from the works, 108 bils.
Saw a Man of war propeller
also plenty grampuses, shot one
& did not get him.

Wednesday Augth 19th 57
Lat & Lon 39-20
First part of this day a
light breeze from the South
Saw & sail today 2 schrs
suppose to be whalers saw
the Nautilus. also grampuses
& a small turtle, & 2 pieces
squid. Took in the larboard
boat to mend.

Thursday Aug 20th 57
H's obs
All this day a gentle breeze
from the S.W. & some cloudy
Saw several sails today 3 sup-
pose to be whalers. Saw a shoal of
killers. Been mending the Larboard
boat got through at 4 P.M. at
sun set Hay at bore I. I. & Dist
Theagives. Benj. Worth is still off
duty, but eats as much as any body

Friday August 21st 57
All this day fresh breezes from
W. S.W. & Drizzling showers. till 5 P.M.
when the wind came to the N.W. in
a squall run down the S.E. side of Hay
& through to the South side, saw 4 or 5
whalers off Gov.

Remarks on board Walter Irving

Saturday Aug 22^d 1857

All this day fresh breezes from N.W. & some cloudy been trying to beat into Fayal. tide run so could not. saw the ship *Stephania* at 8 P.M. spoke the herm Brig *Hopeton* of Lippican Cap^t Delano. 2 mos out clear. heard from the *Panama* 2 mos out 190 bbls.

Sunday Aug 23^d 57

All the first & middle part of this day about Calm. Latter part a gentle breeze from the South by West. run into Fayal & anchored at 4 P.M. in 9 faths water sandy bottom 50 faths sheet chain out. had a visit from health officer & search boat. At 11 P.M. a heavy gale of wind & rain in torrents. wind S.W. put down both anchors

Monday Aug 24th 57

Moderates some go on shore the Starboard watch on liberty 24 hours the wind shifts to the N.W. & begins to breeze the rollers came in & could not get off. wind increases in violence till it blows a perfect hurricane bowing down the houses & hundreds of large trees. & every field of corn lays flat to the ground. one vessel struck a drift & went to sea every vessel dragged more or less. had to pay \$1,88 to get Miller out of the Calaboose

Tuesday Aug 25th 57

Made out to get the crew off so rough. could do nothing wind abates, some.

Off Western Islands for Sperm 1857

Wednesday Aug 26th 1857

Laying at anchor the Larboard wacth on shore on liberty for 24 hours. discharged 1 man & shipped 3 more.

Thursday Aug 27th 1857

Crew went on board this morning all but John Graham had to put the police to him to get him into the boat paid \$1.88. got off 50 bls water 10 bush potatoes 4 thousand onions 25 pumpkins 25 cabbages. & sold 15 barrels oil went on board got under way at 5¹/₂ PM & went to sea. ~~See~~

Friday Aug 28th 57

First part of this day squally & some rainy wind West. saw 3 sails. at 5 PM the wind came to North East & clears up. saw porpoises. took in sail at night steering NW by N.

Saturday Aug 29 57

All this day fresh breezes from E. & E. by S. Lat 37-41¹/₂ passing clouds. saw a large ship close by at 16 30-40 aboard of us he hailed did not understand 16 30-31 told him at 4¹/₂ P. came up & found Jackson Chapman at the wheel fast asleep had his big jacket buttoned around the spokes & standard of the to hold him up & his head drawn into the collar. I took hold of his collar he did not seem to wake. so I slapped him in the face with my flat hand. Struck a large billfish at Meridian lost him. Saw 8 Boston & steward on deck.

Remarks On board Walter Irving

Lattobs 36-00'N

Sunday Augst 30th 1857

Long A.M 32-09'W

Long M 32-20

Long P.M 32-44

All this day there has been a fine breeze from the E.N.E. & fine weather with the exception of a few squalls. ben steam. I.W. by M. Saw nothing Took in single reef fore sail. at night.

Monday Augst 31st 57

Lattobs 34-19

Long A.M 33-24

Long M 33-50

Long P.M 34-09

this day it has been squally with rain the wind from N.N.E. to E.N.E. saw porpoises & some heavy tide rips. saw nothing looks whaley

Tuesday Sept 1st 1857

Lattobs 34-08

Long A.M 34-13

Long M 34-17

Long P.M 34-44

This day a very light breeze from N.N.E. & some rain squalls At 5 P.M. saw a small dead whale took him along side at 8 P.M. & got him cut in at 11 P.M. saw nothing farther.

Wednesday Sept 2^d 1857

Lattobs 34-05

Long M 34-52

Long P.M 34-54

All this day light breezes from the west. & variable out up the head & randed the bluber & set the works agoing, at 5 P.M. had a rain shower. got through boiling at 10 P.M. saw a sail & porpoises. & grampuses.

Thursday Sept 3^d 57

4c obs

Long 35-08

First part of this day Moderate breeze from I.W. saw 2 sails. Latter part fresh from South & sprinkles rain looks like rain stowed down our oil which amounts to 12 bbls. saw Black fish lowered got none.

Cruising Off Western Isles 1857

Lat Obs 33=15
Long AM 35=44
Long PM 35=50

Friday Sept^r 4th 1857

First part of this day fresh breezes from the W & W & cloudy at times At 10 AM saw the wreck we boarded the 21st of July. in Lat 35=26. Long 42=55. Latter part more moderate. at 4 PM went on board the ship Philanthropist of Liverpool Capt Russell from Bomb Bay. 90 days.

Saturday Sept^r 5th 57

First part of this day thunder & lightning & rain wind all round the compass Long acc 33=05 & rain wind all round the compass
Middle part nearly calm. sent down the fore topmast. & set up the head rigging at 2 PM spoke the English Bark Resolution, of Scarbro 155 days from Ak ya Sab. Bay of Bengal. Supplied him with potatoes onions & oil
Latter part a breeze from East & clears up. saw plenty tide rips

Sunday Sept^r 6th 57

Lat Obs 32=46 All this day fresh breezes from the
Long AM 36=13 N.E. & fair been running to West
Long M 36=37 all day & night saw nothing.
Long PM 37=03

Monday Sept^r 7th

First part of this day fresh breezes from N.E. & cloudy. Middle & latter part moderates, & hauls to E southerly
Lat Obs 32=29
Long M 38=20
Long PM 38=41
There is a heavy swell from N. sent up a stump top mast forward today. Saw grampus beaches.

Remarks On Board Walter Irving

Lat Obs 32-40

Long AM 39-33

Long M 39-50

Tuesday Sept 8th 1857

All this day has been a good whole day the wind E.S.E. about 4 knots. Saw grampus breaches. bent the best foresail & jib to day. been steering W.N.W. This has been my birth day, 38 yrs the Lord help me live this year better than ever I did before

Wednesday Sept 9th 57

Lat Obs 32-30

Long AM 40-56

Long M 41-09

Long PM 41-42

This Morning a Squall is brewing to the N.W. saw it lighten & heard it thunder. At 3 P.M. I had some very heavy rain showers. caught plenty wash water. the wind light & varying from N to South. Middle & latter part the wind has been to the S.W. Saw grampuses.

Thursday Sept 10th 57

Lat Obs 32-55

Long AM 42-17

All this day has been squally rain & thunder and lightning. the wind has been all round the compass.

Friday Sept 11th 57

Lat Obs 33-05

Long AM 43-13

Long M 43-25

Long PM 43-43

First part of this day has been squally rain & wind finished the flying jib & bent it. saw several grampus breaches. also a sail. Latter part better weather. wind S.E. saw some weed

Saturday Sept 12th 57

Lat Obs 33-03

Long M 43-54

Long PM 44-08

All this day calm till about 4 P.M. then a light breeze from the S.W. saw nothing all day. there is a strong S.W. Current here.

Cruising for Sperm. 1857 H Holmes Master

Lat Obs 33-46 Sunday Sep^r 13th 1857
Long AM 44-17 All this day there has been a gentle
Long M 44-08 breeze from the West & fine weather
Long PM 44-21 but an old swell heaving from North
Latter part breezes some. Saw some weed

Monday Sept- 14th 57
Lat Obs 34-51 All this day fresh gales from the
Long AM 44-34 N.W. & an old sea at 12 double reefed
The fore sail took bonnet off Jib & try
sail & hove her too under try sail
& double reef fore sail. Saw nothing

Tuesday Sep^r 15th 57
Lat Obs 34-55 First part of this day fresh gales
Long AM 44-28 from North & looks squally at 10 put
Long M 44-30 the bonnet on Jib and try sail at
Long PM 44-50 12 set all sail. Saw 1 dolphin

Wednesday Sep^r 16th 57
Lat Obs 34-55 All the first part of this day a light breeze
Long AM 45-22 from the N.E. Latter part the wind
M 45-26 hails to South. & is light. mended
PM 45-28 the fore sail today. Saw nothing.

Thursday Sep^r 17th 57
Lat Obs 35-14 First part of this day has been squally &
Long AM 45-36 rainy. a fresh breeze from the W.S.W. &
Long M 45-29 variable. Middle part good weather. at
2 squally. at night took in double
reef fore sail. caught a small dolphin
seen nothing looks whaly.

Remarks on board Water Spring Cruising

Lat 35-10 N

Friday Sept 18th 1857

Long M 45-38 W All this day there has been a gentle breeze from the West to South West & passing clouds inclined to squalls. Saw 2 gulls. The ground is dead.

Saturday Sept 19th 57

Lat 35-46 All this day there has been a light breeze from the S.W. & pleasant weather. Long M 46-33 Saw some grampuses & one sail steering East. we have been running to North all day. the barometer is settling down gradually.

Sunday Sept 20th 57

Lat acc 36-35 All this day fresh gales from the East N East & cloudy & once it drizzled rain. Saw nothing it is quite rough.

Monday Sept 21st 57

Lat 37-23 All this day has a fine day for whaling. the wind has been East the first part. Latter part it has been S.E. at 7 A.M. boarded the Bremen Barque Diana 18 days from Wilmington bound to Bremen. reports having on the 14th a heavy gale of wind to westward. Saw a fin back at 3 P.M. mended the gaff top sail to day.

Tuesday Sept 22nd 57

Lat 37-50 This day calm till 10 A.M. & a light drizzle. Long M 46-40 Shower. then a light breeze from South. Long M 46-30 & hauling gradually to West. where it is at 4 P.M. caught 7 dolphins to day. Saw gramp & the water is full of hanch. looks more like whale water than we have seen for a long time.

for sperm & finding None Holmes Master

Latt ds 38-40 N

Long ds 46-30 W

Wednesday Sept 23^d 1857

This day there has been a 6 knots breeze gradually hailing from N.E. to E.S.E. & it has been cloudy. Saw a sail working to Eastward

Thursday Sept 24 /57

Latt ds 40-20

Long ds 46-24

M 46-05

P M 46-38

Temp water 72°

P M water 68°

All this day fresh gales from the S.W. been under fore sail & try sail all day. Saw a sail a turtle & 2 pieces squid came out of the stream this afternoon. at night double reefed the fore sail

Friday Sept 25th /57

Latt ds 40-21

Long ds 46-41

sun set 46-41

First part of this looks rainy & rains some. The wind is North. Latter part wind same At 11^h A.M. rose a shoal of small sperm whales. lowered at 12 M & gave chase. The Waist boat tried to go on & they discovered her & started. Did not see them again took up the boat & stood to West & at 4^h P.M. made them again lowered & the Waist boat started but mist. the whale hit the boat. it was at sun setting the whales were going N.W. by W. at first 2^d time N.E. by E. a large body of them but very small it comes up clear to S.W. at sun set. Saw Black fish at sun set. & killers at 9 A.M. & porpoises

Saturday Sept 26th /57

Latt ds 40-37

Long ds 45-55

M 45-33

First part of this day a gentle breeze from N.N.W. & cloudy. Latter part about calm. Saw cowfish & one small piece squid at 6 P.M. a little air from S.E. & looks rainy could not find the Whales.

Remarks on board Walter Irving

Sunday Sept 27th 1857

Lattace 40-20

Long Lat 45-13

Temp water 72.00

This day begins with a storm the wind about S. S. E. & raining. it keeps increasing gradually till it blows a perfect gale. the wind starting gradually about $\frac{3}{4}$ point an hour. round by S to N. N. W. at 4 A.M. double reefed the foresail at 8 wore ship head to Eastward. at 4th P.M. it begins to moderate. took in waist boat. at 1 A.M. At 5 P.M. set the try sail & jib with no bonnetts. At 6 P.M. shook out the reefs. at 9 P.M. took in jib.

Monday Sept 28th 57

Lattace 40-05

Long acc 45-40

Temp water 69-00

This day fresh breeze from North & rough. Made sail to day for home. at 10 A.M. Exchanged signals with a Swedish barge. also Longitudes his 44-12 Latter part moderates.

Tuesday Sept 29th 57

Lattobs 41-08

Long A.M. 45-36

Long M 45-25

Temp water 64-00

First part of this about calm began to set up the rigging to rattle down. found the iron strap parted to jib stay dead eye saw porpoises & a drift stick on colored water. Latter part breeze from S. S. W. at night begins to rain. Stand 1st watch blow fresh at 12 take in Main sail. & fly jib

Wednesday Sept 30/57

Latt obs 41-03

" by North star 41-07

Long A.M. 47-40

" M 47-00

Temp water 62-00

First part of this day the wind North & some foggy Middle part & latter about calm. & very rough. have to take in the Main sail the stars so. there is a light air from N. E. at dark. & sometimes thick of fog

Homeward bound 1857 H. Holmes Master

Wob 41-09

Wob 46-05

Wob 68-00

Wob 70-00

Thursday Oct 1st 1857

First part of this day gentle winds from S.W. & thick weather. At 12 M. the wind shifts in a squall to the S.W. & gradually hauls to S. & then S.E. & blows fresh. took in single reefs in foresail & mainsail. it rains some but the barometer is going up. all the time we are steering N.W. by W. & N.W.

Friday Oct 2^d 57

Wob 41-27

Wob 51-30

Wob 51-47

Wob 72-00

Wob 64-00

First part of this day fresh gales from N.E. by E. & cloudy. Middle part & latter the wind moderates & keeps starting to the East. at 4 P.M. it is E.S.E. & thickens up. Saw two sails by wind to south. we color our water this P.M. & it is colder

Saturday Oct 3^d 57

Wob 42-06

Wob 55-36

Wob 70-00

This day begins with a storm. The wind blowing a gale from E by South. & rains hard. & steady all day. took in double reefs in the foresail. & took in three reefs in the mainsail & furled. took bonnet off the try sail & so prepared for a heavy gale. Scuddled under double reef foresail & bonnet off the fore. Steering N.W. by W.

Sunday Oct 4th 57

Wob 41-47

Wob 58-46

Wob 72-00

This day begins with cloudy weather. & a fresh gale from S.E. but no rain. it raining & the barometer last night at 10 P.M. set the try sail & shook reefs out. At 12 M. the try sail. at 4 took the three reefs out of main sail & set it single reefed. Steering N.W. by W.

Remarks on board Walter Spring home

Lat Obs 42-17

Monday Oct 5th 1857

Long AM 62-08

Long PM 63-31

All this day fresh gales from E. & S. & cloudy weather saw a sail. Sounded twice got no bottom with 80 faths line saw porpoises been steering W. N. W.

Tuesday Oct 6th 1857

Lat Obs 42-15

Long AM 66-05

Long M 66-34

Long PM 67-11

First part of this day gentle breezes from N. E. saw several sail Middle & latter part more moderate saw heavy tide rips saw 4 or 5 fishermen at anchor on the N. E. part of Georges Bank. saw bow fish & porpoises. cleaned the Craft & stowed it away. been steering W. by N.

Wednesday - Wednesday Oct 7th 1857

Lat Obs 42-02

Long AM 68-34

Long M 68-50

Long PM 69-32

First part of this day fresh breezes from North & clear saw several sails. Latter part moderates at 5 PM saw the high land light house 1/2 pt off the lee bow bearing W. N. W. dist 20 miles. at 8 PM about calm.

Thursday Oct 8th 1857

All this light breezes. The first part from W. N. W. Latter part from W. S. W. at 4 PM came to anchor in Provincetown Harbour. been absent 10 mos 21 days 2106 miles.

Ward bound H. Holmes Master 1857

Monday May 10 1858

Lat 37-55.4'

Long N 73-36

Saw fish Lat 37-59 Lat
plenty 73-34 Long

Saw fish 40-16 June
Long N 66-53

got 1 fish to each boat.

Starboard boats fish IIII IIII IIII IIII IIII

Starboard boats fish IIII IIII IIII IIII IIII

No. Fish

May

17th

is 13

Remarks on board Scho. Richard Blackfishing

Lat noon 39-07 June 16th 1858 First part foggy saw a good many
Long noon 72-31 fish in Middle of day but wild got nowhere near
them, on blue water. fish going to windward.

June 17th 1858

Most of this day foggy. wind N^W by E. & puffing at
Lat acc 39-18 night previous had 152 faths stood off shore from
Long acc 72-10 12 M to day till 4 P.M. going 4 knots. when we
saw plenty of B fish & some porpoises lowered &
Starboard boat got one fish going N^E.

June 18th 1858

Foggy all the first part, at 5 P.M. saw fish bound to
Lat obs 39-35 westward Lowered got 5 all to Starboard boat. struck
Long P.M. 72-00 one to Star boat put on a poke & lost poke fish &
two irons.

June 19th 1858

Saw fish Early this morning bolting to E^{NE}.
Lat obs 39-28 this is the best day we have seen since we left
Long P.M. 71-27 home, wind to west

June 20th

Lat 39-55 Calm all day on light greenish water saw
Long 71-00 three sword fish

June 21st spoke the bark

Lat of fish 39-32 Whistling Wind of Blue hill corrected my Long
Long of 70-70 = 22 & run South found fish got 10. Fox to Lar
& 4 to Star boat, fish tame. about calm all day

June 22^d

Lat obs 39-28 noon light breezes from East & fair saw the carcasses
Long obs 70-28 this morning & porpoises bound to Eastward
Long obs 69-59 boiled out 6 fish got previous.

June 23^d

Lat of Soundings 39-55 Fine weather. off shore all day. Good in &
Long obs 70-24 at night saw fish a long distance off, at 12 sound
had 60 faths mud.

June 24th set works going boiled

Lat 39-58 the 10 fish saw black fish lowered got 1 to Star
Long 69-58 boat. & struck another to Star boat & drew

Latt obs June 25th 1858

40-15N Wind fresh from S.W. & foggy latter part
Long obs bore off to Eastward at 10 got bottom on bank
69-24W in 80 faths green sand.

Saturday June 26th 1858

all All this day light breeze from N.W. &

No observation foggy saw a few porpoises. been running
for Latt To East all day & sounding across the bank

Long obs at 6 67-54 soundings in the Morning 80 faths then deepened
to 85 faths. & at 2 PM had 76 faths. Steering
E by S. set the work agoing. at 5 PM saw black
fish bound to the E.N.E. got none.

Sunday June 27th

Latt obs 40-30 Saw nothing. foggy most of the time
Long obs 67-04

Monday June 28th

first part of the day foggy got soundings in 80 faths
Latt obs 40-16 run off E by S. 2 1/3 hours saw fish lowered & struck
Long obs 67-04 & drawn. Middle part clear. saw plenty porpoises.
" obs 66-53 Latter part foggy. saw black fish star boat struck
" obs 66-48 & drawn. fish bound N.E. saw a steamer.

Tuesday 30th

this fine weather wind. N.W. had sounding in
Latt obs 40-48 91 faths run off E by S. 9 miles at 12 saw the
Long 66-20 Alleghania & Emporium went on board the
Alleghania. they had 48 fish the Emporium
had 40 fish at 5 PM saw a very large
body of fish lowered in company got two to
star boat the other vessels got 1 fish each. fish
bound NW by W.

Latt obs 40-36 N Thursday July 1st 1858

Long 66-29 N All this day fresh gales from N.E. to West.
Saw nothing. but the 2 schrs.

Friday July 2^d 1858

Lat obs 40-43 this day fine breeze but rough wind N.W. at
Long N 66-32 at 10 saw black fish lowered got none. lowered
again after dinner & took 14 fish & to each boat
fish going to N.W. & N.E. plenty fish to day

Saturday July 3^d

This a fine breeze from S.E. & clear at 5 A.M.
Lat 40-51 saw the alieghenias in with fish made for
Long 66-08 & lowered got 4 fish bound to windward
saw sperm grampuses. The Emporium was in
chase with us & alieghenias.

Sunday July 4th 1858

fish gales from S.E. & heavy rain. Latter part
thick foggy wind S.W. on soundings. saw a school
No lat Long N 66-34 with 3 sails set bound to N.E.
Lat Grace 40-58

Monday July 5th

all the first & middle part of this day
Lat obs 40-29 fresh gales from N.W. & fair weather Latter
Long N 67-08 part moderates & we make sail to N.E.
Long N 66-46 been on soundings all day. saw a large steam
ship. bound to west.

Tuesday July 6th

Lat obs this a fair leading breeze from North at 6 A.M.
Long N 66-45 saw black fish bolting to S.E. at 7 A.M. saw
a large shoal of killers lowered got none.
at 4 P.M. got 2 fish

Wednesday July 7th

Lat obs 40-58 fine weather wind to westward. saw black
Long 66-20 fish lowered got 2 fish

Thursday July 8th

Lat obs 40-58 still fine weather wind about west. on
Long 66-15 white water saw plenty fish but wild
caught 4.

Friday July 9th

Lat obs 40-49 first part foggy Latter part clear & pleasant
Long 66-20 saw fish got 2.

Saturday July 10th 1858

Latt obs 40-50 Saw plenty fish but wild we are on
Long No 66-17 the edge of the stream. got nothing. the
water is blue.

Sunday July 11th

no obs This day thick fog. on the bank all day
" " had to boil a fish. out to day

Monday July 12th

Latt obs 40-48 All this day fine weather wind P.W. on
Long No 66-29 blue water the first part saw fish bathing
got two. saw the K.J. Knights 100 brls.

Tuesday July 13th

All this day is good fish weather been running
Latt of fish 40-55 E.S.E. at 11^h saw black fish at 2 P.M. Loured
Latt obs 40-51 in company with the K.J. Knights we
Long No 66-31 got two they got 3. plenty fish to day but
wild. Wind P.W. fish bound to windward

Wednesday July 14th

All this day fine weather the wind P.E. & some
Latt obs noon 40-56 smoky. saw fish in the morning on colored water
Latt fish 40-58 hit wild. saw the K.J. Knights. we bore off &
Long No 65-58 run to the Eastward in company with the
Long fish 65-50 Emporium & Alleghania. at 5 P.M. the Emporium
was in to fish 8 miles ahead of us we got there
as fast as we could & got 7 fish The Empir got 6
The Alleghania got 6. fish very tame in deed.

Thursday July 15th

Latt obs 41-05 First part a little air from the P.E. & fine
Long Dec 65-40 saw the Alleghania in fish this morning she got
two we got 1 & the Emporium 2. considerable
many fish but wild. we are on light sky &
water & off shore.

Latt obs 41-27

Friday July 16

Fine Weather Saw Nothing

Saturday July 17th

Latt obs 41-25 This day first part fogg. Saw fish got one
Long No 65-38 in fog.

July 18th 1858

Sunday foggy most of the day. Run on
Lattols 41-24 soundings all day at sun set run to the N.E.
ing PM 66-02 all night saw the Empress bound E.N.E.
sounded had 80 faths.

Monday July 19th

Lattols 41-38 this day very fine at sunrise saw fish
ing M 65-27 Lowered & got 16 12 to Lar boat & 4 to the
boat fish very plenty, 5 times.

Tuesday July 20th

This day fine weather saw any quantity
Lattols 41-42 of fish but wild spoke the Chanticleer
Long M 65-22 Capt Dyer 104 bls. heard from & saw them
the Alexander 75 bls Estelle 70 bls. been
in chase in company with them all day
we got 6 fish to day, Wind Westward.

Wednesday July 21

41-50 Latt fine weather saw fish & got 9.
65-30 Long

Thursday July 22-

Thick foggy weather. saw fish but rough
got none, begins to storm wind E by N

Latt 41-52
65-28

Friday July 23^d

Latt 42-07 fresh gales & stormy saw nothing
Long 65-30

Saturday July 24th

Kabs. All this day fresh gales from East &
& stormy. laying too under double reef fore sail

Sunday July 25th

Lattols 42-23 This day fresh gales from N.E. at sunset
ing PM 66-08 begins to moderate.

Monday July 26th

Lattols 42-11 This day fine with light air from W.N.W.
ing M 66-00 began to boil our blubber. saw another schr
boiling. saw 5 fishing schrs on the N.E. part
Georges to anchor saw black fish lowered &
& both boats fastened & both drawn. (sounded & got
bottoms 145 faths)

Tuesday July 27 1858.

Lat 42-08 This day moderate breeze & fine weather saw
Long 65-28 black fish but could not get hold
5 Black fishermen in sight

Wednesday July 28th

Lat 42-31 This day fresh breeze from Westward & rough
Long 64-44 bore off for Seaveground in company with
Estrella & Chanticker at 6 PM spoke the Empress
with 85 bbls the John Heghanian 123 fish

Thursday July 29th

Lat 42-44 This day fresh breeze from WNW & clear at
Long 64-35 10 AM boarded the John Guerilla of Harwich
& picked out 80 quintals fish we got a few fresh
fish. Saw black fish at 5 PM lowered & got
3 fish. Saw the Heghanian & Empress.

Friday July 30th

This day a fine day for black fishing a light
breeze from West by North. got bottom in 170 fathoms
at 7 1/2 AM saw fish lowered & I boarded fastened
Long 64-27 & drewed, so we got none fish going quick to windward
Saw all the black fishermen & numbers, at 4 1/2 PM
George Benedict kept the vessel in the wind.
I told him to put his wheel up several times
& keep her full he would not, but stood & looked
me in the face I took hold of him & then he
said he did not ship to steer. so I punished
him, he then left the wheel & started to go forward
& then I took hold of him shoved him to
it & made him steer. struck him but twice
all together.

Boston Map D:

1854

Observations of the Barometer. With remarks upon the weather. Wind &c.

Height of the
Barometer in
inches & parts

Monday June 25th 1854

Barometer has still a little to day
been quite a leading breeze from W
darker gradually at night

Monday June 26th

Barometer has no a little to day
the weather has been changeable &
some squally. Wind from N.W. to N
& light at that. Breezes vary

Monday June 27th

Weather very fine Wind South
little good weather light breeze from N

Monday June 28

Barometer stands all day at
Weather good. Wind backing from
North to East looks cloudy & thickens
up towards night

Monday June 29th

Barometer shows a fall of Mercury
of 6 one hundredths of an inch evening probably
to southerly wind. the weather is very fine
Wind West. & good during

Monday June 30

This day is cloudy & squally first part
the Barometer keeps falling all day at
fall during last night some at 11:00 feet
from the West & is rough. bar for under two
feet forward. at 5 PM. looks windy & is
cloudy

30 18
30 9
30 100
30 100
30 100

30 100
30 100

30 88
30 100
30 100

30 95
30 100

30 88
30 100

30 95
30 100

Time of Observations of the Barometer, with Remarks when the Weather June 1853 made for

Wednesday June 19th 1851
 Full day at rain till 3 P.M. gentle breeze
 looks equally to N.W.
 30 31 100 22 100 22
 30 30 100 22 100 22

Friday June 20th
 Barometer stands all day at
 30 19 100 17
 looks equally at N.W.
 30 30 100 22 100 22

Saturday June 21st
 Barometer to day is in a rising &
 falling mode. stands at
 30 24 100 22
 Weather very good. Wind to west & N.W.

Sunday June 22^d
 Weather good a gentle breeze from South.
 Barometer is in a rising mode.
 Weather very good. Wind from S.
 30 30 100 22 100 22

Monday June 23^d
 A very fine & pleasant day
 Barometer stands high all day
 30 43 100 22

Tuesday June 24th
 Barometer stands at. Noon
 Weather good: some clouds but West
 Weather still good wind inclines to North
 30 33 100 22
 Barometer still falls a little Wind N.W.
 30 33 100 22
 gentle breeze. some cloudy.

Observations of the barometer
and remarks upon the weather, beginning
Sunday June 15th 1851

General Remarks on weather
Weather good Wind S.W.
30 89

Weather good 5 knots breeze from S.W.
30 89

Weather still good clouds look down equally 30. 89

at 10 past a drizzle begins to clear from
the southward. some more breeze. Wind N.W. 30 89

the wind rather increases clouds begin
to gather. the barometer has a slight inclination
to fall.

Monday June 16th fresh breeze from N.W. 30 89
seldomly somewhat.

looks like rain. the barometer still on the
30 89

Tuesday June 17th fresh breeze to day 30 89
Mist cleared. last night & has rained.

some to day.
30 89

Wednesday June 18th
Barometer has stood high all day
Weather good but thick & misty during
morning fresh from S.W.

89 48
66 85
23 43
10 38
34 21

89 48
65 49
23 59
10 17
34 16

49
 13
 35
 97

39
 23
 35
 97

Hiram Holmes
Provincetown

Massachusetts

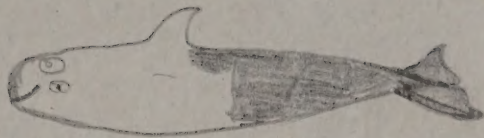
Hiram
Holmes

1 436
 2
 63 78 72 (13
 63
 25 2 39
 189
 253 26 1/2

53 2
 63 2

Hiram Holmes

Boston
 Boston
 Boston
 Boston
 Boston
 Boston

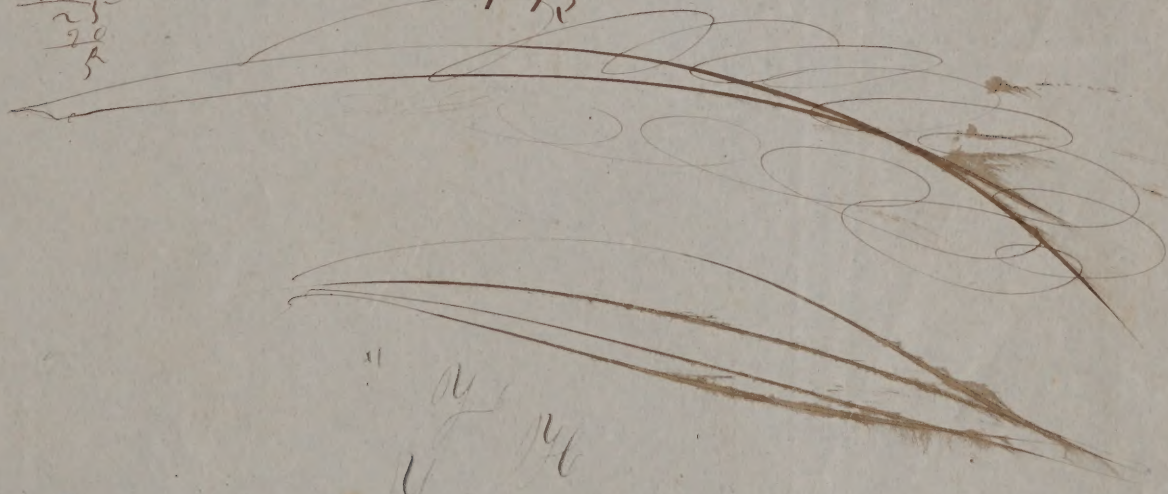


Boston

273
 264
 238
 244
 244
 242
 315 152.5 # (15.2
 16
 32
 10
 20
 5

1525
 152
 315 13720 (43
 1260
 1120
 945
 175

1372
 63 2744 (13
 252
 224
 189
 35 172



Brown Oct 15 1864
 Oct 15 1864
 Brown Dec.
 J. J. White, Boston

Chas. Wallace, Boston.

Chas. Wallace

Chas. Wallace

Chas. Wallace

Chas. Wallace

Hiram Holmes

Holmes

27

Martin
125 - Black
170 Sp
100 Black

252
0880
0647
-575
2261
88100487218

Hiram Holmes



